Papyrus 66: Dated to Middle Second Century CE Containing Yahuchanon 1:1:1 - 6:11 35 - 14:26, 29 - 30; 15:2 - 26; 16:2 - 4, 6 - 7, 10 - 20:20, 22 - 23, 25 - 21:9, 12, 17

Transcription and Direct Word Translation

<u>Verso</u> <u>Yahuchanon 1:1-14a</u> <u>Front Side of Leaf 1</u> <u>Yahuchanon 1:1-14a</u>

ευαγγελιον κατα ιωαννην

Ā

^{1:1}εν αρχη ην ο λογος· και ο λογος ην προς το $\sqrt{\overline{\Theta}}$ \overline{N} και $\overline{\Theta\Sigma}$ ην ο λογος· ²ουτος ην εν αρχη προς τ[ον $\overline{\Theta}\overline{N}$ ³παντα δι αυτου εγενετο· και χωρις α[υτου εγενετο ουδεν ο γεγονεν 4αυτω ζωη ην και η ζωη ην το φως των ανθρωπω ⁵και το φως εν τη σκοτια φαινει∙ και η σκοτια αυτο ου κατελαβεν. ⁶εγενετο ανθρωπος απεσταλμενος πα ρα ΘΥ ονομα αυτω ϊωαννης ⁷ουτος ηλ θεν εις μαρτυριαν ϊνα μαρτυρηση περι του φωτος· ϊνα παντες πιστευ σωσιν δι αυτου· 8ουκ ην εκεινος το φως αλλα ϊνα μαρτυρηση περι του φωτος ⁹ην το φως το αληθινον ο φω τιζει παντα∀ ανθρωπον ερχομενο εις τον κοσμον· 10 εν τω κοσμω ην χ ο κοσμος δι αυτου εγενετο και ο κοσ μος αυτον ουκ εγνω 11εις τα ϊδια ηλθ[εν και οι ϊδιοι αυτον ου παρελαβον. 12 οσο[ι δε ελαβον αυτον εδωκεν αυτοις ε ξουσιαν τεκνα ΘΥ γενεσθαι τοις πιστευουσιν εις το ονομα αυτου ¹³οι ου κ εξ αιματων ουδε εκ θελημα[τος σαρκος ουδε εκ θεληματος ανίδρος αλλα εκ ΘΥ εγεννηθησαν 14και ο [λογος

Good news according to Yahuchanon

1

1:1 In the beginning was the Message, and the Message was with God, and God was the Message. ²This was in the beginning with G[od. ³Everything through Him came into existence, and without Him came into existence nothing that has come into existence. In Him life was, and the life was the light of mankind. ⁵And the light in the darkness shines, and the darkness it not subdues. ⁶Came into existence a man, being dispatched from beside God, name his, Yahuchanon. ⁷This arrived as a witness, so that he may testify concerning the Light, so that everyone may trust through Him. 8Not was this one the Light, but rather so that he may testify concerning the Light. ⁹He was the Light the genuine, the One giving light to all mankind, arriving into the world. 10 In the world He was, and the world through Him came into existence, and the wor-Id Him not understood. 11 Towards the own He arri[ved, and those own Him not accepted. 12 As man y as however having accepted Him, He granted to them authority children of God to come to exist as, to those having trusted into the name His, 13those not out of bloods nor out of wishiing of flesh nor out of wishing of m[an, nevertheless out of God have come into existence. ¹⁴And the [Message

 $\overline{\mathsf{B}}$

σαρξ' εγενετο και εσκηνωσεν εν ημετ και εθεασαμεθα την δοξαν αυτου δο ξαν ως μονογενους παρα ΠΡΣ πληρη[ς χαριτος και αληθιας· 15 ϊωαννης μαρ τυρι περι αυτου και κρακραγεν^a λεγω[ν ουτος ην ον ειπον ^b οπισω μου ερχο μενος εμπροσθεν μου γεγονεν ο τι πρωτος μου ην· ¹⁶οτι εκ του πληρω ματος αυτου ημεις παντες ελαβο μεν και χαριν αντι χαριτος· ¹⁷οτι ο νο μος δια μωϋσεως' εδοθη· η χαρις δε και η αληθια δια ΤΥ ΧΥ εγενετο $18\overline{\Theta}\overline{N}$ ουδεις εωρακεν πωποται· μο νογενης ΘΣ ο ων εις τον κολπον του ΠΡΣ εκινος εξηγησατο. 19 και αυτη εστιν η μαρτυρια του ϊωαννου· οτε απε σ]τιλαν οι ϊουδαιοι εξ' ϊεροσολυμω ϊερεις και λευειτας^c ϊνα ερωτησωστ αυτον συ ς^d ει ²⁰και ωμολογησεν και ουκ ηρνησατο· και ωμολογησεν οτι ενω ουκ ιμι e ο $\overline{X}\overline{\Sigma}$ ²¹και ηρωτη σα]ν αυτον τις ουν συ ηλειας ει κ λενι] ουκ ειμι· ο προφητης ει συ και

^a Scribe amended this to κεκραγεν by omitting the first ρ and changing the α to an ε. ^b Scribe added o superlinearly.

- c Initial corrector insert mark follows this word. Missing bottom margin probably contained the words $\pi \rho \circ \varsigma$
- d Scribe altered this to $\tau\iota\varsigma$ by adding $\tau\iota$ superlinearly.
- ^e The scribe has misspelt the word ειμι via itacism.

2

as flesh came into existence, and tabernacled among us, and we watched the glory His, glory like an only born from beside the father, ful[l of favour and truth. 15 Yahuchanon witnessed concerning Him, anda sayin g, "This exists as of Whom I said, 'b Behind me arriving ahead of me was in existence, because first of me He was, ¹⁶because out of the ful-Iness His we all have accepted, and favour beyond favour." 17Because the Torah through Moses was granted, the favour and also the truth through Yahushua Anointed came into existence. ¹⁸God nothing has observed at any time. *The* only God, the One Who was in the bosom of the Father, this One has declared. ¹⁹And this exists as the witness of Yahuchanon. When dispa]tched the Yahuwdean *authorities* out of Jerusalem Priests and Levites d, so that they may request him, "You d exist as?" 20 And he confessed and not refused. And he confessed that "I not existe as the Anointed One." ²¹And they reques]ted him, "Whom then you? 'EliYahuw you are?" And

^a Original reading is nonsensical.
 Corrected reading is he cried out.
 ^b Added word gives The one.

- ^c Hypothetical correction would add towards him.
- ^d Original reading is nonsensical. Correction gives what.
- e Misspelling.

<u>Recto</u>

T

απεκριθη ου' ²²ειπαν ουν αυτω ^a τις ει ϊ να αποκρισιν δωμεν τοις πεμψα σιν ημας τι εγεις ^b περι σεαυτου· ²³εφη εγω φωνη βοωντος εν τη ερημω ευθυναται την οδον $\overline{\text{KY}}$ καθως ει πεν ησαϊας ο προφητης: ²⁴και απεσταλμενοι ησαν εκ των φα ρισαιων· ²⁵και ηρωτησαν αυτον γ ειπαν αυτω τι ουν βαπτίζεις ει συ ουκ ει ο $\overline{\text{XΣ}}$ ουδε ηλιας ^c· ουδε ο προφητης· ²⁶απεκριθη αυτοις ο ϊωαν

Yahuchanon 21:b-30a

- $^{\text{a}}$ Initial corrector added $\sigma\upsilon$ here.
- $^{\rm b}$ Corrected to λεγεις by adding λ superlinearly.
- ^c Corrected to ηλειας by adding a superlinear ϵ .

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3

he answered, "No". ²²They said then to him, "aWhat are? So that an answer we may grant to those having sent us. Whatb concerning yourself?" ²³He affirmed "I am, 'A voice crying out in the desert, "Make straight the way of Yahuweh"', exactly as said Yasha'Yah the prophet."

²⁴And dispatched they were out of the Pharisees, ²⁵and they requested him and they said to him, "Why then you immerse if you not exist as the Messiah nor 'EliYahuw, nor the Prophet?" ²⁶Answered them the Yahucha-

he said,] "Not I am." "The Prophet are you?" And

Yahuchanon 21:b-30a

- ^a Addition of You.
- ^b Original word is incomprehensible. Correction gives you say.
- ^c Spelling mistake. No change of meaning.

νης λεγων· ενω βαπτιζω εν υδα τι· μεσος ϋμων εστηκεν ον ϋμεις ουκ οιδαται· 27 ο οπισω μου ερχομενος ου ουκ ^d ικανος ϊνα λυσω τον^e τον ϊμαντα του ϋποδηματος αυ[του 28 ταυτα εγενετο εν Βηθανια περαν το [υ Ϊορδανου οπου ην ο Ϊωαννης βα πτιζων· ²⁹τη επαυριον βλεπει τον ΤΝ ερχομενον προς αυτον και λε νει· ϊδε ο αμνος του $\overline{\Theta Y}$ ο αιρων την α μαρτιαν του κοσμου ³⁰ουτος εστιν υ περ ου ενω ειπον οπισω μου ερχεται

- ^d ενω added superlinearly.
- ^e Erased by scribe using dots above the letters.

non, saying, "I immerse with water. In the midst of you all has stood upright He Whom all of you not recognise: ²⁷the One after me arriving, of Whom not d sufficient in order that I may untie thee the strap of the sandel H[is."

²⁸These came into existence in Bayith-'Aniy' across the Yordan, the place where existed the Yahuchanon immersing. ²⁹On the following day he perceived the Yahushua arriving towards him and he says, "Behold! The Lamb of God, the One taking away the [mistake of the world! 30 This exists on behalf of Whom I said. 'After me arrives

d Addition of I.

e Removes the first the.

Verso

Δ

ανηρ' ος εμπροσθεν μου γεγονεν οτι πρωτος μου ην 31 καγω ουκ ηδειν αυ τον αλλ ϊνα φανερωθη τω ϊσραηλ > δια τουτο ηλθον ενω εν ϋδατι βα πτιζων· ³²και εμαρτυρησεν Ϊωαν νης λεγων οτι τεθεαμαι το ΠΝΑ > καταβαινον ωσει περιστεραν εξ ου ρανου και εμείνεν επ αυτον. 33 κα γω ουκ ηδειν αυτον· αλ'λ ο πεμψας με βπτιζειν^α εν τω ϋδατι εκεινος μοι ειπεν εφ ον αν ειδης το $\overline{\Pi}\overline{N}\overline{A}$ > καταβαινον και μενον επ αυτον ο]υτος εστιν ο βαπτιζων εν ΠΝΙ ΑΓΙ $\overline{\Omega}$ ³⁴καγω εωρακα και μεμαρτυρη κα ότι ουτός εστίν ο $\overline{Y}\overline{\Sigma}$ του $\overline{\Theta Y}$. 35τη παυριον^b παλιν ϊστηκει ο Ϊωαν νεις^c και εκ των μαθητων αυτου δυο 36και εμβλεψας τω ΙΥ περιπατου τι λεγει· ϊδε ο αμνος του ΘΥ ο αι ρίων την αμαρτιαν του κοσμου^d ³⁷και ηκουσαν οι δυο αυτου μαθηται λαλουντος και ηκολουθησαν.

Yahuchanon 1:30b-37a

^a Corrected to read βαπτιζειν by adding a superlinear α .

^b Amended to read επαυριον by the initial corrector inserting a superlinear ε. ^c Altered to read Ϊωαννης. ^d Scribe indicated that these words are to be omitted by

placing dots above the letters.

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4

a Man Whom ahead of me was in existence, because before me He was', 31 and I not recognised Him, nevertheless so that He may be made visible to Israel, through this arrived I with water immersing." 32 And witnessed Yahuchanon saying that, "I have beheld the Spirt descending like a dove out of heaven, and remain upon Him. 33And I not recognised Him, nevertheless the One sending mea with the water, this One to me said, 'Upon Whoever you may see the Spirit descending and remaining upon Him, this] One exists as the One immersing with Spirit Set-apart'. 34 and I have seen and I witness that this One exists as the Son of God." ³⁵On the^b, again was stood upright the Yahuchanon^c and out of the adherents his two, ³⁶ and looking at the Yahushua walking around, he says, "Behold! The Lamb of God, the one taking away the mistake of the world!" ³⁷And heard, the two his adherents talking, and they accompanied after

Yahuchanon 1:30b-37a

- ^a Obvious spelling mistake. Correction reads to immerse. ^b Clear omission of a letter. Correction reads the next day. Ιωαννης is transliteration of the Hebrew יוחנן into Greek, alternative spellings are numerous. Though in this case, it is a confusion between the similar sounding Greek letters η and ει, with the corrected spelling being the more common. ^d Accidently interpolated by
- the scribe from v29 above.

Ē

τω ΙΥ 38 στραφεις δε ο ΙΣ και θεασα μενος αυτους ακολουθουντας αυ τω λεγει αυτοις τι ζητειται οι > δε ειπαν αυτω Ραββει ο λεγετε μθερμηνευομενον^a Διδασκα λε > που μενεις ³⁹λενει αυτοις ερχε > σθαι και οψεσθαι·ηλθαν ουν και ειδαν που μενει· και παρ αυτω εμειναν την ημεραν εκεινην ωρα ην ως δεκατη· ⁴⁰ην Ανδρεας ο αδελφος Σιμωνος Πετρου εις > εκ των δυο των ακουσαντων. παρα Ϊωαννου και ακολουθησα των αυτω 41 ευρισκει ουτος πρωτο τον αδελφον τον ϊδιον Σιμωνα και λεγει αυτω ευρηκαμεν τον Μεσσιαν ο εστιν μεθερμηνευ > ομενον $\overline{\text{X}}\overline{\text{\Sigma}}$ ^{42 b} ηγαγεν αυτον προς τον ΙΝ εμβλεψας αυτω ο ΙΣ ειπεν συ ει Σιμων ο ΥΣ Ϊωαννου συ κλη θηση Κηφας ο ερμηνευεται

a Corrected to μεθερμηνευομένον by adding ε superlinearly.

^b Scribe added ουτος superlinearly here.

νεε 5

saw where He stays. And beside Him they remained the day. That hour was about *the* tenth. ⁴⁰Was Andreas, the brother of Shim'own Petros one out of the two of those having heard beside Yahuchanon and accompanying after Him. ⁴¹Found this one firstly the brother the own, Shim'own, and he says to him, "We have discovered the Messiah!" (Which exists as being trans-

ome, and you shall see." They went therefore and

lated 'Anointed One'.) ^{42 b} He brought him towards the Yahushua. Having looked at him, the Yahushua said, "You exist as Shim'own, the son of Yahuchanon. You shall be named 'Kepha'." (Which is interpreted

^a Scribe accidently omitted a letter from the word, which corrected means being translated.

^b Inserted word gives This one.

Recto

7

Πετρος· 43 τη επαυριον ηθελησε εξελθειν εις την Γαλιλαιαν > και ευρισκι Φιλιππον και λεγι αυτω ο $\overline{1\Sigma}$ ακολουθει μοι· 44 ην δε ο Φιλιππος απο Βηθ΄ σαϊδα εκ της πολεως Ανδρεου και Πε τρου· 45 ευρισκι Φιλιππος τον Να θαναηλ΄ και λεγει αυτω ον εγρα ψεν Μωϋσης εν τω νομω 47 οι προφηται ευρηκαμεν $\overline{1N}$ \overline{YN} του $\overline{10}$ πρό τον απο Ναζαρετ΄ 46

Yahuchanon 1:42b-48a

^a Scribe changed this to read

ιωσηφ by adding a superlinear

Reverse Side of Leaf 3

6

'Petros'.) ⁴³On the next day, He wished to depart into the Galiylah.

So He discovers Philippos, and says to him the Yahushua, "Accompany Me." ⁴⁴Was now the Philippos from Bayith-Tsayad, out of the city of Andreas and Petros. ⁴⁵Found Philippos the Nathaniy'el, and he says to him, "He whom inscribed Moshe in the Torah, as well as the Prophets, we have discovered: Yahushua, a son of Isepha the from Nazareth." ⁴⁶And said to him Nathaniy'el, "Out of Nazareth is able anything good to exist?"

Yahuchanon 1:42b-48a

^a Correction for the Greek transliteration of the name Yahuseph (Joseph). Incorrect spelling just gives a different name, though evident as to what was intended. λεγει αυτω ^b Φιλιππος ερχου *γ* ειδε· ⁴⁷ειδεν ο <u>ΙΣ</u> τον Ναθανα ηλ' ερχομενον προς αυτον και λεγει περι αυτου ϊδε αληθως Ϊσρα ηλειτης εν ω δολος ουκ εστιν ⁴⁸λεγει αυτω Ναθαναηλ' ποθεν με γινωσκεις απεκριθη <u>ΙΣ</u> *γ*

^b Scribe inserted a superlinear

Says to him ^b Philippos, "Come and see." ⁴⁷Saw the Yahushua the Nathaniy'- el arriving towards Him and He says concerning him, "Behold! Certainly a Yisra'- elite in whom guile not exists." ⁴⁸Says to him Nathaniy'el, "From where me do you have knowledge?" Answered Yahushua and

^b Addition of the to the text. Not necessary in English translation, and makes sense in Greek without it.

Recto

Z

ειπεν αυτω προ του σε Φιλιππο φωνησαι οντα ϋπο την συκην ειδον σε· 49 απεκριθη αυτω Να θαναηλ' ραββει συ ει αληθως ο > ϋϊος του ΘΥ συ ει ο βασιλευς του Ϊσραηλ' ⁵⁰απεκριθη ΙΣ και ειπεν αυτω οτι ειπον σοι οτι ειδον σε ϋπο την συκην πιστευεις μει > ζονα τουτων οψη· 51και λενει > αυτω· αμην αμην λεγω ϋμιν οψεσθε τον ουρανον ανεω γοτα και τους αγ'γελους του ΘΥ αναβαινοντας και καταβαι νοντας επι τον $\overline{Y}\overline{N}$ του $\overline{A}\overline{N}\overline{O}\overline{Y}$ ^{2:1}και τη ημερα τη τριτη γαμος εγενετο εν Κανα της Γαλιλαι ας και ην η μητηρ του ΤΥ εκει· 2 εκληθη δε b ο $\overline{1\Sigma}$ και οι μαθη ται αυτου εις τον γαμον ³και ϋστερησαντος οινου λεγει

Yahuchanon 1:48b-2:3a

^a Scribe indicated that this is to omitted by placing dots above the letters.

^b The Scribe added \varkappa (και) superlinearly.

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7

said to him, "Before the you Philippos called for, when you were under the fig-tree, I saw you." 49 Answered Him Nathaniy'el, "Teacher! You are certainly the Son of God; you are the King of Israel! ⁵⁰Answered Yahushua and said to him that, "I said to you that 'I saw you under the fig-tree,' do you trust? Much greater things you shall see." ⁵¹And He says to him, "Certainly, certainly I say to all of you, you all shall witness the sky having been opened, and the Heavenly Messengers of God surrounding and descending upon the Son of Man." ^{2:1}And on the day the third, a wedding banquet came into existence in Kana of Galiylah, and existed the mother of Yahushua there. ²Were invited moreover ^b the Yahushua and the adherents His to the wedding banquet. 3And having ran out of wine, says

Yahuchanon 1:48b-2:3a

^a The correction removes this from the text. Possibly influenced by the words mentioned to Nathaniy'el above.

b Adds also to the text.

Verso

Ħ

η μητηρ τω^a $\overline{\text{IY}}$ προς αυτον οινον ουκ εχουσιν· 4 και λεγει αυτη ο $\overline{\text{IΣ}}$ τι εμοι και σοι γυναι ουπω ηκει > η ωρα μου 5 λεγει η μητηρ' αυτου > τοις διακονοις· ο τι εαν λεγη ϋμ $\overline{\text{I}}$

Yahuchanon 2:3b-10a

^a Initial corrector changed this to TOU.

8

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the mother to^a Yahushua towards Him, "Wine not they have." ⁴And says to her the Yahushua, "What to Me and to you, woman? Not yet has arrived the hour My." ⁵Says the mother His to the servants, "Whatever He may say to you,

Yahuchanon 2:3b-10a

^a Correction amends the mistake of the scribe to read of instead of to.

ποσησαται⁶ ⁶ησαν δε εκει λιθιναι ϋδριαι εξ' κατα τον καθαρισμον των Ιουδαιων κειμεναι χωρου σαι ανα μετρητας δυο η τρις· ⁷λε γει αυτοις ο ¹² γεμισατε τας ϋδριας ϋδατος και εγεμισαν αυτας εως α νω > ⁸και λεγι^c αυτοις αντλησαται νυν και φερεται τω αρχιτρικλει νω· οι δε ηνεγ'καν· ⁹ως δε εγευσα το ο αρχιτρικλεινος το ϋδωρ' οι νον γεγενημενον και ουκ ηδει ποθεν εστιν οι δε διακονοι ησαν⁴ οι ηντληκοτες το ϋδωρ φωνει το νυμφιον ο αρχι > τρικλεινος ¹⁰και λ]εγει αυτω πας ΑΝΟΣ πρωτον το

^b Scribe amended this to read ποιησαται.

 c Scribe misspelt λεγει via itacism.

d Scribe modified this to read ηδεισαν by adding δει superlinearly.

b The scribe made an initial error that produced an unknown Greek word. Correction reads accomplish.

 c Misspelling is self-evident as to what word was meant. ει and ι were pronounced the same in the Koine period.

^d Original word makes no sense. Emendation reads they comprehended.

Verso

Θ

καλον οινον τιθησιν και οταν με θυσθωσιν τον ελασσω συ τετηρη κας τον καλον· οινον ε^a αρτι: 11 ταυτην πρωτην αρχην εποιησεν^c των σημειων ο ΙΣ εν Κανα τη Γα λειλαιας και εφανερωσεν την δοξαν αυτου και επιστευσαν εις ς^d αυτον οι μαθηται αυτου: 12 μετα τουτο κατεβη εις Καφαρναουμ' αυτος και η μητηρ' αυτου και οι αδελφοι ^e και οι μεαθηται^f αυ του· και εκει εμεινιν^g ου πολλας ημερας 13 και εγ'γυς $\delta \epsilon^h$ ην το Πασχα των Ϊουδαιων και ανεβη ο ΙΣ εις Ιεροσολυμα 14και ευρεν εν τω ϊερω τους πωλουντας βοας και προβατα και περιστερας και > τους κερματιστας καθημενους 15 και ποιησας ως φραγελλιον εκ σχοινιων παντας εξεβαλεν

Yahuchanon 2:10b-15a

- ^a Scribe added a superlinear ως to give εως.
- b Indicated to be omitted by dots placed above the letters. Scribe added transposition marks to swap these words around to read εποιησεν αρχην.
- ^d Erased by the scribe.
- $^{\rm e}$ αυτου added superlinearly. $^{\rm f}$ Corrected to read μαθηται by erasing the ϵ .
- g Scribe amended this to read $\epsilon \mu \epsilon \nu \alpha \nu$ by changing the ι to an α , and adding a superlinear
- ^h Scribe indicated this is to be omitted in reading by placing dots above.

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9

better wine sets down, and when they are drunk, the inferior: you have protected the better wine ... a now!" ¹¹This first^b beginning He accomplished^c of the signs the Yahushua in Kana of Galiylah, and He demonstrated the splendour His, and placed trust into ...d Him the adherents His. 12 After this He descended into Kapharnakhoum, He and the mother His, and the brothers e, and thef His. And there^g not that many days. ¹³And at hand now^h was the Passover of the Yahuwdeans, and ascended the Yahushua into Yarushalaiym. ¹⁴And He discovered in the Sacred Place those selling oxen and sheep and doves, and those exchanging money sitting down. ¹⁵And having fashioned like a whip out of chords, everyone He expelled

Yahuchanon 2:10b-15a

- ^a Corrected word means until.
- ^b Removes this word from the text.
- ^c Change of word order makes no difference to translation.
- ^d Deleted letter means nothing to translation.
- e Adds His to sentence.
- ^f Corrects the spelling mistake to mean adherents.
- g Amends the spelling mistake to mean they remained.
- ^h Omits word from the text.

Yahuchanon 2:15b-20a

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Yahuchanon 2:15b-20a

Т

εκ του ϊερου και^a προβατα και τους βοας και των κολλυβιστω εξεχεεν το^b κερμα^c και τας τρα πεζας ανετρεψεν· 16 και τοις τας περιστερας πωλουσιν ειπε αραται ταυτα εντευθεν και μη ποιειται τον οικον του πατρος μου οικον εμποριου. 17 εμνησθη σαν οι μαθηται αυτου οτι γε > γραμμενον εστιν οτι ο ζηλος του οικου σου καταφαγετε με 18απεκριθησαν ουν οι Ϊουδαιοι και ειπαν αυτω· τι σημιον δι κνυεις ημιν οτι ταυτα ποιεις 19απεκριθη $\overline{1\Sigma}$ και ειπεν αυτοις λυ σαται τον ναον τουτον και $\overline{\epsilon}$ τρισιν ημεραις εγερω αυτο ²⁰ειπαν ουν οϊ Ιουδαιοι τεσσε ρακοντα και εξ' ετεσιν οικο

^a Scribe changed this to read $\tau \alpha \tau \epsilon$ by changing the κ to a τ , erasing the ι and adding $\tau \epsilon$.

^b Initial corrector amended this to read $\tau \alpha$.

^c Initial corrector added τα superlinearly to give κερματα.

10

out of the sacred place, and sheep and the oxen, and of the money changers He poured out the coinc, and the tables He overturned. ¹⁶And to those the doves selling He said, "Remove these from here, and do not bring about the house of the Father My as a house of trade!" 17Recalled the adherents His that inscribed it exists that, "The Zeal of the house Your shall consume Me." ¹⁸Responded therefore the Yahuwdean *authorities* and said to Him, "What sign shall you demonstrate to us, for these things You accomplish?" ¹⁹Answered Yahushua and said to them, "Demolished the Temple this, and in three days, I shall raise it up." ²⁰Said therefore the Yahuwdeans, "Forty and six years under con^a Correction produces both

^b Alteration makes this plural instead of singular. See next note.

^c Emendation to the plural gives coins, which makes more sense in the context.

<u>Recto</u>

ΤĀ

δομηθη ο ναος ουτος και a εν τρισιν ημεραις εγερεις αυτον 21 εκεινος δε ελεγεν περι του ναου του σω ματος αυτου· 22 οτε ουν ηγερθη εκ νεκρων εμνησθησαν οι μαθη ται αυτου οτι τουτο ελεγεν και επισ τευσαν τη γραφη και τω λογω \overline{o} ψ ειπεν \overline{o} $\overline{\Sigma}$:

²³ως δε ην εν τοις Γεροσολυμοις $\overline{\epsilon}$ τω Πασχα εν τη εορτη πολ'λοι ε πιστευσαν εις το ονομα αυτου θε ωρουντες αυτου τα σημια α εποι ει· ²⁴αυτος δε $\overline{\rm IS}$ ουκ επιστευεν ε αυτον αυτοις δια το αυτον γινωσ κειν παντας ²⁵και οτι ου χριαν^b ειχ $\overline{\rm E}$ τις μαρτυρηση περι $^{\rm c}$ ΑΝΟΥ αυ

 $^{\rm a}$ Initial corrector added a superlinear $\sigma\upsilon$.

Yahuchanon 2:20b-3:1

^b Scribe changed this to χρειαν by adding ϵ superlinearly. ^c Initial corrector added a superlinear του.

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11

struction the Temple this, and ^a in three days You shall raise it?!" 21This however He said concerning the Temple of the body His. 22When therefore He was raised out of dead, recalled the adherents His that this He had said, and they trusted the Scripture and the message that had said the Yahushua. ²³When now He was in the Yarushalaiym, at the Passover at the feast, numerous trusted into the name His, watching His the miracles which He accomplished. ²⁴He however Yahushua not entrusted Himself to them, through the fact that He understood all, ²⁵ and that not necessity He acquired in order that anyone may testify concerning c humankind, He Him-

Yahuchanon 2:20b-3:1

^a Addition of You to the sentence. Not necessary in Greek, but can be used for emphasis.

^c Addition of the to the text. Not necessary for English translation.

 $^{^{\}rm b}$ Corrected spelling. $\epsilon\iota$ and ι were pronounced similarly, and so mistakes like this were common.

τος γαρ εγινωσκεν τι ην εν τω $\overline{AN\Omega} \cdot {}^{3:1}$ ην δε $\overline{ANO\Sigma}$ εκ των Φαρισαι ων Νεικοδημος ονομα αυτω αρχων των \overline{I} ουδαιων \cdot $\frac{1}{9}$ 0 \cdot $\frac{1}{$

^d Scribe erased the word to start the paragraph again on the following page. self for understood what was in the Humankind. ^{3:1}Was now a man out of the Pharisees, Nicodemus name to him, a leader of the Yahuwdeans This d

^d Word gets repeated on the following page. Scribe apparently didn't like leaving the start of a sentence on a previous leaf.

Verso

ΤB

²ουτος ηλθεν προς αυτον νυκτος και ειπεν αυτω Ραμβεια οιδαμεν ο τι απο ΘΥ εληλυθας διδασκαλος ου δεις γαρ δυναται ταυτα τα σημια ποι > ειν α συ ποιεις εαν μη b ο $\overline{\Theta\Sigma}$ μετ αυτου 3απεκριθη $\overline{1\Sigma}$ και ειπεν αυτω· αμην αμην λεγω ϋμιν^ς σοι εαν μη τις νε νηθη ανωθεν ου δυναται ϊδειν τη βασιλειαν του $\overline{\Theta Y}$ ⁴λενι^d προς αυτον Νικοδημος πως δυναται γεννηθη ναι ανθρωπος γερων ων· μη δυ ναται εις την κοιλιαν της μητρος αυτου δευτερον εισελθιν και γεν νηθηναι. 5απεκριθη ΙΣ αμην αμη λεγω σοι εαν μη τις γεννηθη ε > ξ' ϋδατος και ΠΝΣ ου δυναται εισελ θειν εις την βασιλιαν του $\overline{\Theta Y}$ ⁶το νε γεγεννημενον^ε εκ της σαρκος σαρξ' εστιν· και το γεγεννημενον εκ του $\overline{\Pi} \overline{N} \overline{\Sigma}$ πνευμα εστιν· $\overline{}$ μη θαυμα

Yahuchanon 3:2-7a

- ^a Amended by the scribe to read $\rho\alpha\beta\beta\epsilon\iota$.
- ^b Scribe added a superlinear n.
- ^c Scribe erased this.
- d Amended by the scribe to read $~\lambda\epsilon\gamma\epsilon\iota~$ by adding a superlinear $\epsilon.$
- ^e Scribe forgot to indicate that the first two letters were to be erased.

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12

²This one came towards Him at night and he said to Him, "Rambia, we recognised th at from God you have appeared, a Teacher, no one for is capable these the miracles to accomplish which You accomplish, unless b the God together with Him." ³Responded Yahushua and said to him, "Certainly, certainly I say to you all to you, unless a certain one may be born from above, not is he able to see the kindom of God." ⁴He says^d towards Him Nicodemus, "In what way is he capable to be born a man mature being? Not is he capable into the womb of the mother his a second time to enter, and to be born?" ⁵Answered Yahushua, "Certainly, certainly I say to you, unless a certain one may be born out of water and Spirit, not is he capable to enter into the Kingdom of God. ⁶The one having having been borne out of the flesh, as flesh exists; and the one having been born out of the Spirit, spirit exists. ⁷Not you mar-

Yahuchanon 3:2-7a

- ^a Corrected spelling gives the correct transliterated word Rabbi.
- ^b Inserts was to the text. Could be elipted and still make sense.
- ^c Scribe seems to have had the often used phrase $\alpha\mu\eta\nu$ λεγω υμιν in mind (used 66 times in NT), and automatically wrote that. The error was noticed and erased the word accordingly.
- ^d Misspelling is obvious as to what word was meant, due to ει and ι being pronounced the same in the Koine period.
- $^{\rm e}$ Scribe made an uncorrected error when writing too many $\gamma\epsilon$'s. Clear as to what is to be understood.

Verso

ΤĒ

σης οτι ειπον σοι δει ϋμας γεννη θηναι ανωθεν· 8 το ΠΝευ a οπου θελει πνει και την φωνην αυτου ακουεις· αλ'λ ουκ οιδας ποθεν ερ χεται και που ϋπαγει· ουτως εστι πας ο γενημενος b εκ του ΠΝΣ· 9 απε κριθη Νικοδημος και ειπεν αυτω πως δυναται ταυτα γενεσθαι·

Yahuchanon 3:7b-14a

^a Scribe amended this to read $\overline{\Pi} \overline{N} \overline{A}$ by erasing $\epsilon \upsilon$, adding a superlinear α , and an overbar.

^b Scribe amended this to read γεγεννημενος by adding a superlinear γεν.

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13

vel that I said to you, 'It is necessary for you all to be born from above.' ⁸The ^a wherever it wishes blows, and the sound of it you hear; notwithstanding, not you recognise from where it comes, nor where it is departing. In this way exists all the ^b out of the Spirit." ⁹Responded Nicodemus and said to him, "How is able these to come into existence?"

Yahuchanon 3:7b-14a

- ^a Correction to nomen sacrum gives Spirit.
- ^b As the original reading is no known Greek word (though is now a name), correction gives having been born.

10 απεκριθη ΙΣ και ειπεν αυτω συ ει ο διδασκαλος του Ισραηλ' και ταυ τα ου γεινωσκεις· 11 αμην αμην λε γω σοι οτι ο οιδαμεν λαλουμεν η ο εωρακεμεν μαρτυρουμεν· η την μαρτυριαν ημων ου λαμβα νεται· 12 ει τα επιγια ειπον ϋμειν η ου πιστευετε πως εαν ειπω ϋμει τα επουρανια πιστευσεται· 13 και ου δις αναβεβηκεν εις τον ουρανο ει μη ο εκ του ουρανου καταβας ο ΥΣ του ανθρωπου· 14 και καθως Μω

 c The scribe amended this to $\epsilon \omega \rho \alpha \kappa \alpha \mu \epsilon \nu$ by erasing the first ϵ and inserting a superlinear α .

 $^{\rm d}$ Scribe misspelt επιγεια via itacism.

¹⁰Responded Yahushua and said to him, "You are the teacher of Israel, and these not you understand? ¹¹Certainly, certainly I say to you, that what we recognise we speak, and what we have seen we testify, and the testimony of us not you accept. ¹²If the earthly I tell to you all and not you all trust, how if I shall say to you all the heavenly shall you all trust? ¹³And no one has ascended into the heaven except the one out of the heaven descended – the Son of Man. ¹⁴And just as Mo-

^c Misspelling is evident as to what word was originally meant.

^d Misspelling is conspicuous as to what word is indicated.

<u>Recto</u>

$\overline{\Delta}$

ϋσης ϋψωσεν τον οφιν εν τη ε ρημω· ουτως ϋψωθηναι δει › το ΫΝ του ανθρωπου 15 ϊνα πας ο πισ τευων επ αυτω εχη ζωην αιωνι ον 16 ουτως γαρ ηγαπαησεν ο $\overline{\Theta\Sigma}$ τον κοσμον ωστε τον $\overline{Y}\overline{N}$ τον μονογενη εδωκεν ϊνα πας ο πιστευων εις αυτον μη απολη ται αλλ εχη ζωην αιωνιον. 17ου γαρ απεστιλεν ο $\overline{\Theta\Sigma}$ τον \overline{YN} εις τον κοσ μον^a αλ'λ ινα σωθη ο κοσμος δι αυ του 180 πιστευων εις αυτον ου κρινε ται· ο δε μη πιστευων ηδη κεκρι ται οτι μη πεπιστευκεν εις το ονο μα του μονογενους ϋϊου του ΘΥ 19αυτη δε εστιν η κρισις οτι b φως > εληλυθεν εις τον κοσμον και ηγα πησαν μαλλον οι ανθρωποι το > σκοτος η το φως ην γαρ αυτων πο νηρα τα εργα· ²⁰πας γαρ ο φαυλα πρασ › σων μεισι το φως και ουκ ερχεται

Yahuchanon 3:14a-20a

^a The initial corrector put an insert mark to point to the following text in upper

margin: ϊνα κρινα τον κοσμον·

^b The initial corrector added το here superlinearly.

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14

ses raised the serpent in the desert. in this manner to raise it is necessarily the Son of Man, 15 in order that all the trusting upon Him shall acquire life eternal." 16 In this manner for has loved the God the world, so that the Son the only born He gave, in order that all the trusting into Him not be destroyed, notwithstanding will have life eternal. ¹⁷Not for dispatched the God the Son into the worlda, notwithstanding in order that shall be delivered the world through Him. 18The one trusting into Him not is separated, the however not trusting already has been separated, because not has he trusted into the name of the only born Son of God. ¹⁹This now exists the judgement, that ^b Light has appeared into the world, and has loved much more the humankind the darkness than the Light, was for of them wicked the works. ²⁰All for the one foul things prac-

tising despises the Light, and not appears

Yahuchanon 3:14a-20a

- ^a Inserted text reads in order to separate the world. Original scribe jumped from the end of one $\kappa o \sigma \mu o \nu$ to the next, omitting the text in between. Omitted text is needed to make sense of the reason why Yahushua came into the world.
- b Added text means the. The definite article is rarely omitted in Yahuchanon's writings when referring to Yahushua. He is always "The Light", and not just "a light".

15

ΤĒ

προς το φως ϊνα μη ελεγ'χθη τα εργα αυτου ²¹οτι πονηρα εστιν· ο ^a ποιων τ $\overline{\eta}$ αληθιαν ερχεται προς το φως ϊνα φανερωθη αυτου τα εργα οτι εν $\overline{\Theta}\overline{\Omega}$ εστιν ηργασμενα^b:

 22 μετα ταυτα ηλθεν ο $\overline{12}$ και οι μαθη ται αυτου εις την Ϊουδαιαν γην κ εκει δειετριβεν⁶ μετ αυτων και ε βαπτιζεν ²³ην δε και ο Ϊωαννης βαπτιζων εν Αϊνων· εγ'γυς του Σαλειμ' οτι ϋδατα πολ'λα ην εκει· και παρεγεινοντο και εβαπτι' ζοντο 24ουπω γαρ ην βεβλημενος εις την φυλακην ο Ϊωαννης. ²⁵εγε νετο ουν ζητησις εκ των μαθη των Ϊωαννου μετα Ϊουδαιων περι καθαρισμου ²⁶και ην^d προς το Ϊωαννην· και ειπαν αυτω Ραβ βει ος ην μετα σου περαν του Ϊορ δανου ω συ μεμαρτυρηκας ϊδε ουτος βαπτιζει και παντες ερχο

 $^{\text{a}}$ Scribe added $\delta\epsilon$ superlineraly here.

^b The scribe misspelt ειργασμενα via itacism

^c The scribe misspelt διετριβεν via itacism.

^d The initial corrector amended this to read ηλθον by changing the ν to an λ , and inserting a superliner θον.

Yahuchanon 3:26b-33a

towards the Light, in order that be exposed the works his, ²¹because wicked he is. The one ^a accomplishing the genuine comes towards the Light, in order that shall be made clear his the works, because in God

are they produced^b. ²²After these, appeared the Yahushua and the adherents His into the Yahuwdean area, and there he spent time^c with them and he was immersing. ²³Was now also the Yahuchanon immersing at Aenon near the Salim, because water plenty was there, and they were coming and they were being immersed. ²⁴(Not yet for had been thrown into the prison the Yahuchanon). ²⁵Came into existence therefore a dispute out of the adherents of the Yahuchanon with Yahuwdeans concerning purification, ²⁶ and was^d towards the Yahuchanon, and they said to him, "Rabbi, He who was with you on the other side of the Jordan, to Whom you testified - look! This one immerses and all are app^a Addition translates as however.

 b Misspelt word is easy to work out. η was also pronounced similarly to ι and $\epsilon\iota.$

 ${}^{\rm c}$ Common misspelling seen in ${\mathfrak P}$ 66, where ${\epsilon}{\iota}$ and ${\iota}$ have been confuddled.

d Corrected reading means they appeared. Original wording doesn't make much sense, but can be understood somewhat.

Verso

īζ

ται προς αυτον· ²⁷απεκριθη Ϊωαννη[ς και ειπεν ου δυναται $\overline{\text{ΑΝΟΣ}}$ λαμ βανειν ουδε εν εαν μη ην δεδο μενον αυτω εκ του ουρανου ²⁸αυ τοι ϋμεις μοι μαρτυρειτε οτι ειπο οτι ουκ ειμι εγω ο $\overline{\text{ΧΣ}}$ αλλ οτι απ ταλμενος³ ειμι εμπροσθεν εκει νου: ²⁹ο εχων τη ^b νυμφην νυμφι ος εστιν· ο δε φιλος του νυμφιου ο εστηκως και ακουων αυτου χαρα χαιρει δια την φωνην του νυμ > φιου· αυτη ουν η χαρα η εμη πεπλη ρωται· ³⁰εκεινον δει αυξανειν εμε δε ελατ΄τουσθαι ³¹ο ανωθερχο^c

 a The initial corrector amended this to $\alpha\pi\epsilon\sigma\tau\alpha\lambda\mu\epsilon\nu\sigma\varsigma$ by adding a superlinear $\epsilon\sigma.$

^b Scribe added a superlinear ν to turn this into the word $\tau \eta \nu$.

^c Amended by the scribe to read ανωθεν ερχο by adding a superlinear ε and ν.

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16

Yahuchanon 3:26b-33a

^a Amended reading gives dispatched.
 Original reading is no known Greek word.
 ^b Corrected spelling of the definite article the.

 $^{\rm c}$ The scribe got confused to begin with due to the repeated ϵ . Modified reading gives from above appear.

μενος επανω παντων εστιν ο ω εκ της γης εκ της γης εστιν⁴· ο ω εκ του ουρανου επανω παντων εστιν. 320 εωρακεν και ηκουσεν τουτο μαρτυρει· και την μαρτυρι]αν αυτου ουδεις λαμβανει· 330 λα]βων αυτου την μαρτυριαν εστορα

- d The initial corrector added insert marks to point to the following text in the lower margin: [και] εκ της γης λαλει.
- ^e The initial corrector added ερχομενος superlinearly.
- f Scribe added τουτος here superlinearly, and then the initial corrector amended it to read ουτος by erasing the first $\tau.$

ing, above everything exists; the one existing out of the earth, out of the earth exists^d. The one existing out of the heaven ^e, above everything exists. ³²What he has seen and heard this he testifies, and the testimo]ny his nothing accepts. ³³The one accelpting his the testimony ^f has conf-

- ^d Inserted reading translates [and] out of the earth he prattles.
- ^e Inserted word means appearing.
- f Fully corrected reading means this one.

Verso

ΤZ

γισεν ότι ο $\overline{\Theta\Sigma}$ αλήθης εστιν· 34 ον γαρ απεστίλεν ο $\overline{\Theta\Sigma}$ τα ρηματά του $\overline{\ThetaY}$ λαλει· ου γαρ εκ μερους³ διδωσι το $\overline{\Pi NA}$ · 35 ο $\overline{\Pi HP}$ αγαπά τον \overline{YN} και παν τα δεδωκέν εν τη χειρι αυτου 36 ο πιστεύων εις τον \overline{YN} έχει ζωην αιωνίον ο δε απείθων τω $\overline{Y\Omega}$ ουκ οψεται ζωην αλλα b οργη του $\overline{\ThetaY}$ μενει επ αυτον: $^{4:1}$ ως ουν εγνω ο $\overline{\mathbb{I}\Sigma^{c}}$ οτι ηκουσαν οι >

4:1ως ουν εγνω ο ΙΣ° οτι ηκουσαν οι > Φαρισαιοι οτι ΙΣ πλειονας μαθη τας ποιει και βαπτιζει η Ϊωαννης 2 καιτοιγε ΙΣ αυτος ουκ εβαπτιζε αλ'λ οι μαθηται αυτου 3 αφηκεν τη Ιουδαιαν και απηλθεν παλιν εις την Γαλιλαιαν 4 εδει δε αυτο διερχεσθαι δια της Σαμαριας 5 ερ χεται ουν εις πολιν της Σαμαρι ας λεγομενην Συχαρ' πλησιο του χωριου ου εδωκεν Ίωκωβ τω Ϊωσηφ' τω ϋϊω αυτου 6 ην [δε

Yahuchanon 3:33b-4:6a

- a Amended by the scribe to μετρου by inserting a superlinear τ and erasing ς.
- b The initial corrector altered this to $\alpha\lambda\lambda$ η by adding a superlinear η and erasing $\alpha.$ c Modified to $\overline{\text{K}\Sigma}$ by the initial corrector.

^d Misspelling corrected to $\ddot{\iota}$ ακωβ by the initial corrector.

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17

irmed that the God genuine exists. ³⁴He whom for has dispatched the God, the matters of the God he speaks, not for out of part^a He grants the Spirit. ³⁵The Father cherishes the Son, and everything He has granted in the hand His. ³⁶The one trusting into the Son acquires life eternal, the one however disobeying the Son not shall see life, notwithstanding^b rage of the God abides upon him.

4:1When therefore understood the Yahushua^c that had heard the Pharisees that Yahushua more adherents produced and immersed than Yahuchanon

²(although Yahushua Himself not was immersing, notwithstanding the adherents His), ³He abandoned the Yahuwdea, and departed again into the Galiylah. ⁴It was necessary however for Him to travel via the Samaria. ⁵Appearing therefore into a town of the Samarians, being called 'Sychar', close to the piece of land which granted lokob^d to Yahuwseph the son his. ⁶Was [now

- Yahuchanon 3:33b-4:6a
- ^a Corrected reading is a similar meaning word: measure.
- $^{\rm b}$ Both Greek letters α and η were pronounced similarly in the Koine period, so the original reading is understandable. Amended reading gives notiwthstanding, the.
- ^c As this is the first instance of $\overline{K\Sigma}$, the scribe appears to have gone into auto-writing mode and put the more common nomen sacrum $\overline{\mathsf{I}\Sigma}$. Correction gives Sovereign Master.
- d Scribe seems to have got a bit muddled with the non-Greek transliteration. Obvious as to what name was original meant, and to what it was corrected Ya'qob.

ΤĦ

εκει πηγη του Ϊακωβ΄ α ουν ΙΣ κε κοπιακως εκ της οδοιποριας ε καθεζετο^b ουτως επι τη γη^c ωρα ην ως εκτη ⁷ερχεται γυνη εκ της Σαμαριας αντλησαι ϋδωρ λεγει αυτη ο ΙΣ δος μοι πειν ⁸οι γαρ μα θηται αυτου απεληλυθεισαν εις την πολιν ϊνα τροφας ανορα σωσιν· ⁹λεγει ουν αυτω η γυνη η Σαμαριτις πως συ Ϊουδαιος ω παρ μου^e ετεις πειν^f γυναικος Σαμαριτιδος ουσης ου γαρ συν χρωνται Ϊουδαιοι Σαμαριταις 10 απεκριθη $\overline{1\Sigma}$ και ειπεν αυτη η ειδεις g την δωρεαν του $\overline{\Theta Y}$ και τις εστιν ο λεγων σοι δος μοι πειν συ αν ητησας αυτον και εδωκεν αν σοι ϋδωρ ζων· 11λενει αυτηh η γυνη ΚΕ ουτε αντλημα εχεις και το Φρεαρ' εστιν $\overline{\Theta Y}$ i. ποθ $\overline{\epsilon}$ ουν εχεις το ϋδωρ το ζων 12μη

- ^a Scribe added a superlinear o.
- ^b Corrected by the scribe to $\kappa\alpha\theta$ ιζετο by erasing ι and inserting ε superlinearly.
- ^c Amended by the scribe to πηγη by adding πη superlinearly.
- ^d Scribe added a superlinear ϵ to alter this to read σαμαρειτις.
- ^e The initial corrector modified this to εμου by inserting a superlinear ε.
- f Changed by the scribe to αιτεις πειν by adding α ι superlinearly over an erased ϵ . Also added transposition marks to indicate the words to be reversed to πειν αιτεις.
- g Amended by the initial corrector to $\epsilon\iota$ n $\delta\epsilon\iota\varsigma.$
- $^{\text{h}}$ The initial corrector changed this to read $\alpha \upsilon \tau \omega.$
- i Modified by the scribe to βαθυ.

18

there a fountain of Ya'gob. ^a Therefore Yahushua, being tired out of the travelling, sat down^b simply upon the earth^c. Hour was about sixth. ⁷Appeared a woman out of the Samaritans to draw water. Says to her the Yahushua, "Grant to me a drink." 8(The for adherents His had departed into the town so that food they may purchase). ⁹Says therefore to Him the woman the Samaritan^d, "In what way do you, a Yahuwdean being, from mine^e request something to drink^f, a woman Samaritan being?" (Not for associate Yahuwdeans with Samaritans.) ¹⁰Responded Yahushua and said to her. "If you recognised the gift of God, and the One Whom exists as He saying to you, 'Grant me a drink,' you would have requested Him, and He would have granted to you water living." 11 Says to herh the woman, "Master, neither bucket you hold, and the well exists of Godi. From where therefore You acquire the water the living? 12 Not

- ^a Added word translates as the. No added meaning to text.
- ^b Misspelling is easily seen and translated. ϵ and ι were pronounced similarly in the Koine period.
- $^{\rm c}$ Scribe seems to have skipped a few letters from one η to the next. Mistaken text is understood, and makes for funny reading. Corrected text gives fountain.
- ^d Clearly seen misspelling easily translated.
- ^e Original reading can be understood, but is not the correct form of the pronoun. The amended reading reads me.
- $^{\rm f}$ The scribe again has mixed up the letters ϵ and $\alpha\iota,\;$ though what was meant is evident. Correction is just for the spelling, and the alternative order of the words adds no change.
- ^g Again, scribe mixed up similar sounding letters. Correction is just for spelling.
- ^h Scribe has repeated the same word from earlier, and makes little sense. Corrected reading gives to Him.
- ⁱ Scribe seems to have completely missed the βα, and seen the θυ and put a line over it instinctively. Corrected reading gives is deep.

Recto

ĪΘ

συ μειζων ει του ΠΡΣ ημων ϊακωβ΄ ος δεδωκεν ημιν το φρεαρ΄ και αυτος εξ αυτου επιεν και ^a ϋϊοι αυτου· και τα θρεμματα αυτου· ¹³απεκριθη ΤΣ και ειπεν αυτη· πας ο πεινων εκ του ϋδατος τουτου διψησει παλιν ¹⁴ος δ αν πιη εκ του ϋδατος ου εγω δωσω αυτω ου μη διψηση εις τον αιωνα· αλ΄ λα το ϋδωρ΄ ο δωσω αυτω γενη σεται πηγη εν αυτω ϋδατος αλ λομενου εις ζωην αιωνιον ¹⁵λεγει προς αυτον η γυνη ΚΕ δος

Yahuchanon 4:12b-18a

^a The initial corrector inserted or superlinearly.

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19

he whom granted to us the well, and he out of it drank, and a sons his, and the livestock his?"

13 Responded Yahushua and said to her, "Everyone who is drinking out of the water this shall thirst again, 14 whom however may drink out of the water which I shall grant to him, never shall thirst for the eternity. Notwithstanding, the water which I shall give to him shall come into existence as a fountain in him of water springing towards life eternal."

15 Says towards Him the woman, "Master, grant"

You greater are than the father of us, Ya'qob,

Yahuchanon 4:12b-18a

^a Insertion adds the to the text.

μοι τουτο το ϋδωρ' ΐνα μη διψη $\sigma \omega^b$ μηδε διερχωμαι ενθαδε αντλειν· 16 λεγει αυτη ϋπαγε φω νησον τον ανδρα σου και ελθε ενθαδε· 17 απεκριθη η γυνη και ειπεν αυτω ουκ εχω ανδρα· λε γει αυτη ο $\overline{12}$ καλως ειπας οτι αν δρα ουκ εχω 18 πεντε γαρ ανδρας

 $^{\text{b}}$ Amended by the scribe to διψω.

to me this the water, in order that not
.....b, nor come through to here
to draw." ¹⁶He says to her, "Go off, call
for the husband of you, and appear
here." ¹⁷Responded the woman and
said to Him, "Not I have a husband." Says to her the Yahushua, "Well you have said that 'husband not I have', ¹⁸five for husbands

 b Original reading is an incorrect form of the verb $\delta\iota\psi\alpha\omega.$ The corrected word means I thirst.

Verso

K

εσχες και νυν ον εχεις ουκ εστιν > σου ανηρ' τουτο αληθες ειρηκας 19 λεγει αυτω η γυνη ΚΕ θεωρω οτι προφητης ει συ· ²⁰οι ΠΡΕΣ ημων εν τω ορει τουτω προσεκυνη σαν και ϋμεις λεγεται οτι εν Ϊε ροσολϋμοις εστιν ο τοπος οπου προσκυνειν δει· 21 λενει αυτη ο $\overline{\text{I}\Sigma}$ πιστευε μοι γυναι οτι ερχεται ω ρα ότε ουτε εν τω κοσμω^α τουτω ουτε εν Ϊεροσολυμοις προσκυ νησεται τω ΠΡΙ· ²² ϋμεις προσκυνι ται ο ουκ οιδαται· ημεις προσκυνου μεν ο οιδαμεν οτι η σωτηρια εκ των Ϊουδαιων εστιν ²³αλ'λα ερχεται ωρα και νυν εστιν οτε οι αληθινοι προσκυνηται προσκυ νησουσιν τω ΠΡΙ εν ΠΝΙ και αλη $θια· και γαρ ο <math>\overline{\Pi}\overline{HP}$ τοιου $\frac{2}{3}$ τους b ζη τει τους προσκυνουτας αυτω. ε $24 \overline{\Pi} \overline{N} \overline{A}$ ο $\overline{\Theta} \overline{\Sigma}$ και τους προσκυνουν τας αυτον εν ΠΝΙ και αλη > θια δει

Yahuchanon 4:18b-24a

^a Scribe amended κοσμω to opι.

determined. c Scribe amended this to αυτον.

b Frased letter is unable to be

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20

you have had, and now the one whom you have not exists your the husband. This truthfully you have spoken." ¹⁹Says to Him the woman, "Master, I observe that a prophet are You. ²⁰The ancestors of us on the mountain this they prostraed, and you all say that in Yarushalaiym exists the place where to prostrate it is necessary." ²¹Says to her the Yahushua, "Trust me, woman, because is appearing an hour when neither on the worlda this nor in Yarushalaiym shall you all prostrate to the Father. ²²You all prostrate to Whom not you all recognise, we prostrate to Whom we recognise, because the deliverance out of the Yahuwdeans exists. 23 Notwithstanding, appears an hour, and now exists, when the genuine prostrators shall prostrate to the Father in Spirit and in truth, indeed for the Father such as this^b He seeks after to be prostrators to Himc." ²⁴Is Spirit the God, and the prostrators His in Spirit and truth is necessary

Yahuchanon 4:18b-24a

^a Scribe seems to be recollecting John 12:25 or 1 John 4:17 when he was transcribing here (same phrase appears in those two places). Corrected reading gives mountain.

^b Unknown erased letter obviously wasn't to be in the word.

^c Original word can make sense, and is probably influenced by the constant datives in the text. Corrected word translates as His.

\overline{KA}

προσκυνειν ²⁵λεγει αυτω η γυνη οι δα οτι Μεσσιας ερχεται ο λεγομε νος $\overline{X\Sigma}$ οταν ελθη εκεινος αναγ' νελει ημειν απαντα· ²⁶λεγει > αυτη ο ΙΣ εγω ειμι ο λαλων σοι· 27 και επι τουτω ηλθον οι μαθηται αυτου και εθαυμαζον οτι μετα γυναι κος ελαλει· ουδεις μεντοι ειπ $\overline{\epsilon}$ τι ζητεις η τι λαλεις μετ αυτης. ²⁸αφηκεν ουν την ϋδριαν αυτης η γυνη και απηλθεν εις την πο λιν και λενει τοις $\overline{A}\overline{N}\overline{O}\overline{I}\overline{\Sigma}^{29}\delta$ ευτε ϊδετε^b ΑΝΟΝ ος ειπεν μοι παντα οσα εποιησα μητι ουτος εστιν ο $\overline{X}\overline{\Sigma}$ ³⁰εξηλθον ουν εκ της πολεως χ ηρχοντο προς αυτον. 31 εν τω με τοξυ ηρωτων αυτον οι μαθη ται λεγοντες Ραββει φαγε. 320 δε ειπεν αυτοις εγω βρωσιν εχω φαγειν ην ϋμεις ουκ οιδατε· 33 ελεγον ουν οι μαθηται προς'

 $^{\text{a}}$ The initial corrector added $\mu\epsilon\nu$ superlinearly to change this to the word oldamev.

^b Scribe amended to ϊδεται.

21

to prostrate." ²⁵Says to Him the woman, "I recognise^a that Messiah is appearing, the One addressed as Anointed. When He shall appear, that One will proclaim to us everything." ²⁶Says to her the Yahushua, "I exist – the One talking to you." ²⁷And upon this, appeared the adherents His, and they were astounded that with a woman He was talking. No one though said. 'What You seeking after?' or 'Why are You talking with her?' ²⁸Left therefore the water jar her the woman, and departed into the town, and she said to the humans, ²⁹"Come, witness^b a Man whom told me all things I have accomplished. Perhaps this One is the Anointed one?!" ³⁰They went therefore out of the town, and they were appearing towards Him. ³¹In the meantime, were requesting Him the adherents, saying, 'Rabbi, eat." 32He however said to them, "I food acquire to eat which you all not recognise" ³³Were saying therefore the adherents towards

^a The original word makes sense, and refers just to the woman. The change by the scribe gives we recognise, which turns her declaration to one concerning all Samaritans.

b Here we have a strange case of where the scribe wrote the correct word, and even the correct spelling (something they're not too great at), to which they then changed it to an uncommon spelling, where they had mixed up the similar sounding ϵ and α !

Recto

$\overline{\mathsf{KB}}$

αλληλους μη τις ηνεγ'κεν αυτω φαγειν ³⁴λεγει αυτοις ο 1Σ εμον βρωμα εστιν ϊνα ποιησω το θελημα του πεμψαντος με και τελιωσω αυτου το εργον ³⁵ουχ υμεις λεγεται οτι ετι τετρα μηνος εστιν και ο θερισμος ερχεται· ϊδου λεγω ϋμιν ε παραται τους οφθαλμους ϋμωκαι θεασασθε τας χωρας οτι λευκαι εισιν προς θερισμον η δη ³⁶ο θεριζων μεισθον λαμβα νει και συναγει καρπον εις ζω ην αιωνιον· ϊνα ο σπιρων³ ομου

Yahuchanon 4:33b-38a

σπειρων

via

^a Misspelt

itacism.

Reverse Side of Leaf 11

22

to one another, "Has someone brought something to Him to eat?" ³⁴Says to them the Yahushua, "My food exists that I may accomplish the purpose of the One Whom sent Me, and I may complete His the work.

35 Not you all say that 'Yet four month exists, and the harvest is appearing'? Look, I say to you all, lift up the eyes of you all and behold the fields, that white it is towards harvest-time already; ³⁶the one harvesting wages he accepts, and he shall gather together fruit towards life eternal, in order that the one sowing^a together

Yahuchanon 4:33b-38a

^a Scribe has misspelt σπειρων, and hasn't had it corrected.

χαιρη και θεριζων· ³⁷εν γαρ του τω ο λογος εστιν ο αληθινος οτι αλος^b εστιν ο σπειρων και αλλος ο θεριζων· ³⁸εγω απεστιλα ϋμας θεριζειν ο ουχ ϋμεις κεκοπια κατε αλ'λοι κεκοπιακασιν· γ ϋμεις εις τον κοπον αυτων ει

^b Amended to αλλος by the scribe adding a superlinear λ .

can be glad and harvesting. ³⁷In for this the message exists the genuineness, that 'Salt' exists as the one sowing, and another the one harvesting.' ³⁸I send you all to harvest where not you all have laboured; others have laboured, and you all into the labour theirs have

b That this is a misspelling would've been overt to anyone reading it, though amusing at first. Corrected reading gives One person.

Recto

ΚĪ

σεληλυθαται· 39 εκ δε της πολεως ε κεινης πολ'λοι επιστευσαν εις αυ τον των Σαμαριτων δια τον λογον της γυναικος ματυρουσης οτι ειπεν μοι παντα οσα ^{a 40}ως ου ηλθον προς αυτον οι σαμαρι > ται ηρωτων αυτον μιναι πα > ρ αυτοις και εμεινεν εκει δυο ημερας 41και πολ'λω πλειους > επιστευσαν δια τον λογον αυ του 42τη δε γυναικι ελεγον οτι ουκετι δια την σην λαλειαν > πιστευομέν αυτοι ναρ ακήκο αμεν και οιδαμεν οτι αυτος^b > εστιν αληθως ο σωτηρ του κοσμου. 43 μετα δε τας δυο ημε ρας εξηλθεν εκειθεν εις τπ Γαλιλαιαν. 44 αυτος γαρ ΙΣ εμαρ > τυρησεν οτι προφητης εν τη ϊδια πατριδι τιμην ουκ εχει· ⁴⁵οτε ουν ηλθεν εις την Γαλιλαι

Yahuchanon 4:38b-45a

^a The initial corrector added

inserts marks to point to the

right margin, containing

^b Amended by the scribe to

εποιησα.

OUTOC.

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23

entered." 39Out of so the town that one, numerous placed trust into Him of the Samaritans due to the message of the woman testifying that "He told me every thing that a." 40When therefore appeared towards Him the Samaritans, they were requesting Him to remain beside them, and He remained there two days. 41 And many more trusted due to the message of Him, 42 to the and woman they were saying that "No longer due to what you spoke do we trust, ourselves for have attended to it, and we recognise that Heb exists certainly as the deliverer of the world." 43After so the two davs. He departed from there into the Galiylah. 44Himself for Yahushua testified that a prophet in the own fatherland honour not He acquires. ⁴⁵When therefore He went into the Galiyl-

Yahuchanon 4:38b-45a

^a Due to the similar endings – $\sigma\alpha$, the original scribe has omitted a crucial word. Margin contains the word meaning I accomplished.

b Original reading makes sense, but is the wrong use of the pronoun αυτος. Correct word means this One.

Yahuchanon 4:45b-50a

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Yahuchanon 4:45b-50a

$\overline{\mathsf{K}}\overline{\Delta}$

Verso

αν εδεξαντο αυτον οι Γαλιλαιοι παντα εωρακοτες οσα εποιησε εν Ιεροσολυμοις εν τη εορτη και αυτοι γαρ ηλθον εις την εορ

24

ah, welcomed Him the Galiylahens, all having seen those things He had accomplished in Yarushalaiym at the festival, (even these for had appeared into the festi-

την. 46 ηλθεν ουν παλιν εις την Κανα της Γαλιλαιας οπου εποι ησεν το ϋδωρ' οινον και ην τις βασιλικός ου ο ϋξος ησθένει > εν Καφαρναουμ' ⁴⁷ουτος ακουσας οτι Θ ΙΣ ηκει εκ της Ϊουδαιας εις > την Γαλιλαιαν· απηλθεν προς αυ τον και ηρωτα ϊνα καταβη κ ϊ ασηται αυτου τον ϋϊον ημελλε ναρ αποθνησκειν· 48 ειπεν ^a ο ΙΣ προς € αυτον εαν μη σημια και τε ρατα ϊδητε ου μη πιστευσηται ⁴⁹λεγει προς αυτον ο βασιλικος ΚΕ καταβηθι πριν αποθανειν το παιδιον μου 50λεγει αυτω ο $\overline{\text{ΙΣ}}$ πορεύου ο $\overline{\text{ΥΣ}}$ σου ζη· επίστευ σεν ο ανθρωπος τω λογω ω ει

^a A superlinear ouv was added by the initial corrector.

val). ⁴⁶He appeared therefore again into the Kana of Galivlah, where He had made the water to wine. And there was a certain royal official, whose the son was sick in Kapharnakhoum. 47This one, having heard that the Yahushua had come out of Yahuwdea into the Galiylah, departed towards Him, and He requested in order that He would come down and cure his the son, he was about to for to die. 48 Said a the Yahushua towards s him, "Unless signs and portents you all see, never shall you all trust!" ⁴⁹Says towards him the Master, "Master, come down before dies the child my!" ⁵⁰Says to him the Yahushua, "Go now, the son your lives." Trusted the man the message by which He

^a Insertion adds the word therefore.

Verso

ΚĒ

πεν αυτω ο $\overline{12}$ και επορευετο 51 ηδη δε αυτου καταβαινοντος οι δουλοι αυτου ϋπηντησαν αυτω και α > πηγ'γιλαν λεγοντες οτι ο παις^a αυτου^b ζη· 52 επυθετο ουν την ωραν πα ρ αυτων εν η κομψοτερον εσχεν ειπον ^c αυτω οτι εχθες ωραν εβδο μην αφηκεν αυτον ο πυρετος' ⁵³ε γνω ουν ο πατηρ' αυτου οτι εν εκει νη τη ωρα εν η ειπεν αυτω ο ΙΣ ο ΥΣ σου ζη και επιστευσεν αυτος και η οικια αυτου ολη· 54τουτο δε παλτ δευτερον σημειον εποιησεν ο ΙΣ > ελθων εκ της Ϊουδαιας εις την Γα λιλαιαν: 5:1μετα ταυτα ην εορτη > των Ιουδαιων και ανεβη ΙΣ εις Ιε ροσολυμα· ²εστιν δε εν τοις Ϊερο σολυμοις επι τη προβατικη· κο λυμβηθρα· η εστιν λενομενη^d εβραϊστι Βηδ΄σαϊδα∀ πεντε

Yahuchanon 4:50b-5:2a

- ^a Amended by the scribe to ϋἴος.
- b Changed by the scribe to gou.
- ^c A superlinear ouv was added by the initial corrector.

^d Amended to επιλεγομενη by the scribe changing the στιν to πι.

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25

said to him the Yahushua, and he went. ⁵¹Already now he was going down, the servants his encountered him, and they announced, saying that the childa his^b lives. ⁵²Enquired therefore the hour from beside them in which gotten better he had, they said c to him that "Yesterday, at hour seventh departed from him the fever" 53Understood therefore the father of that that at that specific the hour, at when said to him the Yahushua, "The Son of you lives", and he trusted Him and the house his entire. 54This now again a second sign accomplished the Yahushua when appearing out of Yahuwdea into the Galiylah. 5:1 After these things was a festival of the Yahuwdeans, and ascended Yahushua into Yarushalayim. ²He was now in the Yarushalaiym near the Sheep Gate a bathing pool, which exists being saidd in Hebrew. 'Bavith-Tsavad'. five

Yahuchanon 4:50b-5:2a

- ^a Original reading is not a mistake, and makes sense. Amended reading gives son.
 ^b Original reading is again not a mistake, and makes sense. Seems the scribe had a different manuscript they were correcting the text against. Changed reading gives you.
- ^c Correction adds therefore to the text. Probably omitted by the first scribe due to the similar ending -v.
- ^d Original reading contains no errors, and is the more common usage of John's. Corrected reading gives is called.

Κζ

στοας εχουσα ³εν ταυταις κατε κειτο πληθος των ασθενουν των∙ τυφλων χωλων∙ ξηρω а ⁵ην δε τις εκει ανθρωπος ετη $\overline{\mathsf{H}}^{\mathsf{b}}$ εχων εν τη ασθενεια αυτου ⁶τουτον ειδων ο ΙΣ κατακειμε νον και γνους οτι πολυν ^c εχει χρονον λεγει αυτω θελεις ϋ γιης γενεσθαι ⁷απεκριθη αυτω ο ασθενων ΚΕ ΑΝΟΝ ουκ εχω ϊνα οταν ταραχθη το ϋδωρ' βα λημαι εις την κολυμβηθραν εν ω δε ερχομαι εγω αλ'λος προ εμου καταβαινει ⁸λεγει αυτω ο ΙΣ εγιραι αρον τον κραβαττο σου και περιπατει ????^d ⁹και ευ θεως εγενετο ϋγιης ο ΑΝΟΣ. και ηρεν τον κραβατ'τον αυ του και περιεπατει ην δε σαβ

^a John 5:4 is not contained in this manuscript.

- b Scribe added transposition marks to swap the words around to $\overline{\Lambda H}$ $\epsilon \tau \eta.$
- ^c A superlinear ηδη was added by the initial corrector.

d Evidence of four erased letters remain here, but are unable to be determined.

26

porticoes having. ³Among these were reclining a large amount of those who were sick, the blind, lame, paralysed. ^a ⁵Was now a certain there man, years 38^b having in the sickness his. ⁶This one, having seen the Yahushua, reclining, and He knew that a long ^c he had time. He says to him. "Do you desire healthy to come into existence?" ⁷Responded to Him the sick one, "Master, human not I have so that when is disturbed the water, he could propell me into the bathing pool. By when however am appearing I, another ahead of me he descends." 8Says to him the Yahushua, "Get up, lift up the mat your, and walk." 2222d 9And instantly, he came into existence as healthy the man. So he lifted the mat his, and he walked about. Was now a saba The most earliest manuscripts omit what came to be v4, including \$75, a manuscript from around the same era as \$66.

^b Swap gives 38 years. No change of meaning.

^c Insertion adds already to the text.

^d Unable to be determined what was originally written here.

<u>Recto</u>

\overline{KZ}

βατον εν εκεινη τη ημερα ¹⁰ελεγο ουν σοι ϊουδαοι τω τεθεραπευ μενω σαββατον εστιν και ουκ ε ξεστιν σοι αραι τον κραβαττον σου 110 δε απεκριθη αυτοις ο ποι ησας με ϋγιη εκεινος σοι^a ειπΕ αραν τον κραβατ τον σου και πε ριπατει· 12 ηρωτησαν αυτον τις > εστιν ο ανθρωπος ο ειπων σοι > αρον και περιπατει· ¹³ο δε ϊαθεις ουκ ηδει τις εστιν· ο γαρ ΙΣ εξε > νευσεν οχλου οντος εν τω το > πω· 14 μετα ταυτα ευρισκοι^c αυτον ο ΙΣ εν τω ϊερω και ειπεν αυτω ϊ δε ϋγιης γεγονας μηκετι αμαρτα νε ϊνα μη χειρον σοι τι γενηται

<u>Yahuchanon 5:9b-16a</u>

- ^a The initial corrector amended this to μοι.
- ^b Amended by the scribe to $\alpha \rho o v$.
- c Corrected to ευρισκει.

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27

bath in that certain the day. ¹⁰Were saying therefore s the Yahuwdean authorities to the one who had been cured, "A sabbath it is, and not is permitted for you to lift up the mat your." ¹¹He however responded to them, "The One Who made me healthy, this Certain One to you^a said, 'Curse^b the mat your, and walk about'." 12They requested him "Who exists the man who said to you, 'Lift up, and walk about'?" 13The however healed did not recognise Whom it was. The for Yahushua had slipped away, as crowd was in that place. ¹⁴After these He discovered^c him the Yahushua in the temple, and He said to him. "Look, healthy you have come into existence as; no longer you miss the mark, so that not a worse to you thing may come to exist."

Yahuchanon 5:9b-16a

- $^{\rm a}$ Original reading doesn't make sense contextually. Seems the scribe had an automatic desire to write $\sigma o\iota$ (cf. line 2 above). Corrected reading gives to me.
- ^b Original reading is clearly a mistake. Corrected reading means Lift up.
- ^c The original reading is an apparent orthographic mistake. Corrected reading gives the proper spelling.

¹⁵απηλθεν ο ανθρωπος και ανηγ γιλεν τοις ϊουδαιοις οτι $\overline{12}$ εστ $\overline{1}$ ο ποιησας αυτον $\overline{19}$ και δια $\overline{19}$

15Went off the man, and he proclaimed to the Yahuwdean *authorities* that Yahushua existed as the One Who made him healthy. ¹⁶And due to the

Verso

\overline{KH}

τουτο εδιωκον οι ϊουδαιοι τον $\overline{\text{IN}}$ το^a ταυτα εποιει εν σαββατω > 170 δε ΙΣ απεκρινατο αυτοις ο ΠΗΡ μου εως αρτι εργαζεται καγω εργαζο μαι ¹⁸δια τουτο ουν μαλλον οι ϊου > δαιοι εζητουν αυτον αποκτιναι οτι ου μονον ελυε το σαββατον αλ λα και $\overline{\Pi}\overline{P}\overline{A}$ $\ddot{ι}$ διον ελεγεν τον $\overline{Θ}\overline{N}$ $\overline{\text{ισον}}$ εαυτον ποιων τω $\overline{\Theta}\overline{\Omega}$ ¹⁹απε > κρινατο ουν ο ΙΣ και ελεγεν αυ > τοις· αμην αμην λεγω ϋμιν ου δυναται ο $\overline{Y\Sigma}$ ποιειν αφ εαυτου > ουδε εν εα μη^b τι βλεπη τον ΠΡΑ ποιουντα· α γαρ' εαν εκεινος ποι η ταυτα και ο ϋϊος ομοιως ποιει 20 ο γαρ $\overline{\Pi}\overline{H}\overline{P}$ φιλι c τον $\overline{Y}\overline{N}$ και παντα δεικνυσιν αυτω· α αυτος ποιει· και μειζονα τουτων δειξει αυ τω εργα ϊνα ϋμεις θαυμαζηται. 21 ωσπερ γαρ ο $\overline{\Pi}\overline{H}\overline{P}$ εγειρει τους νε

Yahuchanon 5:16b-21a

^a Amended by the scribe to $o\tau\iota$ by turning the o into an ι , and adding a superlinear o.

- ^b Corrected to εαν $\mu\eta$ by the scribe adding a superlinear v.
- ^c Changed to read φιλει by the scribe adding a superlinear ϵ .

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28

this, were persecuting the Yahuwdean authorities the Yahushua, the^a these He was performing on a sabbath. ¹⁷The however Yahushua responded to them, "The Father My up till now is working, and so I am working." 18 Due to this therefore, even more the Yahuwdean authorities were seeking after Him to kill, concerning the fact that not merely was He freeing the Sabbath, but nevertheless also Father His own He was calling the God, identical Himself making to God. 19 Responded therefore the Yahushua, and He was saying to them, "Certainly, certainly I say to you all, not is capable the Son to accomplish from Himself a single thing except^b what He may perceive the Father accomplishing. What for ever that Certain One may accomplish, these also the Son likewise He accomplishes. ²⁰The for Father loves^c the Son, and all things shows to Him what He Himself accomplishes. and even greater than these He shall demonstrate to Him deeds, in order that you all will be astonished. 21 Just as for the Father raises the de-

Yahuchanon 5:16b-21a

 a The scribe seems to have been influenced by the repetition of all the $\tau o's$ in the verse. The correction gives because.

- b Slight spelling mistake doesn't mask what was meant. Correction amends the spelling mistake.
- $^{\rm c}$ Another spelling mistake with ι for $\epsilon\iota$. Straightforward as to what was meant. See the Appendix for a discussion of the spelling mistakes seen in ${\bf 366}$.

Verso

ΚŌ

κρους και ζωοποιει ουτως και ο $\overline{Y\Sigma}$ ους θελει ζωοποιει $\frac{22}{2}$ ου³ γαρ ο $\overline{\Pi}\overline{HP}$ > κρινει ουδενα αλ'λα την κριστασαν δεδωκεν τω $\overline{Y\Omega}$ $\frac{23}{2}$ τνα > παντες τιμωσι τον \overline{YN} καθως τιμωσι τον $\overline{\Pi}\overline{PA}$ ο $^{\rm b}$ τιμων τον \overline{YN} ου τιμα τον $\overline{\Pi}\overline{PA}$ τον πεμψαν τα αυτον· $\frac{24}{2}$ αμην αμην λεγω $\ddot{\text{u}}$ > μιν οτι ο τον λογον μου ακουων

Yahuchanon 5:21b-26a

^a Scribe amended this to $ou\delta\epsilon$ by adding $\delta\epsilon$ superlinearly.

 $^{\text{b}}$ Scribe added a superlinear $\mu\eta$.

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29

ceased and gives life, in this way also the Son to those He wants He gives life. ²²Not^a for the Father condemn anyone, notwithstanding the judgement all He has granted to the Son, ²³in order that all will honour the Son just as they honour the Father; the one ^b honouring the Son does not honour the Father, the One Who sent Him. ²⁴Certainly, certainly I say to you all, that the one the message My hearing

Yahuchanon 5:21b-26a

- ^a Original word makes sense, but the corrected word connects the sentences together. Means Neither.
- ^b The omission is quite a big mistake, and destroys the sense of the sentence. Correction gives not.

και πιστεύων τω πεμψαντί με εχι ζωην αιωνίον και εις κρισίν ουκ ερχεται αλ'λα μεταβεβηκε εκ του θανατού εις την ζωην· 25 α μην αμην λεγω ϋμείν ότι έρχε ται ωρα και νυν έστιν ότε οι νε > κροι ακουσωσίν της φωνης > του ΰιου του $\overline{ΘY}$ και ακουσαν > τες ζησουσίν 26 ωσπερ γαρ ο $\overline{\Pi}$ ΗΡ ε χι ζωην εν εαυτω ουτως και

and trusting the One Whom sent Me acquires life eternal, and into judgement not he appears, notwithstanding has passed out of the death, into the life. ²⁵Certainly, certainly I say to you all, that is appearing an hour, and now exists, when the deceased may hear the voice of the Son of God, and those hearing shall live. ²⁶Just as for the Father holds life in Himself, in this way also

Recto

Λ

τω ϋϊω εδωκεν ζωην εχειν εν εαυτω ²⁷και εξουσιαν εδωκε αυτω κρισιν ποιειν οτι $\overline{Y\Sigma}$ ανθρω που εστιν· ²⁸μη θαυμαζεται του το οτι ερχεται ωρα εν η παντες σοι^a εν τη ερημω^b ακουσω σιν της φωνης αυτου· ²⁹και εκ πορευσωνται^c οι τα αναθα ποιη σαντες εις αναστασιν ζωης. (και)^d οι τα φαυλα πραξαντες εις α ναστασιν κρισεως· 30 ου δυνο > μαι εγω ποιειν απ εμαυτου ου δε εν· καθως ακουω κρινω μ η κρισις η εμη δικαια εστιν οτι ου ζητω το θελημα το εμον αλ > λα το θελημα του πεμψαντος με ³¹εαν εγω μαρτυρω περι ε μαυτου η μαρτυρια μου ουκ εστι αληθης 32 αλ΄λος εστιν ο μαρτυ ρων περι εμου και οιδα οτι α

Yahuchanon 5:26b-32a

- ^a The scribe added σοι in the left margin, and then they modified it to οι by erasing σ. ^b τη ερημω was modified by the scribe to τοις μνημειοις. ^c Scribe altered this to read εκπορευσονται.
- ^d Erasure also contains dots above the letters.

Reverse Side of Leaf 15

30

to the Son He has granted life to hold in Himself. ²⁷And authority He has granted to Him judgement to accomplish, because Son of Man He exists. ²⁸Not you all be astounded at this, because is appearing an hour in which all of you^a in the desert^b may hear the voice His, ²⁹ and they may come out^c, those the good accomplishing into a resurrection of life, and those the wicked practicing into a resurrection of judgement. 30 Not is capable I to accomplished from Myself a single thing; just as I hear, I decide, and the decision the Mine justified exists, because not I seek after the desire the Mine, notwithstanding the desire of the One Whom sent Me. ³¹If I testify concerning Myself, the testimony My not exists as genuine; 32 another exists as the One testifying concerning Me, and I recognise that ge-

Yahuchanon 5:26b-32a

- ^a Scribe appears to have continued his penchant for writing ool every time he gets (cf 5:10-11 above), and though not a spelling mistake, makes little sense. Correction gives those.
- b Scribe seems to be recalling John 1:23 or 3:14, or possibly the cry of Yahuchanon the Immerser seen in all four eyewitness accounts. Makes sort of sense, but the correction is better, giving the tombs.
- ^c Correction alters this from aorist, subjunctive to future, indactive, meaning they shall come out.
- $^{\text{d}}$ Word can be left in or out. Most other manuscripts have $\delta\epsilon.$

$\overline{\Lambda}\overline{B}$

λογον αυτου ουκ εχεται εν υμιν μενοντα· οτι ον απεστιλεν εκει νος τουτω ϋμεις ου πιστευεται· 39 εραυναται τας γραφας οτι ϋμεις δοκειτε εν αυταις ζωην αιωνι ον εχειν και 2a εκειναι εισιν αι μαρτυρουσαι περι εμου 40 και ου θελεται ελθειν προς με ϊνα ζω ην εχηται· 41 δοξαν παρα $\overline{\text{ANΩN}}$ ου λαμβανω 42 αλλ εγνωκα ϋμας οτι την αγαπην του $\overline{\text{OY}}$ ουκ εχετε εν εαυτοις 43 εγω (5 ε) εληλυθα εν τω ονοματι του πατρος μου και ου λαμβανετε 46 ε εαν αλλος ελ

- ^a Erased letter unable to be deciphered.
- ^b Scribe also included dots above the letters to indicate their deletion.
- ^c Deletion indicated by dots above the letters.

32

word his not you all have within yourselves remaining, because He Whom has dispatched that certain one, in this Certain One you all not place trust in.

39 You examine the Scriptures because you all deem in them life eternal to acquire, yet ?a these certain things exist as those that testify concerning Me. 40 But not you all wish to appear towards Me in order that life you shall acquire. 41 Glory from beside humankind not I accept, 42 notwithstanding I understand you all, that the adoration of God notb you all hold within yourselves. 43 I however have appeared in the name of the Father My, and not you all accept Med; if another should app-

^a Undecipherable letter.

b Word could stay in or be removed. Either makes sense. Correction to remove the word makes the sentence make less sense than the original wording. Only manuscript that has the word removed.

θη εν τω ονοματι τω ϊδιω εκει νον λημψεσθε ⁴⁴πως δυνασθαι ϋμεις πιστευσαι δοξαν παρα αλ ληλων λαμβανοντες και τη δοξαν την παρα του μονου ου ζητιται^{d 45}μη δοκιτε^e οτι εγω

- d Scribe amended this to ζητειται by adding ε superlinearly.
- $^{\rm e}$ Modified to δokelte by the scribe inserting a superlinear $\epsilon.$

ear in the name his own, that certain one you would accept! 44 In what way is it possible for you all to trust, glory from beside each other accepting, yet the glory that is from beside the Only One not you all seek after 4? 45 Do not deem that I

d Spelling correction seen throughout the manuscript, where the scribe confuses ι and ει. Still didn't get the word right when correcting, as it should be spelt ζητ<u>ειτε!</u>
e Spelling mistake correction.

Verso

$\overline{\Lambda}\overline{\Gamma}$

κατηγορησω ϋμων προς τον ΠΡΑ εστιν ο κατηγορων ϋμων Μωϋ σης εις ον ϋμεις ηλπικαται 46ει > γαρ επιστευεται Μωϋσει επιστευ ετε αν εμοι περι γαρ εμου εκει νος εγραψεν ⁴⁷ει δε τοις εκινου > γραμμασιν ου πιστευεται πως > τοις εμοις ρημασιν πιστευσετε 6:1 μετα ταυτα απηλθεν ο ΙΣ περαν της θαλασσης της Γαλιλαιας ^{a 2}η κολουθι δε αυτω οχλος πολυς. οτι εωρων^b τα σημια α εποιει επι > των ασθενουντων. 3ανηλθεν δε εις το ορος $\overline{\text{I}\Sigma}$ και εκει εκαθε ζετο μετα των μαθητων αυτου ⁴ην δε εγ'γυς το Πασχα η εορτη τω Ϊουδαιων ⁵επαρας ουν τους οφαλ μους^c ο ΙΣ και θεασαμενος οτι ο χλος πολυς^d ερχετει^e προς αυτον λεγει προς Φιλιππον ποθεν αγο

Yahuchanon 5:45b-6:5a

 $^{\text{a}}$ The initial corrector added an insert mark here and $\tau\eta\varsigma$

τιβεριαδος in the right

margin.

- ^b Initially altered by the scribe to εωρουν; then θ ε was added superlinearly by the initial corrector to change it to εθεωρουν.
- ^c Amended to oφθαλμους by the scribe adding a superlinear θ.
- ^d Transposition marks swap these words around to read πολυς οχλος.
- $^{\rm e}$ Modified to ερχεται by the scribe.

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33

shall accuse all of you towards the Father; exists as the one accusing you all - Moses, into whom you all have hoped. 46If for you all had trusted Moses, you al trust would Me, concerning for Me that certain one wrote! 47If however to that one's writings not you all trust, in what way the My statements you all trust?" 6:1 After these things, departed the Yahushua across the sea of Galiylah a. Were following also Him a multitude large, because they were seeing^b the signals which He accomplished upon those who were sick. ³Went up however to the mountain Yahushua, and there He sat down with the adherents His. ⁴Was now close at hand the Passover, the feast of the Yahuwdeans. ⁵Lifting up therefore the the Yahushua, and witnessing that a multitude large^d was appearing^e towards Him, He says to Philippos, "From where shall we

Yahuchanon 5:45b-6:5a

^a Added words give of

Tiberias.

- b First correction by the scribe gives an alternative, though uncommon, spelling meaning the same; the added letters from the initial corrector translates as they were witnessing. No change of meaning to the text.
- ^c Spelling mistake. Corrected word means eyes.
- ^d Rearrangement changes nothing to the text: a large multitude.
- ^e Obvious spelling mistake.

Recto

$\overline{\Lambda}\overline{\Delta}$

ρασωμεν αρτους ϊνα φαγωσιν ουτοι ⁶τουτο δε ελεγεν πιραζώ αυτον αυτος γαρ ηδει τι ημελλεν ποιειν ⁷απεκριθη ουν αυτω ο Φι λιππος διακοσιων δηριων^a αρ τοι ουκ αρκουσιν αυτο²ις^b ϊνα

Yahuchanon 6:5b-11a

^a Scribe added a superlinear

να to turn this into δηναριων.

letter

^b Undecipherable

erased.

-11a Reverse Side of Leaf 17

34

purchase loaves in order that shall consume these?" ⁶This now He said testing him, He for recognised what He was inevitable to accomplish. ⁷Answered therefore to Him the Philippos, "Two hundred derion^a worth of loaves not is adequate enough for these^b, in order that

Yahuchanon 6:5b-11a

- ^a Spelling mistake is evident as to what currency was intended. Correction gives denarii.
- ^b Unable to determine what the original word would've meant.

εκαστος βραχυ τι λαβη ⁸λενει αυ τω εις εκ των μαθητων αυτου Ανδρεας ο αδελφος [Σιμωνος Πετρου ⁹εστιν παιδαριον ωδε ος € εχει πεντε αρτους κριθινους και δυο οψαρια αλ'λα τι εστιν ταυ $\tau\alpha^c$ eig togoutoug ¹⁰ eigen oun o $\overline{\text{IS}}$. ποιησαται τους ΑΝΟΥΣ αναπε σιν ην δε χορτος πολυς εν > τω τοπω ανεπεσαν ουν ^d αν > δρες τον αριθμον ωσι πεντα κισχιλιοι^ε 11 ελαβεν ουν τους αρ τους ο ΙΣ και ευχαριστησας εδω κεν τοις ανακειμενοις ομοιως

- ^c Corrected to ταυτα τι εστιν using transposition marks.
- d Initial corrector inserted or superlinearly.
- ^e A superlinear ε corrects this to κισχειλιοι, done by the scribe.

each a little something may accept." 8Says to Him one out of the adherents His. Andreas, the brother of Shim'own Petros, ⁹"Exists a small child here, whom s possesses five loaves barley and two pieces of cooked meat; notwithstanding what exists these^c to such an amount as this?" ¹⁰Said therefore the Yahushua, "You cause the humans to recline." Was now grass a lot of in the place. Reclined therefore d men, the number at about five thousande. 11 Having accepted therefore the loaves the Yahushua, and having given thanks, He distributed to those who were reclining. Likewise

^c Rearrangement of words gives these what exists.

^d Inclusion means the. No real change of meaning to the text, other than to specific the men, and not just men.

^e Common spelling mistake correction seen throughout **3**66.

Two lost leaves following would've contained 6:12-34

[Missing Yahuchanon 6:12-34]

Recto

Yahuchanon 6:35b-42a

Reverse Side of Leaf 18

Yahuchanon 6:35b-42a

ĀΘ

35 εις εμε ου μη διψησει πωποται ³⁶αλ'λ ειπον ϋμειν οτι και εωρακα τε με και ου πιστευεται· ³⁷παν ο δι δωσιν μοι ο ΠΗΡ προς εμε ηξει· και τον ερχομενον προς εμε ου μη εκβαλω εξω· 38 οτι καταβεβηκα απο του ουρανου ουχ ινα ποιω το θελημα το εμον αλλα το θε λημα του πεμψαντος με· ³⁹του το δε εστιν το θελημα του πεμ ψαντος με· ϊνα παν ο δεδωκεν μοι μη απολεσω εξ αυτου αλ'λα αναστησω αυτο τη εσχατη ημε ρα ^{a 40}του ΠΡΣ μου ϊνα πας ο θεωρω τον $\overline{Y}\overline{N}$ μ πιστεων^b εις αυτον εχη^c ζωην αιωνιον· κ αναστησω αυ τον εν τη εσχατη ημερα 41 εγογ' γυζον ουν οι ϊουδαιοι ^d περι αυτου οτι ειπεν εγω ειμι ο αρατος ο κα ταβας εκ του ουρανου· 42 και ελε γον οτι e ουτος εστιν $\overline{\text{I}\Sigma}$ ο ϋϊος $\overline{\text{I}}\omega$ σηφ' ου ημεις οιδαμεν τον ΠΡΑ κτη μητερα∀ πως ουν λεγει οτι εκ του

^a Insert mark points to the following added by the initial corrector in the upper margin: τουτο γαρ ε[στιν τ]ο θελημα.

^b Modified by the scribe to πιστευων by a superlinear υ. ^c Amended by the scribe to

- εχει. ^d Scribe added Οι
- superlinearly, and then erased it.
- e Changed to read oux' by the initial corrector.
- f Appears to have been changed to $\pi \alpha \tau \eta [\rho] \alpha$.

39

³⁵into Me, never shall he be thirsty again at any time. ³⁶Notwithstanding I have told you all, that even you all have seen Me, and not you trust. 37 Every one who grants to Me the Father, towards Me he shall come: and the one appearing towards Me never I propel outside. 38 Because I have descended from the heaven, not in order that I should accomplish the desire the Mine, notwithstanding the desire of the One Whom sent Me. 39This now exists as the desire of the One Whom dispatched Me, that everyone whom has been granted to Me not should I lose out of him, notwithstanding I shall raise up this on the final day. a 40Of the Father My, that everyone whom observes the Son and trustfulb into Him shall acquirec life enternal, and I shall raise up him on the final day." 41Were complaining therefore the Yahuwdeans d concerning Him, because He said "I exist as the bread Who descended out of the heaven", 42 And they were saying thate "This One exists as Yahushua, the Son of Yahuwseph; of Whom we recognise the father and the mother? In what way can therefore He say that 'Out of the

- ^a Omission by scribe occuring due to homoeoteleuton, jumping from one α to the next. Added words restore the context: this for exist the desire.
- ^b Original reading, whilst being a Greek word, doesn't make sense in the context as it needs to be a verb rather than an adjective. Emendation gives the verb, meaning placing trust.
- ^c Original reading is the *future*, *subjunctive* tense (indicating that it may happen later on); alteration makes it active, indicative, indicating that the eternal life is already acquired, rather than something that may be acquire later on.
- d Scribe seems to have missed the initial or at the end of $"iou\delta \alpha ioi"$. No need for the word, so erasue is correct.
- ^e Scribe seems to have been initially recalling the same wording from John 6:14, and wrote instinctively. Correction gives Is not.
- ^f **3**66 seems to have exclusively kept the nomen sacrum for referencing God only: the word written out full is for reference to human fathers (though see Jn 2:16; 5:43; 6:45, 49, 57).

40

M

ουρανου καταβεβηκα. 43 απεκριθη ο ΙΣ και ειπεν αυτοις' μη γογ'γυζεται με τ αλληλων. 44 ουδεις δυναται ελθειν προς με εαν μη ο ΠΗΡ μου ο πεμψας με ελκυση αυτον καγω αναστησω αυτον ενα τη εσχατη ημερα 45 εστιν γε γραμμενον εν τοις προφηταις κ εσο ται παντες διδακτοι ΘΥ· πας ο ακου σας παρα του πατρος κ μαθων ερ χεται προς με 46 ουχ οτι τον $\overline{\Pi}\overline{P}\overline{A}$ εω ρακέν τις ει un ο ων παρα του $\overline{\Theta Y}$ ουτος εωρακεν τον ΠΡΑ. 47αμην αμην λεγω ϋμιν ο πιστευων εχει > ζωην αιωνιον 48 εγω ειμι ο αρτος της ζωης 49 οι πατερες ϋμων εφαγον το μαννα εν τη ερημω και απε θανον 50 ουτος εστιν ο αρτος ο εκ του ουρανου καταβαινων ϊνα τις ε ξ αυτου φαγη και μη αποθανη. ⁵¹εγω ειμι ο αρτος ο ζων ο εκ του ου ρανου καταβας· εαν τεις φανη εκ

^a Deletion indicated by slashes over the letters.

heaven I have descended'? " 43Responded the Yahushua and said to them, "Do not complain among one another. 44 Nothing is able to appear towards Me unless the Father My, the One Whom sent Me, may attract him, and I shall raise up him on^a/on the last day. ⁴⁵Exists as written down in the prophets, 'And will exist all as instructed by God'; all whom are hearing from the Father and coming to understanding appear towards Me. 46 Not that the Father has been beheld by anyone, except the One existing from beside the God. This One has beheld the Father. 47Certainly, certainly I say to you all, the one trusting acquires life eternal. 48I exist as the bread of life; ⁴⁹the ancestors of you all consumed the manna in the wilderness, and they perished. 50 This exists as the bread which out of the heaven descends, in order that whom out of it shall consume and not perish. ⁵¹I exist as the bread the living, the One out of the heaven descending; if someone may consume out of

^a Omission or inclusion adds nothing extra to the text; the *dative* case indicates 'on', and so the extra word isn't needed. See above at 6:39 and 40, where the same wording exists, with one omitting the $\epsilon \nu$, the other including it.

Verso

\overline{MA}

τουτου του αρτου ζησεται εις τον αι ωνα· και ο αρτος δε ον εγω δωσω η σαρξ' μου εστιν ϋπερ της του κοσ μου ζωης 52 εμαχοντο ουν προς αλ ληλους οι ϊουδαιοι λεγοντες πως δυναταϊ ουτος δουναι a την σαρκα αυτου φαγειν 53 ειπεν ουν αυτοις $\overline{^{12}}$ αμην αμην λεγω ϋμιν· εαν μη φαγηται την σαρκαν του ϋΐου του $\overline{\text{ANOY}}$ · και το αιμα αυτου πιητε ου κ εχεται ζωην εν εαυτοις· 54 ο τρω b νων c το αιμα εχει ζωην αιω c νιον· καγω αναστησω αυτον τη

Yahuchanon 6:51-58a

- $^{\text{a}}$ Initial corrector added $\eta\mu\nu$ superlinearly.
- b The scribe accidentally omitted 19 letters here. The initial corrector included the missing letters in the right margin: γων μου την σαρκα \varkappa πι.
- c Initial corrector originally added an insert mark, then erased it, and added $\mu o \nu$ vertically.

Front Side of Leaf 21

41

this the bread, he shall be alive into the eternity, and the bread however which I shall grant, the flesh My exists, on behalf of the the cosmos life." ⁵²Were quarrelling therefore towards one another the Yahuwdeans, saying "In what way is capable This One to grant ^a the flesh His to consume?" ⁵³Said therefore to them Yahushua, "Certainly, certainly I say to you all; unless you may consume the flesh of the Son of Man, and the blood His you may drink, not do you acquire life within yourselves. ⁵⁴The one parta-^b king of ^c the blood acquires life eternal, and I shall raise up him on the

Yahuchanon 6:51-58a

- ^a Inserted word means to us. Makes sense with or without. ^b Another instance of omisson via homoeoteleuton, jumping from one νων to the other. Words in margin add king of My the flesh, and drin-.
- ^c The initial corrector appears to have had a change of mind as to how to add the omitted words. Vertical addition gives My.

εσχατη ημέρα· 55 η γαρ σαρξ' μου αλη θως εστιν βρωσις και το αιμα μου αληθως εστιν ποσις· 56 ο τρωγων μου την σαρκα. και πινων μου το αιμα εν εμοι μενει· καγω εν αυτω· 57 κα θως απεσταλκεν με ο ζων πατηρ > καγω ζω δια τον $\overline{\text{IPA}}$ · και ο τρωγων με κακεινος ζησεται δι εμε' 58 ου

- d Altered to $\alpha\lambda\eta\theta\eta\varsigma$ by the scribe.
- $^{\rm e}$ Modified to αληθης by the scribe.

final day. ⁵⁵The for flesh My certainly exists as food, and the blood My certainly exists as drink. ⁵⁶The one partaking of My the flesh, and drinking My the blood, in Me he stays, and I in him. ⁵⁷Just as dispatched Me the living Father, and I live because of the Father, and the one partaking of Me, this one also shall be alive because of Me. ⁵⁸Th-

d Change is the *adjective* and not the *adverb* form. Means true. Gives the understanding exists as true food, rather than certianly exists as food.
e Same as above.

<u>Recto</u>

ΜĒ

τος εστιν ο αρτος ο εκ του ουρανου καταβαινων· ου καθως εφανο οι πατερες και απεθανον· ο τρω νων τουτον τον αρτον ζησεται εις τον αιωνα· ⁵⁹ταυτα ειπεν εν συ νανωνη διδασκων εν Καφαρνα ουμ' ⁶⁰πολλοι ουν ακουσαντες εκ^b των μαθητων ^c ειπον· σκληρος εστιν ο λογος ουτος τις δυναται αυ του ακουειν. 61ειδως δε ο $\overline{12}$ εν ε αυτω οτι γογγυζουσιν περι του του οι μαθηται αυτου ειπεν αυ τοις ΙΣ τουτο ϋμας σκαδαλιζει^d 62 εαν ουν θεωρησηται τον $\overline{Y}\overline{N}$ του ΑΝΟΥ αναβαινοντα ου ην το προτερον· 63το πνευ^e εστιν το ζωοποιουν η σαρξ δε ουκ ωφελει ουδεν τα ρημα^f α εγω λελαληκα ϋμιν ΠΝΑ εστιν κ ζωη εστιν· 64αλ'

Yahuchanon 6:58b-64a

- ^a Scribe changed this to $\kappa\alpha\tau\alpha\beta\alpha\varsigma$ by putting dots over $\nu\omega\nu$, and writing ς over the ι .
- b Underneath these letters are those which the first scribe wrote, but are unable to be deciphered.
- c The initial corrector added an insert mark here, and wrote $\alpha \upsilon \tau o \upsilon$ in the left margin.
- ^d Modified to σκανδαλιζει by the initial corrector who added a superlinear ν .
- $^{\mathrm{e}}$ Amended to $\overline{\Pi}\overline{\mathrm{N}}\overline{\mathrm{A}}$ by the scribe.
- ^f A superlinear τα inserted by the initial corrector changes this to ρηματα.

Reverse Side of Leaf 21

is exists as the bread that out of heaven

42

descends^a, not just as consumed the ancestors and perished. The one partaking of this the bread shall be alive into the eternity." 59These things He said in a synagogue teaching in Kapharnakhoum. 60 Numerous therefore hearing out ofb the adherents c said, "Too difficult exists the message this. Whom is capable of it to comprehend!?" 61Recognising then the Yahushua in Himself, that were complaining concerning this the adherents His, said to them Yahushua, "This you alld? ⁶²If therefore you all may observe the Son of Man ascending where He was the previous? 63The Spirite exists as the one making alive; the flesh however not is of benefit anything; the wordf which I have spoken to you all as Spirit exists, and as life exists. ⁶⁴Notwith-

Yahuchanon 6:58b-64a

- ^a Initial reading is *present* tense, influenced by 6:33; emendation gives the *aorist* tense. Change means descended.
- ^b Original wording unclear, so what was originally meant is impossible to determine.
- ^c Addition means His.
- ^d Spelling mistake which gives no known Greek word. Corrected spelling means causes offense.
- $^{\rm e}$ Scribe seems to have originally been writing out the full word $\pi \nu \epsilon \upsilon \mu \alpha,$ noticed that it should be a nomen sacrum, and wrote so accordingly.
- f None-plural mismatch with previous definite article $\tau\alpha.$ Emendation gives correct number meaning words.

<u>Recto</u>

ΜĪ

λ εισιν τινες εξ ϋμων οι μη^a πιστευ σουσιν· ηδει γαρ' απ αρχης ο $\overline{1\Sigma}$ ^b τις ην > ο μελλων αυτον παραδιδοναι > 65 και ελεγεν δια τουτο ειρηκα ϋμιν οτι ουδεις δυναται ελθειν προς >

Yahuchanon 6:64b-71a

- ^a Amended to ou by the scribe.
- b Initial corrector included an insert mark and wrote τινες εισιν οι μη πιστευοντες κ in the upper margin.

Reverse Side of Leaf 22

43

standing, exist certain ones out of you all, those not^a trusting." Recognised for from the beginning the Yahushua ^b whom was the one going Him to betray.

65 And He said, "Because of this, I said to you all that nothing is able to appear towards

Yahuchanon 6:64b-71a

- ^a Correction gives the right *adverb* for the *indicative* mood of the following verb. Both mean not.
- b Scribal omission via homoeoteleuton ($\underline{\tau}\underline{\iota}v\epsilon\varsigma$... $\underline{\tau}\underline{\iota}\varsigma$). Margin words mean whom exists as those not trusting, and.

με εαν μη ην δεδομενον αυ τω εκ του $\overline{\PiP\Sigma}$ ⁶⁶ εκ τουτου ουν πολ > λοι εκ των μαθητων αυτου απηλ θον εις τα οπισω και ουκετι μετ αυ του περιεπατουν· ⁶⁷ ειπεν ουν ο $\overline{\Pi\Sigma}$ τοις δωδεκα μη και ϋμεις θελε τε ϋπαγειν ⁶⁸ απεκριθη αυτω Σ ι > μων Πετρος \overline{KE} προς τινα απε λευσομεθα· ρηματα ζωης αιωνι ου εχεις ⁶⁹ και ημεις πεπιστευκαμ \overline{E} και εγνωκαμεν οτι συ ει ο $\overline{X\Sigma}$ ο αγι ος του $\overline{\ThetaY}$ ⁷⁰ απεκριθη αυτοις $\overline{\Pi\Sigma}$ ου κ εγω ϋμας του $\overline{\Pi}$ Εξελεξαμην \overline{Y} εξ ϋμων εις διαβος $\overline{\Pi}$ εστιν ⁷¹ ελεν \overline{E}

 c Scribe added a superlinear ς to change this to $\tau o \upsilon \varsigma.$ d λo was added superlinearly

 $^{\rm d}$ λο was added superlinearly by the scribe, amending this to διαβολος.

Yahuchanon 6:71b-7:6a

Me unless it was granted to him out of the Father." ⁶⁶Out of this therefore numerous out of the adherents His departed towards what was behind, and no longer with Him were they walking about. ⁶⁷Said therefore the Yahushua to the Twelve, "Do not you all desire to leave?" ⁶⁸Responded to Him Shim'own Petros, "Master, towards whom shall we go to? Words of life eternal You hold, ⁶⁹and we have trusted and have understood that You are the Messiah, the Set-Apart One of God." ⁷⁰Responded to them Yahushua, "Did not I you all, the^c Twelve, select? Yet out of you all one a^d exists." ⁷¹He spoke

^c Mismatch between definite article and number following. Added letter gives correct number of definite article. Still means the.

^d Discernable misspelling. Corrected word means devil.

Verso

$\overline{\mathsf{M}}\overline{\mathsf{\Delta}}$

δε τον Ϊουδαν Σιμωνος Ισκαριωτου ουτος γαρ ημελλεν αυτον παραδι δοναι εις ων εκ των δωδεκα· 7:1μετα ταυτα περιεπατει ο $\overline{1\Sigma}$ εν τη Γαλι λαια ου γαρ ηθελεν εν τη Ϊουδαια περιπατειν οτι εζητουν αυτον οι Ϊουδαιοι αποκτειναι· ²ην δε εγ' γυς η εορτη των Ϊουδαιων η σκηνο πηγια· ³ειπαν ουν οι αδελφοι αυτου προς αυτον μεταβηθι εντευθεν και ϋπαγε εις την Ϊουδαιαν· ϊνα και οι μαθηται σου θεορησωσι^a σου τα εργα α ποιεις' 4ουδεις γαρ εν κρυ πτω τι ποιει· και ζητει αυτο^b εν παρ ρησια εινα^c ει ταυτα ποιεις φανερω σον σεαυτον τω κοσμω. 5ουδε ναρ οι αδελφοι αυτου επιστευον εις αυ τον. 6λεγει ουν αυτοις ο ΙΣ ο καιρος ο εμος ουπω παρεστιν ο δε καιρος ο ϋμετερος παντοτε εστιν ετοι

^a Scribe has misspelt θεωρησωσι via itacsm, due to the similar sounds in Koine Greek between ω and o. Neither the scribe nor a corrector has noticed the error.

^b Altered to αυτος by the scribe adding ς superlinearly. ^c A superlinear ι inserted by the scribe amends this to ι

Front Side of Leaf 22

44

now of the Yahuwdah, of Shim'own of Qariyowth, this one for was going Him to betray, one he was out of the Twelve. 7:1 After these, was walking about the Yahushua in the Galiylah, not for He desired in the Yahuwdea to walk about, because were seeking after Him the Yahuwdean *authorities* to kill. ²Was however at hand the festival of the Yahuwdeans the Tabernacles. ³Said therefore the brothers His towards Him, "Depart from here and go off into the Yahuwdea, in order that also the adherents Your may observe a Your the achievements which You accomplish. ⁴No one for in hiding anything accomplishes, and longs for itself^b in public recognition to exist^c. If these you accomplish, make known Yourself to the world!" 5Not even for the brothers His were placing trust into Him. ⁶Says therefore to them the Yahushua, "The season that is Mine not yet has come. The however season that belongs to you always exists as reaYahuchanon 6:71b-7:6a

- ^a Spelling mistake is selfevident, and most will (and from the looks of things, did) have read past it without a moments hesitation.
- ^b Original word is *neuter* in gender; correction gives the *masculine* gender, and refers to Yahushua. Means Himself. ^c Overt spelling mistake; correctly translated in main

text.

ME

μος ⁷ου δυναται ο κοσμος μισειν ϋ μας εμε δε μεισει οτι εγω μαρ τυρω περι αυτου· οτι τα εργα αυτου πονηρα εστιν· ⁸ϋμεις αναβαται^a εις την εορτην εγω ουπω αναβαι νω εις την εορτην ταυτην· οτι ο εμος καιρος ουδεπω πεπληρω ται ⁹ταυ⁶ δε ειπων αυτος εμεινεν ^C τη Γαλιλαια· 10ως δε ανεβησαν οι αδελφοι αυτου εις την εορτην. τοτε και αυτος ανεβη ου φανερως αλ'λα ως εν κρυπτω· ¹¹οι ουν Ϊουδαι οι εζητουν αυτον εν τη εορτη μ ελενον που εστιν εκεινος ¹²μ γογ'γυσμος ην περι αυτου ^d εν τω οχλω· οι μεν ελεγον οτι αγαθος εστιν· αλ'λοι ελεγον ου· αλλα πλα να τον οχλον ¹³ουδεις μεντοι > παρρησια περι αυτου ελει^ε δια το

- ^a Modified by the scribe to $\alpha \nu \alpha \beta \eta \tau \alpha \iota$.
- b $\tau\alpha\nu$ was changed to $\tau\alpha\nu\tau\alpha$ by the scribe adding $\tau\alpha$ superlinearly.
- $^{\rm c}$ The initial corrector added $\bar{\varepsilon}^{\rm c}$ at the end of the line.
- d The initial corrector inserted πολυς superlinearly.
- ^e A superlinear λα added by the scribe alters this to ελαλει.

45

dy. ⁷Not is able the world to despise you all; Me however it despises because I testify concerning it, that the products of it wicked exist. 8You all ascenda to the festival. I not yet am ascending to the festival this, because the Mine season not yet has been completed." 9...b however having said. He remained c in the Galiylah. 10 When however ascended the brothers His to the festival. then even He ascended, not visibly, notwithstanding as if in hiding. 11The therefore Yahuwdeans were seeking after Him at the feast, and they were saying, "Where exists that Certain One?" 12 And murmuring there was concerning Him ^d in the multitude. Those indeed were saying that "Good He exists!" Others were saying "No. On the other hand, he deceives the multitude." 13No one however publically concerning Him shall seize^e because of the

- a Clear spelling mistake due to the similar sounding α and $\eta.$ Main text gives word meaning.
- ^b Accidental letter skip done by scribe gives no known word. Corrected word gives These.
- ^c Inserted word needn't be included, as it means in, which in Greek can be omitted by using the *dative* case. Possibly included for emphasis.
- ^d Added word inserts many to the text.
- ^e Whilst the mistake is a known Greek word, it makes little sense in the context (and is never found in such a form in the NT). Emendation gives was talking.

Recto

Mζ

φοβον των ϊουδαιων· ¹⁴ηδη δε της εορτης μεσαζουσης αναβη^α ΙΣ εις το ϊερον και εδιδασκεν· ¹⁵εθαυμα ζον ουν οι Ϊουδαιοι λεγοντες πως ουτος γραμματα οιδεν μη μεμα θηκως. 16 απεκριθη ουν αυτοις ο $\overline{\text{IΣ}}$ και ειπεν η εμη διδαχη ουκ εστιν εμη αλ'λα του πεμψαντος με· ¹⁷εα τις θελη το θελημα αυτου ποιειν ννωσεται περι της διδαχης· πο τερον εκ $\overline{\Theta Y}$ εστιν· η ενω απ ε > μαυτου λαλω ¹⁸ο αφ εαυτου λαλω την δοξαν την ϊδιαν ζητει· ο δε ζητων την δοξαν του μψα τος^b με^c ουτος αληθης εστιν και α δικια εν αυτω ουκ εστιν ¹⁹ου Μωϋ

<u>Yahuchanon 7:13b-19a</u>

^a Scribe included a superlinear ι, changing this to αναιβη.

- ^b A superlinear $\pi\epsilon$ inserted by the scribe amends this to $\pi\epsilon\mu\nu$ αντος.
- ^c Initial corrector wrote over this to alter it to αυτον.

Reverse Side of Leaf 23

46

fear of the Yahuwdean authorities. 14 Already now the festival was half-over, ascended Yahushua into the temple and was teaching, ¹⁵Were astonished therefore the Yahuwdeans, saying "In what way This One learning comprehends, not having been taught?!" 16Responded therefore to them the Yahushua and He said, "The My teaching not exists as Mine, notwithstanding as of the One Whom sent Me. 17 If someone desires the will His to accomplish, he shall understand concerning the teaching, whether out of God it exists, or I from Myself speak. 18The from himself speaking, the glory his own he seeks after; the one however seeking after the glory of the one whom b Mec, this one genuine exists, and unrighteousness within him not exists. 19 Has not Mo

Yahuchanon 7:13b-19a

- ^a Evident spelling mistake.
- ^b Incomplete word is no known Greek word. Complete word means has sent.
- c The scribe seems to have gone into auto-writing mode, and wrote the more common με after the verb πεμπω (occuring 19 times before here). Altered reading means him, and makes more sense in the context, as Yahushua isn't talking just of Himself.

σης δεδωκεν ϋμιν τον νομο και ουδεις εξ υμων πιει τον νομον τι με ζητειτε απο she granted to you all the Torah, and no one out of you all accomplishes the Torah? Why Me you seek after to

Recto

\overline{MZ}

κτιναι^{α 20}απεκριθη ο οχος^b δαιμονιον εχεις τις σε ζητει αποκτειναι· ²¹α πεκριθη $\overline{1\Sigma}$ και ειπεν αυτοις εν ερ γον εποιησα και παντες θαυμα ζετε 22δια τουτο Μωϋσης δεδω κεν ϋμειν την περιτομην ουχ ο τι εκ του Μωϋσεως εστιν αλ'λ εκ ^c πατερων και εν σαβ'βατω περιτε μνετε ΑΝΟΝ ²³ει περιτομην λαμ banel $\overline{A}\overline{N}\overline{O}\overline{\Sigma}$ en sab'batw üna $\mu\eta$ λυθη ο νομος Μωϋσεως εμοι χο λαται οτι ολον ανθρωπον ϋγιη εποιησα εν σαββατω· ²⁴μη κρινε^d κα τ οψιν αλ'λα την δικαιαν κριστ κρινετε ²⁵ελεγον ουν τινες εκ των Ϊεροσολυμειτων ουχ ου > τος εστιν ον ζητουσιν αποκτι ναι^{d 26}και ϊδε παρρησια λαλει: και

Yahuchanon 7:19b-26a

- $^{\text{a}}$ Amended to ktelval by the scribe inserting a superlinear $\epsilon.$
- ^b A superlinear λ added by the scribe alters this to οχλος.
- ^c Initial corrector added $\tau\omega\nu$ at the end of the line.
- ^d Scribe has misspelt κρινετε, and not had it corrected.
- $^{\rm e}$ The scribe corrected this to αποκτειναι by adding a superlinear ϵ .

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47

kill^a?" ²⁰Responded the carriage^b, "Demon You have! Who You seeks after to kill?" ²¹Responded Yahushua and said to them. "One deed I performed, and all you are astonished. 22 Because of this Moshe has granted to you all the circumcision (not that out of the Moshe it exists, notwithstanding out of c ancestors), and on a Sabbath you circumcise a man. 23 If circumcision receives a man on a Sabbath in order that not may be invalidated the Torah of Moshe, with Me are you all mad because a whole human healthy I accomplished on a Sabbath? ²⁴Not you determine^d according to outward appearance, notwithstanding the upright judgement you determine!" ²⁵Were saying therefore certain ones out of the Yarushalaiymites, "Does not this Certain One exist as He whom they are seeking after to killd? 26And look, publically He speaks! Yet

Yahuchanon 7:19b-26a

- ^a Overt spelling mistake corrected.
- ^b Though being a known Greek word, hardly makes sense in the context. Word change means crowd.
- ^c Inserted word means the. Not necessarily needed, but is better Greek.
- ^d This would be the singular you, and not the plural you all that is expected, and which appears just before v25.
- e Most common spelling mistake seen throughout **3**66. Straightforward spelling correction.

Verso

ΜĦ

ουδεν αυτω λεγουσιν μηπο a αλη θως εγνωσαν οι αρχοντες ότι ου τος εστιν ο $\overline{\text{X}\Sigma}$ 27 αλ΄λα τουτον οιδα μεν ποθεν εστιν ο $\overline{\text{X}\Sigma}$ δε όταν ελ θη ουδεις γινωσκει ποθεν εστι 28 εκραξεν δε εν τω ϊερω διδασ κων ο $\overline{\text{I}\Sigma}$ και λεγων εμε b οιδαται και οϊδαται ποθεν ειμι· και απ ε μαυτου ουκ εληλυθα αλ΄λ εστιν αληθης ο πεμψας με ον ϋμεις ου κ οιδαται 29 εγω οιδα αυτον ότι

Yahuchanon 7:26b-32a

- a The scribe added τε superlinearly, making the word μηποτε.
- b The scribe wrote to $\kappa\alpha$ over the first ϵ to turn this into $\kappa\alpha\mu\epsilon.$

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48

nothing to Him they say! a that really they know, the rulers, that This

One exists as the Messiah? ²⁷Notwithstanding This One we recognise from where He is; the Messiah however, when He appears, no one knows from where He is."

²⁸He cried out then in the Temple, teaching the Yahushua, and saying "Me^b you recognise and recognise from where I am? And from Myself not have I appeared, notwithstanding exists as genuine the One Whom sent Me, He Whom you do not recognise. ²⁹I recognise Him, because

Yahuchanon 7:26b-32a

- ^a Original reading is no known Greek word. Correction translates as Can it be.
- b Original reading makes sense, but the corrected reading gives a bit extra to the statement, meaning Both Me, giving us You both recognise Me and recognise where I am from? This makes the statement for forceful.

παρ αυτου ειμι κακεινος με α >
πεσταλκεν ³⁰ οι δε ^ς εζητουν ^d αυτ ο
πιασαι και ουδεις επεβαλλεν >
επ αυτον την χειρα οτι ουδεπω ε
ληλυθει η ωρα αυτου ³¹ πολ'λοι δε >
επιστευσαν εκ του οχλου εις αυ
τον∙ και ελεγον ο ΧΣ οταν ελθη
μη πλειονα σημεια ποιησει·
ων ουτος εποιησεν ³² ηκουσαν δε
οι φαρισαιοι του οχλου γογγυζ ο

^c Dots above the letters indicate these are to be omitted when reading.

^d The initial corrector inserted ouv superlinearly.

from beside Him I am, and That One Me has dispatched." 30 Those however They were seeking after d Him to seize, yet no one threw upon Him the hand, because not yet had appeared the hour His. ³¹Numerous however were trusting out of the crowd into Him, and were saying, "The Messiah, when He appears, not many more signs shall He accomplish than those which This One has accomplished?!" 32 Attend to however the Pharisees the crowd murmer-

^c Omitted words added nothing to the text. ^d Included word means therefore.

Verso

MΘ

τος ταυτα περι αυτου και απεστιλαν ϋπηρετας οι αρχιερεις και οι φαρι σαιοι ϊνα πιασωσιν αυτον ³³ειπεν ουν ο ΙΣ ετι χρονον μικρον με θ υμων ειμι και ϋπαγω προς τον μψαντα^a με ³⁴ζη·τησεται^b με και ουχ ευρησεται και οπου ειμι ενω ϋμεις ου δυνασθε ελθειν > 35 ειπαν ουν οι ϊουδαιοι προς εαυ > τους που μελλει ουτος πορευεσθαι οτι ημεις ουχ ευρησομεν αυτον μη εις την διασποραν των ελλη νων μελλει πορευεσθαι και δι δασκειν τους ελληνας. 36τις εστι ο λογος ουτος ον ειπεν οτι ζητη σεται με και ουχ ευρησεται χ οπου ειμι εγω ου δυνασθε ελθτ 37εν δε τη εσχατη ημερα τη εμε γαλης ^c εορτης ϊστηκει ο ΙΣ και ε κραξεν λενων εαν τις διψα ερ χεσθω ^d και πινετω. ³⁸ο πιστευω

Yahuchanon 7:32b-38a

^a Changed to πεμψαντα by the scribe who added π in the margin and a superlinear ε . ^b The scribe scraped off αι and wrote ε over it to turn this into ζητησετε.

- ^c After writing c incorrectly at the end of $y\alpha\lambda\eta$, the scribe scraped it off and wrote the over it and before the following word.
- ^d Scribe included a superliner X, pointing to the lower margin which contains $\pi \rho o c$ με.

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49

officers the chief priests and the Pharisees, in order that they may take into custody Him. 33Said therefore the Yahushua, "Still time a little with you all I am, then I go off towards the Onea Me. 34You sall shall seek after Me, and not shall you all discover, and place exist I, you all not are capable to appear." 35 Said therefore the Yahuwdeans towards themselves. "Where is about this One to travel. in that we not shall discover Him? Surely not into the Dispersion of the Greeks is He about to travel, and to instruct the Greeks? ³⁶What exists the message this one which He said, that 'You all shall seek after Me, and not shall you discover, and place where exist I, not you all capable to appear'?" ³⁷On now the final day the great ^c festival, stood upright the Yahushua and He cried out, saying, "Whoever is thirsty, let him appear d, and let drink 38 the one trusting

ing these concerning Him, and they dispatched

Yahuchanon 7:32b-38a

^a Original reading is no known Greek word. ^b Common misspelling seen throughout \$\mathbf{9}66\$. No change

of meaning.

c Inserts definite article of the. ^d Adds the words towards Me to the text. Needed to make of Yahushua's sense statement.

Recto

εις εμε καθως ειπεν η γραφη ποτα

Yahuchanon 7:38b-45a

Reverse Side of Leaf 25

50

Yahuchanon 7:38b-45a

into Me. Exactly as said the Scripture, "Riv-

μοι εκ της κοιλιας αυτου ρευσουστ ϋδατος ζωντος ³⁹τουτο δε ελεγεν περι του ΠΝΣ ου εμελλον λαμβα νειν οι πιστευσαντες εις αυτον· ου πω γαρ ην ΠΝΑ αγιον οτι ΙΣ ουδεπω εδοξασθη ⁴⁰πολ'λοι εκ του οχλου οι^a α κουσαντες αυτου των λογων του των ελενον ουτος εστιν αληθως ο προφητης 41 αλ'λοι ελεγον ου > τος εστιν ο $\overline{X\Sigma}$ · αλλοι γον b μη γαρ εκ της Γαλιλαιας ο $\overline{X\Sigma}$ ερχεται· ⁴²ουχ η γραφη ειπεν οτι εκ σπερματος Δαυειδ > και απο Βηθλεεμ' της κωμης ο που c Δαυειδ' ο $\overline{X}\overline{\Sigma}$ ερχεται· 43 σχισμα ουν εγενετο εν τω οχλω δι αυ τον. 44 τινες δε ηθελον εξ αυτω πιασαι αυτον αλ'λ ουδεις επεβαλ λεν επ αυτω^d τας χειρας 45 ηλθαν ου

^a Altered to ouv by the scribe, who first wrote υ over ι, and added ν superlinearly.

b First altered to αλλοι ελεγον by the scribe, who added ελε superlinearly, then the initial corrector wrote over αλλοι to change it to οι δε, scrapped of the superlinear ελε, and then wrote ελε in the space between.

 c The scribe added $\eta \nu$ superlinearly.

ers out of the stomach His shall gush of waters living." ³⁹This now He says concerning the Spirit, that which were about to accept those trusting into Him. Not yet for was Spirit set-apart, because Yahushua had not yet been glorified. 40 Numerous Out of the crowd those attending to His the statements these were saying, "This One exists certainly as the Prophet!" 41Others were saying, "This One exists as the Messiah!" Others ... b "Does not for out of the Galiylah the Messiah appears? 42 Not the Scripture say that out of the seed of David, and from Bayith'Lechem, the village where ^c David, the Messiah appears?" ⁴³A division therefore came into existence among the crowd because of Him. 44Certain ones now were desiring out of them to take into custody Him, notwithstanding no one threw upon Him^d the hands. ⁴⁵Appeared therefore

^a Original reading makes sense, but correction is more Yahuchanon-like. Word means therefore.

b Original reading is clearly a mistake in transcription. Corection by the scribe gives the meaning Others were saying. The second change gives the meaning But there were those saying. Either correction makes sense by itself.

^c The verb can be elipted, but makes more sense being in. Inserts was.

^d Mistake of case. Original didn't make sense in Greek, but no change in translation.

Recto

$\overline{\mathsf{N}}\overline{\mathsf{A}}$

οι ϋπηρεται προς τους αρχιερεις και φα ρισαιους και λεγουσιν αυτοις εκινοι^a δια τι ουκ ηνανεται αυτον 46απεκριθη σαν οι ϋπηρεται. ουδεποτε ουτως ΑΝΟΣ ελαλησεν 6 47ως ουτος λαλει ο αν θρωπος απεκριθησαν ουν αυτοις οι φαρισαιοι μη και ϋμεις πεπλα νησθαι ⁴⁸μη τις εκ των αρχοντων επιστευσεν εις αυτον η εκ των Φα ρισαιων. 49 αλ'λα ο οχλος ουτος ο μη νινωσκων τον νομον επαρατοι εισιν 50 ειπεν δε Νικοδημος προ ς αυτους ο ελθων προς αυτον το προτερον εις ων εξ αυτων ⁵¹μη ο νομος ημων κρινει τον $\overline{A}\overline{N}\overline{O}\overline{N}$ $\varepsilon\alpha\nu$ µn $\alpha\kappa\sigma\nu\sigma$ n $\pi\rho\omega\tau\sigma\nu$ παρ αυτου και γνω τι ποιει· 52α πεκριθησαν και ειπαν αυτω μη και συ εκ της Γαλιλαιας ει· ερευ

Yahuchanon 7:45b-52a

- ^a Spelling mistake not corrected.
- b Transposition marks indicate a change to $\epsilon\lambda\alpha\lambda\eta\sigma\epsilon\nu$ ουτως $\overline{ANO\Sigma}.$

Reverse Side of Leaf 26

51

the officers towards the chief priests and Pharisees, and say to them theya, "Because of what reason not you all have brought Him?" 46Answered the officers, "Never in such a way a human has spoken b 47 like this speaks the human." Responded therefore to them the Pharisees, "Not also you all have been deceived? 48 No certain one out of the leaders places trust into Him, or out of the Pharisees. 49 Notwithstanding, the crowd this that not comprehends the Torah accursed exists!" 50 Said however Nikodemus towards them, the one who appared towards Him the formerly, one who was out of them, 51"Does the Torah ours find fault with the human unless may be be heard firstly from beside Him, and may know what He accomplishes?" 52They responded and said to him, "Not even you out of the Galiylah are? Exa-

Yahuchanon 7:45b-52a

- ^a Common spelling mistake seen throughout **\$**66. Left uncorrected (εκεινοι), but is clear as to what is meant.
- ^b Word-order change gives has spoken in such a way a human. No change of meaning to text.

d Scribe amended to αυτον.

 \overline{NB}

νησον και ϊδε οτι' εκ της Γαλιλαιας ⊕ προφητης ^a ουκ ενιρεται. ^b 8:12 παλιν ουν αυτοις ελαλησεν ο ΙΣ λεγων ενω ειμι το φως του κοσμου ο ακο λουθων εμοι ου μη περιπατηση εν τη κοτια^c αλ'λ εξει το φως της ζωης 13 ειπον ουν αυτω οι Φαρισαι οι συ περι σεαυτου μαρτυρις η μαρ τυρια σου ουκ εστιν αληθης 14 απε κριθη $\overline{I\Sigma}$ και ειπεν αυτοις καν γεω^d μαρτυρω περι εμαυτου αληθης εστιν η μαρτυρια μου· οτι οιδα πο θεν ηλθον και που ϋπαγω ϋμις δε ουκ οιδαται ποθεν ερχομαι η που ϋπαγω ¹⁵ϋμεις κατα την σαρκα κρινεται εγω ου κρινω ου δενα· 16 και εαν κρινω δε εγω η κρισις η εμη αληθης εστιν οτι μονος ουκ ιμι αλλ εγω και ο

^a Transposition marks indicate a change to προφητης εκ της Γαλιλαιας. The scribe or a corrector attempted to erase the o before προφητης, but still shows.

- ^b This manuscript does not contain 7:53–8:11.
- ^c Scribe added superlinear σ to alter to σκοτια.
- ^d Scribe amended to εγω by scraping out the middle ε, then inserting another superlinear ε before the γ.

52

mine and see that out of Galiylah a prophet a not arises." b 8:12 Again therefore to them spoke the Yahushua, saying, "I exist as the lgiht of the cosmos – the one following after Me never may walk about in thec, notwithstanding shall acquire the light of life." 13 Said therefore to Him the Pharisees. "You concerning Yourself testify. The testimony Yours not exists as genuine!" 14Responded Yahushua and said to them, "Even ifd testify concerning Myself, genuine exists the testimony My, because I recognise from where I have appeared, and where I depart. You all however not recognise from where I appeared or where I depart. 15 You all according to the flesh pass judgement. I do not pass judgement on anyone. ¹⁶And if pass judgement however I do, the judgement the Mine genuine exists, because alone not I am, notwithstanding I and the

- ^a Change of word-order gives a prophet out of the Galiylah. No alteration of meaning to the text.
- b The majority of earliest Greek manuscripts, as well as many manuscripts of translations (Latin, Sahidic, Syriac, Boharic, Armenian, Georgian, Gothic etc.), all omit what came to be John 7:53-8:11. Even in many of the manuscripts that include it, they include marks that indicate they thought they should be excluded. See App. B for a discussion.
- ^c Original reading is no known Greek word (though now is the modern Greek spelling of the Brazilian city Cotia). Correction means darkness.
- d Whilst being the prefix to several Greek words, $\gamma\epsilon\omega$ is not one by itself. Emendation gives I.

Verso

ÑΓ

πεμψας με ΠΗΡ 17και εν τω νομω δε τω ϋμετερω γεγραπται οτι δυο ανθρωπων η μαρτυρια α λληθης εστιν∙ 18εγω ειμι ο μαρτυ ρων περι εμαυτου και μαρτυ ρι περι εμου ο πεμψας με ΠΗΡ > 19 ελεγον ουν αυτω που εστιν ο > ΠΗΡ σου απεκριθη ΙΣ ουτε εμε οιδαται ουτε τον ΠΡΑ μου· ει εμε ηδιται· και τον ΠΡΑ μου α ν ηδιται: > ²⁰ταυτα τα ρητα^a ελαλη σεν εν τω ναζοφυλακιω διδασ κων εν τω ϊερω· και ουδεις ε πιασεν αυτον οτι ουπω εληλυ θει η ωρα αυτου 21ειπεν ουν παλτ αυτοις ^b ενω ϋπανω κ ζητησετε

Yahuchanon 8:16b-22a

^a Scribe erred for ρηματα.

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53

sent Me Father. ¹⁷And in the Torah however the yours it has been written that 'of two humans the testimony genuine exists.' 18 exists as the One testifving concerning Myself, and testifies concerning Me the sent Me Father." ¹⁹They were saying therefore to Him, "Where exists the Father Your?" responded Yahushua, "Neither Myself you all recognise nor the Father My. If Me you all had recognised, also the Father My would you all have recognised." ²⁰These the stated He spoke by the treasury, instructing in the Temple. Yet no one took into custody Him, because not yet had appeared the hour His. ²¹He said therefore again to them b, "I depart, and you all shall seek after

<u>Yahuchanon 8:16b-22a</u>

^a Though a Greek word, doesn't make much sense in the context. Scribe omitted $\mu\alpha$ by accident. $\rho\eta\mu\alpha\tau\alpha$ means words.

 $[^]b$ Scribe inserted o $\overline{\,\textrm{I}\Sigma}$ in the space between these two words.

^b Inserted words translate as the Yahushua.

με και εν τη αμαρτια ϋμων αποθανισθαι· οπου εγω ϋπαγω ϋμεις ου δυνασθαι ελθειν· ²²ε

Me, and in the mistake of you all you all shall perish. Where I depart you all not are capable to appear." ²²Were

Recto

$\overline{\mathsf{N}}\overline{\mathsf{\Delta}}$

λεγον ουν οι ϊουδαιοι μητι αποκτε νει εαυτον οτι λεγει οπου εγω ϋ παγω ϋμεις ου δυνασθαι ελθειν > ²³ελεγεν ουν αυτοις ϋμεις εκ των κατω εστε εγω εκ των ανω ειμι ϋμεις εκ τουτου του κοσμου εστε ενω ουκ ειμι εκ του κοσμου του > του· 24 ειπον ϋμειν οτι αποθανισθαι εν ταις αμαρτιαις ϋμων εαν γαρ μη πιστευσηται οτι εγω ειμι α ποθανισθαι εν ταις αμαρτιαις ϋ μων ²⁵και ελεγον αυτω συ τις ει ειπεν αυτοις $a \overline{I\Sigma} b$ την αρχην ο τι κ λαλω ϋμιν ²⁶πολλα εχων περι ϋ μων λαλειν και κρινειν αλ'λ ο πεμψας με αληθης εστιν· καγω α ηκουσα παρ αυτου ταυτα λαλω εις τον κοσμον ²⁷ουκ εγνωσαν ο τι τον $\overline{\Pi}\overline{P}\overline{A}$ αυτοις ελεγεν ²⁸ειπ $\overline{\epsilon}$

Yahuchanon 8:22b-28a

^a Scribe squeezed o in the

^b Initial corrector placed an

insert mark to point to the

left margin, containing ειπον

space here.

ϋμιν.

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54

saying therefore the Yahuwdean authorities, "Perhaps He shall kill Himself, because He is saying 'Where I depart, you all not capable to appear'?" ²³He says therefore to them, "You all out of the below exist: I out of the above exist You all out of this the world exist: I not exist out of the world this. ²⁴I said to you all that 'You all shall perish in the mistakes of you all', if for not you all may trust that I exist, you shall perish in the mistakes of you all." 25 And they say to Him, "You who are?" Said to them ^a Yahushua, "^b The beginning, that which also I speak to you all. ²⁶Numerous things having concerning you all to speak and to assess, notwithstanding the One who sent Me genuine exists. And I the things have attended to from beside Him, these I speak into the world." 27Not they understood that the Father to them He was speaking. ²⁸Said

Yahuchanon 8:22b-28a

^a Adds the to the text. Not needed in translation. b Included words translate as I told you all. Needed to make Yahushua's sense of statement.

Recto

$\overline{\mathsf{NE}}$

ουν ^a ο ΙΣ οτι οταν ϋψωσηται τον ϋ ϊον του ανθρωπου τοτε γνωσε σθε οτι εγω ειμι και απ εμαυτου ποιω ουδε εν αλ'λα καθως εδει^b ξεν μοι^ο ο ΠΗΡ ταυτα λαλω ²⁹και ο > πεμψας με μετ εμου εστιν ου κ αφηκεν με μονον οτι εγω τα αρεστα αυτω ποιω παντοτε: > ³⁰ταυτα αυτου λαλουντος: πολλοι επιστευσαν εις αυτον· 31 ελεγεν

Yahuchanon 8:28b-33a

^a Initial corrector included αυτοις superlinearly.

- $^{\rm b}$ $\delta\alpha$ was added by the initial corrector in the margin next to this.
- ^c Scribe altered this to με by writing ϵ over the o, and scraping out ι.

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therefore a the Yahushua that, "When you may lift up the Son of Man, then you shall understand that I exist, and from Myself I accomplish not a thing, notwithstanding just as sho-b wed to Me^c the Father, these I speak. ²⁹And the One Who sent Me with Me exists, not He has left Me alone, because I the things pleasing to Him accomplish at all times." ³⁰These He was speaking, numerous placed trust into Him. 31 Was saying

Yahuchanon 8:28b-33a

ουν ο ΤΣ προς τους πεπιστευκο τας αυτω Γουδαιους εαν ϋμεις μεινηται εν τω λογω τω εμω αληθως μαθηται μου εστε ³²και γνωσεσθε την αληθειαν· κ η αληθια ελευθερωσει ϋμας ³³απεκριθησαν προς αυτον σπερ μα Αβρααμ' εσμεν και ουδε

therefore the Yahushua towards those who had trusted Him, "Yahuwdeans: if you all may continue in the message the Mine, certainly adherents My you all exist. ³²And you shall understand the truth, and the truth shall liberate you all." ³³They responded towards Him, "Progeny of Abraham we exist, and nothi-

Verso

Ñζ

νι δεδουλευκαμεν ουδενι^а πωπο τε και πως συ λεγεις οτι ελευθεροι γενησεσθε ³⁴απεκριθη αυτως ^b ΙΣ α μην αμην λενω ϋμιν οτι πας ο > ποιων την αμαρτιαν δουλος εστιν της αμαρτιας· ³⁵ο δε δουλος ου μενει εν τη οικια εις τον αιω να ο δε $\overline{Y}\overline{\Sigma}$ μενει εις τον αιωνα-³⁶εαν ουν ο <u>ΥΣ</u> ϋμας ελευθερωση οτως^c ελευθεροι εστε ³⁷οιδα οτι σπερμα Αβρααμ' εσται αλλα τι τε^d με αποκτειναι· οτι ο λονος ο εμος ου χωρι εν υμιν ³⁸α εγω ε ρακα^ε παρα τω ΠΡΙ λαλω και ϋμεις ουν α εωρακατε παρα του ΠΡΣ ποιειτε· ³⁹απεκριθησαν και ειπα αυτω· ο ΠΗΡ' ημων Αβρααμ' εστιν· λενει ουν αυτοις ο ΙΣ ει τεκνα του Αβρααμ εστε τα ερ γα του Αβρααμ' ποιειται ⁴⁰νυν δε

Yahuchanon 8:33b-40a

^a Dots above the letters

- indicate its deletion. b Scribe amended to $\alpha \cup \tau \cup \zeta$ by scraping off the ω , and writing or over it. Seems to have noticed the error right after writing it.
- ^c Scribe corrected to οντως by adding v superlinearly.

 ^d Altered to ζητιτε by the scribe who added ζη superlinearly over τι.

 ^e Adjusted to ενρακα by the
- ^e Adjusted to εωρακα by the scribe adding ω in the right margin.

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56

ng has enslaved us anythinga at any time, so in what way You say that 'liberated you all shall come to be'?" ³⁴Responded in this manner^b Yahushua, "Certainly, certainly, I say to you all, that all the one accomplishing the miss of the mark, a slave he exists of the miss of the mark. 35The however slave not continues in the house for eternity, the however Son continues for eternity. ³⁶If therefore the Son all of you may liberate,^c as liberated you all exist. ³⁷I recognise that progeny of Abraham you all are, notwithstanding what both^d Me to kill? Because the message the Mine not makes headway among you all. 38 Those things Ie from beside the Father I speak, and you all therefore what have seen from beside the father accomplish." ³⁹They responded and said to Him, "The father of us as Abraham exists!" Says therefore to them the Yahushua, "If little children of Abraham you are, the actions of Abraham accomplish. 40 Now however

Yahuchanon 8:33b-40a

- ^a Erased word seems to be influced by the above line, where $\mu\epsilon\nu$ ($\kappa\alpha\iota$) ou $\delta\epsilon$ has occurred.
- b If original reading had been left uncorrected, it produces a Greek word seen rarely in Koine Greek. However as it seems that the scribe noticed the error almost immediately, it is only a mistake. Corrected word means to them.
- ^c Original reading is an unknown Koine Greek word. Corrected reading gives truly. ^d Original reading clearly makes no sense. Amended reading means you all seek after.
- ^e Original reading is no known Greek word. Modified reading means I have seen.

Verso

$\overline{\mathsf{NZ}}$

ζητειτε με αποκτιναι \overline{ANON} ος την αληθιαν ϋμιν λελαληκεν^a ην ηκουσα παρα του \overline{OY} · τουτο Αβρααμ' ουκ εποιησεν ⁴¹ϋμεις >

Yahuchanon 8:40b-44a

a Scribe amended this to $\lambda\epsilon\lambda\alpha\lambda\eta\kappa\alpha$ by converting the ϵ to an α , and then scraping out the ν .

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you seek after Me to kill, a human Whom the truth to you all He has spoken^a which I attended to from beside the Father. This thing Abraham did not accomplish. ⁴¹You all

Yahuchanon 8:40b-44a

^a Original reading doesn't make too much sense, as it would indicate a different person than Yahuhusa. Amended reading means I have spoken.

ποιειτε τα εργα του ΠΡΣ ϋμων ειπαν ουν αυτω· ημεις εκ πορ νιας ου γεγενημεθα ενα ΠΡΑ εχομέν τον $\overline{\Theta}\overline{N}$ ⁴²ειπέν αυτοις ΙΣ ει οχ ΘΣ ΠΗΡ ϋμων ην ηγα πατε αν εμε εκ ναρ του ΘΥ εξε' ληλυθα και ηκω ου γαρ απ εμαυ του εμληλυθα αλλ εκεινος με απεσταλκεν· 43δια τι την λαλιαν την εμην ου γινωσκεται· οτι ου δυνασθαι ακουειν τον λογον τον εμον. 44 ϋμεις εκ του πατρος του διαβολου εστε και τας επι > θυμειας του ΠΡΣ ϋμων θελεται ποιειν· εκεινος ανθρωποκτο νος ην απ αρχης και εν τη αλη

are accomplishing the labours of the father of you all." They said therefore to Him, "We out of sexual immorality not have been born! One Father we have – the God!" 42He said to them Yahushua, "If God Father of you all was, you cherish would Me, out of for the God I have appeared, and I come, not for from Myself have appeared, notwithstanding that Certain One Me has dispatched. 43Through the means of what the speaking the Mine not you all comprehend? Because not are you all capable to attend to the message the Mine. 44You all out of the father the devil exists, and the lusting after the father of you all, you all desire to accomplish. That certain one a murderer was from start, and with the tru-

<u>Recto</u>

$\overline{\mathsf{NH}}$

θια ουκ εστηκεν· οτι αληθια ουκ εστι εν αυτω· οταν λαλη το δευδος^a εκ των ϊδιων λαλει· οτι ψευστης εστιν και ο ΠΗΡ αυτου ⁴⁵ενω δε οτι την αληθιαν λεγω ου πιστευε τε μοι· ⁴⁶τις εξ ϋμων ελεν'χει με περι αμαρτιας· ει αληθειαν λεγω δια τι ϋμεις ου πιστευετε 6 47 ο ων εκ του ΘΥ τα ρηματα του ΘΥ ακουειδια τουτο ϋμεις ουκ ακουεται οτι εκ του $\overline{\Theta Y}$ ουκ εστε· 48 απεκριθη σαν οι Ϊουδαιοι και ειπον αυτω· ου καλως ημεις ελεγομεν οτι Σαμα ριτης ει συ και δαιμονιον εχεις. 49 απεκριθη $\overline{\rm I\Sigma}$ εγω δαιμονι $^{\rm c}$ ουχ $^{\rm d}$ εχω αλλα τιμω τον ΠΡΑ μου και ϋμεις ατιμαζετε με ⁵⁰ενω δε ου ζητω την δοξαν μου εστιν ο ζητων ^e κρινων: ⁵¹αμην αμην λε^f ϋμιν > εαν τις τον λογον τον εμον τη ρηση θανατον ου μη ϊδη εις τον αιωνα· ⁵²ειπον αυτω οι Ϊουδαιοι

Yahuchanon 8:44b-52a

- ^a Scribe altered this to ψευδος by scraping off the δ , and then adding ψ superlinearly.
- ^b Initial corrector added a superlinear μοι.
- c Amended to $\delta\alpha\iota\mu o\nu\iota o\nu$ by the scribe adding a superlinear ov.
- ^d Scribe wrote κ over the χ to change this to ou κ .
- $^{\rm e}$ Scribe inserted \varkappa in the left margin.
- f Scribe changed this to λ εγω by adding γω superlinearly.

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th not has he stood upright, because truth not exists within him. Whenever he may utter thea, out of the ownself he speaks, because a liar he exists, and the father of it. 45 however because the truth am saying, not you all place trust in Me. 46Whom out of you all convicts Me concerning a miss of the mark? If truth I am saying, because of what you all not trust b? 47The one being out of the God the statements of God He attends to, through the means of this you all not attend to, because out of the God not you exist." 48They responded the Yahuwdean authorities and said to Him, "Not well we say that Samaritain are You, and demon you hold!?" ⁴⁹Reponded Yahushua, "I demons^c not^d hold, notwithstanding I honour the Father My, and you all dishonour Me. ⁵⁰I however not seek after the splendour My, exists one who seeks after e decides. 51Certainly, certainlyf to you all, if someone the message the Mine may protect, death never may he see into the eternity." 52 Said to Him the Yahuwdean authorities,

Yahuchanon 8:44b-52a

- ^a Initial reading is no known Greek word. Alteration means falsehood.
- ^b Inserted word means Me.
- ^c Uncorrected reading can work, but as Yahushua is responding to their exact question, the corresponding correction makes more sense. Means a demon.
- ^d Both uncorrected and corrected words mean not formed from ou, however in Greek, the κ is added before 'smooth' vowels, and the χ before 'rough' vowels. The ϵ here is a smooth vowel, and so ou κ is the correct form to have.
- ^e Included word means and, which is needed to make sense of the statement.
- ^f Correction means I say.

ÑΘ

νυν εγνωκαμεν οτι δαιμονιον εχεις· Αβρααμ απεθανεν και οι προ φηται· και συ λεγεις εαν τις μου τον λογον τηρηση ου μη γευσηται θανατου εις τον αιωνα. 53μη συ μι ζων ει του πτρος^a ημων Αβρααμ' οτι^b απεθανεν και οι προφηται α πεθανον· τινα σεαυτον ποιεις > 54 απεκριθη $\overline{1\Sigma}$ εαν ενω δοξαζω^c ε μαυτον η δοξα μου ουδεν εστιν εστιν ο ΠΗΡ μου ο δοξαζων με ον ϋμεις λενεται οτι ο ΘΣ υμων^d > εστιν ⁵⁵και ου γεγνωκατε^e αυτον ενω δε οιδα αυτον και εαν ειπω οτι ουκ οιδα αυτον εσομαι ϋμω ομοιος ψευστης αλ'λα οιδα αυτο και τον λογον αυτου τηρω· ⁵⁶Αβραμ' f ο ΠΗΡ ϋμων ηγαλλιασατο ϊνα ϊ δη την ημεραν την εμην κ ειδ $\overline{\epsilon}$ και εχαρη· ⁵⁷ειπον ουν οι Ϊουδαιοι προς αυτον πεντηκοντα ετη ου

- a Altered to $\pi\alpha\tau\rho\sigma\varsigma$ by the scribe adding α superlinearly. b The Scribe changed this to ootις by inserting σ and ς superlinearly.
- ^c Amended to δοξασω by the scribe scraping off the ζ and writing σ in its place.
- ^d Modified to ημων by the scribe writing η over the υ.
- e Scribe revised this to ouk $\epsilon \gamma \nu \omega \kappa \alpha \tau \epsilon$ by converting the γ to a $\kappa.$
- f Initial corrector corrected this to $\alpha\beta\rho\alpha\alpha\mu'$ by including a superlinear α .

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"Now we understand that a demon you hold. Abraham died as well as the prophets. Yet you say, 'If someone My the message may protect, never may they partake of death into the eternity'? 53Not you greater are of thea of us Abraham? Because he died and the prophets died. What exactly of Yourself do you make?" ⁵⁴Responded Yahushua, "If I am glorifying Myself, the splendour My as nothing exists. Exists the Father My the One glorifying Me, Whom you all say that the God of youd He exists. ⁵⁵Yet not^e Him. I however recognise Him, and if I said that not I recognised Him, would I exist of you all simlarly a liar. Notwithstanding I recognise Him, and the message His I protect. ⁵⁶Abram^f the father your rejoiced exceedingly, in order that he may see the day the Mine, and He saw and was glad." ⁵⁷Said therefore the Yahuwdean authorities towards Him, "Fifty years not

^a Unaltered word is unknown. Correction gives father.

b Original reading is understandable, but change is superior. Means who, and moves the ? to after he died.

^c Primary reading makes sense, and the emendation merely changes the tense, but could be either *aorist* ('past') or *future*: I may glorify/I shall glorify.

d Initial reading makes sense, but the modified reading turns it into a quote (cf. 8:41). Changes to our.

^e Original reading contains an unknown Greek word. Revised reading gives not you have comprehended.

 f Whilst being the original name of Abraham, $\alpha\beta\rho\alpha\mu'$ is clearly a mistake. Corrected reading means Abraham.

Verso

Ξ

πω έχεις και Αβρααμ' εορακας 58ει πεν αυτοις ο 1Σ αμην αμην λεγω ϋμιν· πριν Αβρααμ' γενεσθαι έγω ειμι 59 ηραν ουν λιθους ϊνα βαλωσιν επ αυτον 1Σ δε έκρυβη και εξηλθέν έκ του ϊέρου· 9:1 και παραγων ειδέν ανθρωπον τυφλον έκ γενέτης 2και ηρωτησάν αυτον οι μαθηται αυτου λεγοντές Ραββει· τις ημαρ τεν ουτος η οι γονεις αυτου ϊνα τυφλος γεννηθη· 3απεκριθη 1Σ ουτε ουτος ημαρτέν ουτε οι γο

Yahuchanon 8:57b-9:6a

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yet you hold, and Abraham You have seen!?" ⁵⁸Said to them the Yahushua, "Certainly, certainly I say to you all: before Abraham was born, I exist." ⁵⁹Lifted up therefore stones in order that they may propel upon Him. Yahushua however was concealed, and He departed out of the Temple. ^{9:1}And going away, He saw a man, blind out of birth. ²And requested Him the adherents His, saying "Rabbi, who missed the mark? This one, or the parents His, in order that blind he would be born?" ³Responded Yahushua, "Neither he missed the mark nor the pa-

Yahuchanon 8:57b-9:6a

νεις αυτου· αλλ ινα φανερωθη τα εργα του $\overline{\Theta Y}$ εν αυτω· 4 ημας δει εργαζεσθαι τα εργα του πεμψαν τος ημας εως ημερα εστιν ερ χεται νυξ' στε ουδεις δυνη ται εργαζεσθε ⁵οταν εν τω κοσμ ω φως ειμι του κοσμου ⁶ταυτα ει πων επτυσεν χαμαι· και εποι ησεν πηλον εκ του πτυσματος

rents his. Notwithstanding, in order that may be made clear the labours of God in him. ⁴For us it is necessary to produce the works of the One Who sent us whilst as day it exists; is appearing night, when no one is capable to achieve. 5When in the world, light I am of the world." ⁶These having said, He spat on the ground, and He made mud out of the saliva

Verso

ΞĀ

και επεχρισεν αυτου τον πηλον επι τους οφθαλμους. 7και ειπεν αυ τω ϋπαγε νιψαι εις την κολυμ' βηθραν του Σιωαμ' ο ερμηνευε > ται απεσταλμενος απηλθεν ουν και ενιψατο και ηλθεν βλεπων ⁸οι ουν γειτονες αυτου^b και οι θεω ρουντες αυτον το προτερον οτι προσετης ην ελεγον ουχ ουτος εστι ο καθημενος και προσαιτων > ⁹αλ'λοι ελεγον ουτος εστιν αλ'λοι ελεγον ουχι αλλα ομοιος αυτω > εστιν εκεινος δε ελεγεν εγω > ειμι· 10 ειπαν ουν αυτώ πως σου ηνεωχθησαν ^c οι οφαλμοι^d 11απε κριθη εκινος ο ΑΝΟΣ ο λεγομε νος ΙΣ πηλον εποιησεν και ε πεχρισεν μου τους οφθαλ'μους και ειπεν μοι οτι ϋπαγε εις τον σιλωαμ' και νιψαι· απελθων

Yahuchanon 9:6b-11b

- ^a Scribe added a superlienar λ to alter this to σιλωαμ'.
- ^b Deletion indicated by dots over the letters.
- ^c Initial corrector included a superlinear $\sigma o \upsilon$.
- ^d Scribe added θ superlinearly to change this to οφθαλμοι.

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and smeared on his the mud upon the eyes. ⁷Then He said to him, "Go, wash yourself within the bathing pool of Sioam^c" (the being translated, 'Dispatched'). He departed therefore and washed himself, and he appeared as seeing. ⁸The therefore neighbours his and those observing him formerly (because begger he was) were saying, "Not this one exist as the one sitting down and begging?" Others were saving, "This one it is!": others were saying, "No, notwithstanding similar to him he exists". That one however was saying "I exist". 10 They said therefore to him, "How therefore were opened ^c the^d?" ¹¹Responded that one, "The human, the One being called Yahushua, mud He made and He speared on my the eyes, and He said to me that 'Go into the Siloam, and wash.' Having gone off

Yahuchanon 9:6b-11b

- ^a As we're dealing with the Greek transliteration of a foreign name, many times simple mistakes like this occur in the manuscripts. Included letter gives the correct transliteration, Siloam.
- ^b **3**66 is the only Greek manuscript to have this word included here, but many of the Old Latin, Vulgate, and Syriac Peshitta manuscripts also have it. Omission conforms it to the Greek manuscript tradition.
- ^c Inserted word means your.
- ^d Original reading is no known Greek word. Correction gives eyes.

Recto

ΞB

ουν και νιψαμενος ανεβλεψα 12ει παν ουν αυτω που εστιν εκεινος λεγει ουκ οιδα ¹³αγουσιν αυτον προς

Yahuchanon 9:11b-17a

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therefore, and after I washed, I was seeing again!" ¹²They said therefore to him, "Where exists That One? He says, "Not I recognise." ¹³They brought him towards

Yahuchanon 9:11b-17a

τους Φαρισαιους τον ποτε τυφλον 14 ην δε σαββατον εν: η ημερα τον πηλον εποιησεν ο $\overline{1\Sigma}$ και ανεω ξεν αυτου τους οφθαλμους 15 παλιν ουν ηρωτων αυτον a οι Φαρισαιοι πως ανεβλεψεν ο δε ειπεν αυτοις πηλον επεθηκεν μοι b επι τους ο φθαλμους· και ενιψαμην και βλε πω 16 ελεγον ουν εκ των Φαρισαιων τινες ουκ εστιν ουτος παρα $\overline{ΘY}$ ο $\overline{ANO\Sigma}$ στι το σαββατον ου τηρει αλ΄λοι ελεγον πως δυναται $\overline{ANO\Sigma}$ αμαρτωλος τοιαυτα σημεια ποι ειν: και σχιμα ην εν αυτοις 17 λε νουσιν ουν τω τυφλω παλιν τι συ

^a \varkappa was inserted superlinearly by the scribe.

the Pharisees the formerly blind.

14Was now a sabbath, on which day the mud made the Yahushua and opened his the eyes.
15Again therefore they were requesting him a the Pharisees how he was given sight. He so said to them,
"Mud He placed to meb upon the eyes, and I washed myself, and I see."
16Were saying therefore out of the Pharisees certain ones, "Not exists this One from beside God the man, because the Sabbath not He protects!"

Others were saying, "How is capable a man who misses the mark such as these miracles to accomplish?" And a division was among them.
17They were saying therefore to the blind one again, "What you

^a Word can be included or left out. Adds also.

 b Seems that the scribes' eye skipped a bit to after $\epsilon\pi$ -, noticing the error before continuing, so quickly altered the original letter. Correction gives my.

<u>Recto</u>

ΞT

λεγεις περι σεαυτου οτι ηνοιξεν σου τους οφθαλμους· ο δε ειπεν οτι προ φητης εστιν. ¹⁸ουκ επιστευσαν ουν οι Ϊουδαιοι περι αυτου οτι ην τυ > φλος και ανεβλεψεν, εως ου^a ε φωνησαν τους γονεις αυτου b 19 και επηρωτησαν αυτοθυς λεγοντες ουτος εστιν ο ϋϊος ϋμων ον ϋμις λεγετε οτι τυφλος εγεννηθη. πως ουν αρτι βλεπει· 20 απεκριθη σαν ουν οι γονεις αυτου και ειπ $\overline{\alpha}$ οιδαμεν οτι ουτος εστιν ο ϋϊος η μων και οτι τυφλος εγεννηθη. ²¹πως δε νυν βλεπει ουκ οιδαμεν η τις ηνοιξεν αυτου τους οφθαλ μους ημεις ουκ οιδαμεν· αυτον ε ρωτησατε ηλικιαν εχει αυτος περι εαυτου λαλησει· ²²ταυτα ειπ[α] οι γονις > αυτου οτι εφοβουντο

Yahuchanon 9:17b-22a

- ^a oτ was added here superlinearly by the scribe, amending it to οτου.
- ^b Initial corrector included an insert mark, pointing to the upper margin which contains του αναβλεψαντος.
- ^c Letter erased is undecipherable.

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63

say concerning Him, because He opened your the eyes?" He so said that, "As a Prophet He exists." 18 Not they trust therefore the Yahuwdean authorities concerning him that he was blind but now sees, until when thev summoned the parents his b. 19 And they requested of them^c saying, "This one exists as the son your, whom you say that blind he was born. How therefore is it he now sees?" 20 Answered therefore the parents his and said. "We recognise that this exists the son our, and that blind he was born. ²¹How however now he sees not we recognise, or who opened his the eves we not recognise. Himself request, mature age has he, concerning himself he shall speak." ²²These sai[d] the parents his because they were afraid

Yahuchanon 9:17b-22a

- ^a Original reading makes sense, though the correction is a stronger relative pronoun that associates the following question with the previous answer. Means the same.
- ^b Inserts the one who received sight to the text. Can be omitted.
- ^c Scribe immediately saw the mistake, and scraped away the letter. What was originally written is up for debate.

^b Scribe modified this to $\mu o \nu$ by writing ν over the ι .

ΞΔ

τους Ϊουδαιους' ηδη γα συνετεθει το οι Ϊουδαιοι· ϊνα εαν τις ομολο γηση αυτον $\overline{X}\overline{N}$ αποσυναγωγος γε νηται ²³δια τουτο οι γονεις αυτου ειπον οτι ηλικιαν εχει και αυτον επερωτησαται' ²⁴εφωνησαν ουν τον $\overline{A}\overline{N}\overline{O}\overline{N}$ ε $\frac{2}{5}$ κ τερου^b ος ην τυφλος και ειπαν αυτω δος δοξαν τω $\bar{\Theta}\bar{\Omega}$ ημεις οιδαμεν οτι ουτος ο αν θρωπος αμαρτωλος εστιν. 25 απε κριθη ουν εκεινος ει αμαρτωλος εστιν ουδα.ε εν οιδα οτι τυφλος ων αρτι βλεπω ²⁶ειπον ουν αυτω πα λιν τι εποιησεν σοι πως ηνε ξεν^d σου τους οφθαλμου^{e 27}απεκρι θη αυτοιας· ειπον ϋμιν ηδη και ηκουσαται· τι θελετε παλιν α κουειν· μη και ϋμεις θελεται μα θ]ηται αυτου γενεσθαι. 28 ελοιδορη $^{\text{a}}$ Modified by the scribe to $\gamma\alpha\rho$ who added ρ superlinearly.

- ^b Scribe added a superlinear δευ to alter this to δευτερου.
- ^c A superlinear κοι inserted by the scribe between the υ and δ changes this to ουκ οιδα·. ^d Amended to ηνεωξεν by the scribe adding ω superlinearly. ^e Corrected to $o\phi\theta\alpha\lambda\mu$ ους by the scribe writing a superlinear ς.

64

of the Yahuwdean authorities, already eartha had decided the Yahuwdean *authorities* in order that if someone may confess Him as Messiah, rejected from the synagogue he would become. ²³On account of this, the parents his said that "Mature age he has, so him you request of". ²⁴They summoned therefore the human out ofb, whom was blind, and they said to him. "Grant glory to God! We recognise that This One, the Human, One Who misses the mark exists as!" 25Responded therefore that one, "If as One Who misses the mark He exists^c. One thing I recognise, that blind I was, yet now I see!" ²⁶Said therefore to him again, "What performed this for you? Howd your the eyee?" 27He responded to them, "I told you all already, and you all have attended to. What do you want again to attend to? Not also you all desire ad herents His to come into existence?" ²⁸They verbally

- ^a Whilst clearly a mistake, we still have the Doric-Greek form of the more common $\gamma\eta$ as a reading. Correction gives for.
- ^b Original reading is no known Koine Greek word. Emendation gives second time.
- ^c Original reading is no known Koine Greek word. Inserted letters translate not I recognise. ^d Original eading is no known Greek word. Alteration gives did
- $^{\rm e}$ Accidental omission of the final ς has a mismatch between the noun and the definite article tous. Correction means eyes.

He open.

Verso

ΞĒ

σαν αυτον και ειπαν συ μαθητης εκεινου ει· ημεις γαρ Μωεως^a > εσμεν μαθηται· ²⁹ημεις δε οιδα μεν οτι Μωϋσει λελαληκεν ο ΘΣ τουτον δε ουκ οιδαμεν ποθεν εστιν 30 απεκριθη και ειπεν b ο $\overline{A}\overline{N}\overline{O}\overline{\Sigma}$ c τουτω γαρ το θαυμαστον εστιν > οτι ϋμεις ουκ οιδαται ποθεν εστι και ηνοιξεν μου τους οφθαλμους ³¹οιδαμεν οτι αμαρτωλων ο $\overline{\Theta\Sigma}$ > ουκ ακουει αλ'λ εαν τις θεοσεβης π και το θελημα αυτου ποιη τουτου ακουει· 32 εκ του αιωνος ουκ ηκουσθη οτι ηνοιξεν τις οφθαλμους τυφλου γεγεννημενου· 33 ει μη ην ουτος πα > ρα ΘΥ ο ΑΝΟΣ ουκ ηδυνατο ποιειν >

Yahuchanon 9:28a-35a

a Scribe corrected this to Mωϋσεως by adding ϋσ superlinearly.
b Insert mark done by the initial corrector points to αυτοις in the right margin.
c Added marks indicate a transposed reading to o ĀΝΟΣ

και ειπεν αυτοις.

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65

abused him, and said, "You as an adherent of That One exist! We for of Moeosa exist as adherents! 29We also recognise that to Moshe has spoken the God; this One however not recognise from where He exists." 30 Answered and said b the human, c "This for the amazing thing exists, that you all not recognise from where He exists, yet He opened my the eyes! ³¹We recognise that missers of the mark the God not He attends to, notwithstanding if someone God-fearer was, and the desire of His he may accomplish, this one He attends to. ³²Out of the eternity not has it been attend to that opened anyone eyes of one blind born. 33 If not was This One from beside God the Human, not He would be capable to accomplish

Yahuchanon 9:28a-35a

- ^a Incorrect transliteration of foreign name, which has been seen already in \$366 (cf 1:35; 9:7). Correct transliteration gives Moshe.
- ^b Added word means to them. Can be omitted, though is more Yahuchanon style to include such pronouns.
- ^c Gives us the slightly different word order the human and said to them. Makes no difference to translation or meaning.

ουδεν $\frac{34}{4}$ απεκριθησαν και ειπαν αυ τω εν αμαρτια συ εγεννηθης ο > λογες· και συ διδασκεις ημας· και εξεβαλαν αυτον εξω· $\frac{35}{10}$ πκουσεν ο $\frac{12}{10}$

anything." ³⁴They responded and said to him, "In miss of the mark you were born completely, yet you dare instruct us?!" And they propelled him outside. ³⁵Attended to the Yahushua

Recto

Ξζ

οτι εξεβαλαν αυτον εξω. και ευρων αυτον είπεν αυτώ συ πιστευείς είς το ϋϊον του $\overline{A}\overline{N}\overline{OY}$ ³⁶απεκριθη εκεινος και τις εστιν εφη ΚΕ ϊνα πιστευσω εις αυτον 37ειπεν αυτω $\overline{1\Sigma}$ και εωρακας αυτον και ο λαλων μετα σου αυ τος εστιν 38 ο δε εφη πιστευω $\overline{\text{KE}}$ και προσεκυνησεν αυτω 39 και ειπεν ο ΙΣ εις κριμα εγω ηλθον εις τον κοσμο α ϊνα οι μη βλεποντες πωσιν^b και οι μης βλεποντες τυφλοι γενων ται· ⁴⁰ηκουσαν εκ των Φαρισαιων ταυτα οι μετ αυτου οντες και ειπο αυτω μη και ϋμεις^d τυφλοι εσμε 41 ειπεν αυτοις $\overline{1\Sigma}$ · ει τυφλοι ητε ου κ αν ειχεται αμαρτιαν νυν δε λε γεται οτι βλεπομεν· η ααμαμτι α^{e} ϋμων μενει· $^{10:1}$ αμην αμην λεγω ϋμειν ο μη εισερχομενος δια της θυρας εις την αυλην των

Yahuchanon 9:35b-10:1a

- $^{\rm a}$ Initial corrector placed an insert mark here, pointing to $\tau o u \tau \overline{o}^-$ in the left margin on the next line.
- b Scribe amended this to βλεπωσιν by adding βλε superlinearly.
- ^c Deletion indicated by placing dots above and putting slashes through the letters.
- ^d Mistake for ημεις.
- ^e Altered to αμαρτια by the scribe, who scraped out the initial α , scraped away the second μ and wrote ρ over it.

Reverse Side of Leaf 33

66

that they had propelled him outside. And having discovered him, He said to him, "Do you place trust into the Son of Man?" 36Responded that one, "And who is He, Master, in order that I shall place trust into Him?" ³⁷Said to him Yahushua, "Both you have seen Him, and the One speaking with you, as He exists." 38He then affirmed, "I trust, Master", and he paid homage to Him. ³⁹And said the Yahushua, "For judgement I have appeared into the world a, in order that those not perceiving^b, and those not^c perceiving as blind may come into existence." 40 Heard out of the Pharisees these things, those with Him being, and he said to Him, "Not also you alld blind we exist?" ⁴¹Said to them Yahushua, "If blind you were, not would you all hold miss of the mark: now however you all say that 'We perceive,' thee of you all remains. 10:1 Certainly, certainly I say to you all, the one not entering via the door into the fold of the

Yahuchanon 9:35b-10:1a

- ^a Included word means this. Could be omitted (and more common to Yahuchanon), but makes more sense to the statement with its inclusion.
- ^b Scribe appears to have skipped a bit when copying, and produced an unknown Greek word. Emendation gives shall perceive.
- ^c Deletion of incorrectly written word, influenced by the same above. ^d As the scribe seems to be not just writing, but reading out what's being copied, many times we see mistakes of certain vowels for another. We have one here, that was never corrected. Should say we all.
- ^e Original reading is no known Greek word, and the scribe noticed the error whislt writing. Correction means misses of the mark.

<u>Recto</u>

ΞZ

προβατων αλ'λα αναβαινων αλ λαχοθεν εκεινος κλεπτης > εστιν και ληστης· 20 δε εισερχο μενος δια της θυρας ποιμη εστιν των προβατων· 3του τω ο θυρουρος ανοιγει και τα προβατα της φωνης αυτου ακουει· και τα ϊδια προβατια >

Yahuchanon 10:1a-6a

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67

sheep, notwithstanding ascends another route, that one as a thief exists and a robber. ²The however entering via the door as shepherd he exists of the sheep. ³For this one the door keeper opens, and the sheep the voice his hears, and the own sheep

Yahuchanon 10:1a-6a

φωνι κατ ονομα· και εξαγει αυτα· ⁴οταν τα ϊδια, εκβαλη » παντα,^ε εμπροσθεν αυτων πορεϋεται και τα προβατα αυ τω ακολουθει οτι οιδασι αυ του την φωνην ⁵αλ'λοτριω δε ου μη ακολουθησωσιν αλ' λα φευξονται απ αυτου οτι ου κ οιδασι των αλλοτριων την φωνην:

⁶ταυτην την παροιμιαν ειπεν αυτοις ο $\overline{\text{IS}}$ εκεινοι δε ουκ εγνω^b

 a Added marks indicate a word transpotition to $\pi\alpha\nu\tau\alpha$ $\epsilon\kappa\beta\alpha\lambda\eta$.

^b Scribe altered this to εγνωσαν by adding σαν superlinearly.

he calls according to name, and he leads out them. ⁴Whenever one's own he may propel out all^a, before them he travels, and the sheep him accompany after, because they recognise of

him the voice. ⁵A stranger however never they shall follow after, notwithstanding they flee away from him, because no-

standing they flee away from him, because t they recognise of the stranger the voice."

⁶This the allegory said

to them the Yahushua, these ones however not he know^b

^a Rearrangement of words changes nothing to meaning, nor English translation.

b Original reading is a mismatch between the noun and the previous plural pronoun εκεινοι. Corrected reading gives the proper correlation, meaning they know.

Verso

ΞĦ

τι ελαλει a αυτοις. 7 ειπεν b αυτοις ο $\overline{1\Sigma}$ αμην αμην λενω ϋμιν· οτι ενω ειμι η θυρα των προβατων 8πα ντες οσοι ηλθον προ εμου κλε πτε ει ειν^c και λησται αλλ ουκ η κουσαν αυτων τα προβατα· 9ε γω ειμι η θυρα δι εμου εαν τις > εισελθη σωθησεται· και εισε > λευσεται. και εξελευσετε· μ νομην ευρησει· 10 ο κλεπης d ου κ ερχεται· ει μη εινα κεψη· ε κ θυση. και απολεση· εγω ηλθο ϊνα ζωην εχωσιν.^f 11 εγω ειμι ο ποιμην ο καλος' ο ποιμην ο κα λος την ψυχην αυτου τιθησιν υπερ των προβατων. 12 ο δε μισθω τος και ουκ ων ποιμην ου ου κ εστιν τα > προβατα ϊδια· θεωρει τον λυδον^g ερχομενον και α φιησιν τα προβατα· και φευγει·

Yahuchanon 10:6b-12c

- ^a The initial corrector added να ην α superlinearly to alter this to τινα ην α ελαλει.
- b Initial corrector inserted ouv here superlinearly.
- ^c Scribe amended this to εισιν by scraping out the middle of the letter ε to turn it into the letter σ (which looked like c in the Koine period).
- ^d Scribe added a superlinear τ to alter this to κλεπτης.
- e Scribe corrected this to κλεψη· by adding a superlinear λ.
- $^{\rm f}$ 17-letter line skip; the initial corrector placed an insert mark here to point to the left margin containing $_{\rm H}$ περισσο εχωσιν.
- g Scribe rectified this to λ υκον by writing κ over the δ .

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68

what He was telling^a them. ⁷Said ^b to them the Yahushua, "Cerainly, certainly I say to you all, that I Myself exist as the door of the sheep, 8all those whosoever that appeared before Me as thieves if to exist^c and robbers, notwithstanding did not attend to them the sheep. 9 Myself exist as the door, through Me whoever may enter shall be delivered, and shall come inside, and shall go outside, and pasture they shall discover. 10 Thed not appears except in ordere and to kill, and to destroy; I have appeared in order that life they shall acquire. f 11 Myself exist as the shepherd the good. The shepherd the good the soul His He sets down on behalf of the sheep. 12The however hired worker, and not exists as shepherd, of whom not exists the sheep his own, observes the Lydiang approaching, and he abandons the sheep, and he flees away.

Yahuchanon 10:6b-12c

- ^a Difficult to explain how the scribe could've omitted the following letters if they were originally there in the examplar. Alteration grants what it was that He was telling.
- ^b Included word means therefore.
- ^c Uncorrected reading makes very little sense. Corrected text means he exists.
- ^d No known Greek word. Modification gives thief.
- ^e No known Greek word. Correction gives to steal.
- f Several times the scribe omits a section of text, leading to the understanding that the examplar being worked off was 17 letters long. Here it could also be an easy case of homoeoteleuton. Margin adds and abundantly they may have.
- ^g Whilst being a known Greek word, the name Lydian hardly fits here. Emendation gives the correct word, meaning wolf.

ΞΘ

και ο λυκος αρπαζει αυτα· και > σκορπιζει· ¹³οτι μισθωτος εστιν και ου μελι αυτω περι των προβατων. 14 ενω ειμι ο ποιμη ο καλος και γινωσκω τα εμα και γινωσκουσι με τα εμα 15καθως γεινωσκει με ο ΠΗΡ > κανω νινωσκω τον ΠΡΑ και την ψυχην μου διδωμι ϋ περ των [⊋]^a προβατων ¹⁶και αλ' λα δε προβατα εχω α ουκ εστι εκ της αυτης^b ταυτης κακεινα δει με συναγαγειν· και της > φωνης μου ακουσουσιν· και γενησεται μια ποιμνη εις ποιμην ¹⁷δια τουτο με ο ΠΗΡ αγα πα· οτι ενω τιθημι την ψυ χην μου ϊνα παλιν λαβω αυ

^a Undecipherable letter erased.

 b Scribe amended this to $\alpha \upsilon \lambda \eta \varsigma$ by scraping off the τ and writing λ above it.

69

and the wolf seizes them, and they scatter – 13 because as the hired-worker he exists. and not is a concern to him concerning the sheep. 14 Myself exist as the shepherd the good, and I know the own, and know Me the own. ¹⁵Exactly as knows Me the Father, and I Myself know the Father. and the soul My I grant on behalf of the 2ª sheep. 16And other however sheep I have, which not exist as out of the them^b this. And these also it is necessary for Me to gather together, and the voice My they shall attend to, and they shall come into existance as one flock, one shepherd. ¹⁷Because of this, Me the Father cherishes, because I Myself set down the soul My in order that again I may accept i-

^a Unknown letter, so not able to know what the scribe originally wrote.

^b Scribe seems to have been affected by the stream of $\tau\eta\varsigma$ in the text, and made a nonsensical reading here. Correction gives fold.

Recto

Ō

την. 18 ουδεις ερι αυτην απ εμου αλλ εγω τιθημι αυτην απ εμαυ του εξουσιαν εχω θιναι αυτπ και εξουσιαν εχω παλιν λαβτ αυτην· ταυτην την εντολην ελαβον παρα του ΠΡΣ μου. 19σχισ μα ουν παλιν εγενετο εν τοις Ϊουδαιοις δια τους λογους του τους· ²⁰ελεγον δε πολ'λοι εξ αυ των δαιμονιον εχει και με νεται^b τι ατου^c ακουεται ²¹αλ'λοι δε ελενον ταυτα τα ρηματα ου κ εστιν δαιμονιζομενου· μη δαιμονιον ?υναται^d τυφλω οφθαλμους ανοιξαι: 22 εγενετο δε $^{\rm e}$ τα ενκαινια εν τοις Ϊεροσολυμοις χειμων

Yahuchanon 10:17b-23

- ^a Error for θειναι not amended.
- ^b Uncorrected error for μαινεται.
- c Scribe altered this to $\alpha \upsilon \tau \upsilon \upsilon$ by writing υ superlinearly.
- ^d Unknown letter erased and then a superlinear δ added over the erased letter by the scribe changes this to δυναται.
- e Scribe modified this to tote by scraping away the $\delta\epsilon$ and then writing tote over it.

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70

t. 18 Nothing can lift her from Me, notwithstanding I set down her from Myself, authority I acquire to set down a her, and authority I acquire again to accept her. This is the order I accepted from beside the Father My." 19A division therefore again came into existence among the Yahuwdeans, because of the words these. ²⁰Were saying then numerous out of them, 'A demon He has, and He is mad^b! Why of insatiate^c do you all attend to?" ²¹Others however were saying, "These the statements not are of one demon-possessed! Is a demond of blind ones eves to open?" ²²Came into existence afterwards^e the feast of dedication within the Yarushalaiym. Winter

- Yahuchanon 10:17b-23
- ^a What was meant is evident. Seen numerous times in $\mathfrak{P}66$ when the scribe has used Linstead of EL.
- $^{\rm b}$ Whilst uncorrected, what is intended is obvious. We have seen the orthographic alternative of ϵ for αι (though mainly vice-versa) throughout $\mathfrak{P}66$.
- ^c Error accords a nonsensical meaning to the text. Alteration gives Him.
- ^d Unamended word is unknown. Emendation gives capable.
- ^e The change from the *conjunction* to the *adverb* makes for little difference in meaning. Effectively both indicate a change of time-period. Correction gives then.

ην· 23 και περιεπατει ο $\overline{1\Sigma}$ εν τω $\overline{\text{ιερω}}$ εν τη στοα του Σολομω

it existed, ²³ and was walking about the Yahushua in the temple, within the Portico of Shalomo-

Recto

ŌĀ

νος· 24 εκυκλωσαν ουν αυτον οι Ϊ ουδαιοι και ελεγον αυτω εως πο τε την ψυχην ημων αιρεις ει > συ ει ο $\overline{X}\overline{\Sigma}$ ειπε ημειν παρρησια > 25 απεκριθη ο $\overline{1\Sigma}$ ειπον ϋμειν και ου πιστευεται· τα εργα › α ε γω ποιω εν τω ονοματι του ΠΡΣ μου ταυτα μαρτυρει περι εμου ²⁶αλ'λα ϋμεις ου πιστευεται· οτι ουκ εστε εκ των προβατων > των εμων ²⁷(καθως ειπον υ) (μειν οτι) τα προβατα τα εμα της φωνης μου ακουουσιν > κανω γινωσκω αυτα· και ακο λουθουσιν μοι· ²⁸καγω, ζωη αιωνιον, διδωμι αυτοις, b μ ου μη απολωνται εις τον αιω να και ουχ αρπαση τις αυτα > εκ της χειρος μου \rightarrow ²⁹ο $\overline{\Pi}\overline{H}\overline{P}$ μου

Yahuchanon 10:23b-29a

- ^a Deletion indicated by dots above the letters, including parenthesis.
- b Added transposition marks point to a word rearrangement: καγω διδωμι αυτοις ζωη αιωνιον.

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h. 24 Surrounded therefore Him the Yahuwdeans, and were saying to Him, "Until when the soul ours You shall raise? If You exist as the Anointed One, tell us confidently!" ²⁵Responded the Yahushua, "I told you all, yet not you all trust! The achievements which I Myself accomplish by the name of the Father My, these testify concerning Me. ²⁶Notwithstanding, you all not trust, because not you all exist out of the sheep the Mine. 27 Exactly as I told you all that the sheep the Mine the voice My they attend to, and I know them, and they follow after Me. ²⁸And I life eternal grant to themb, and never may they be destroyed into the eternity, and not may seize anyone them out of the hand My. 29The Father My,

Yahuchanon 10:23b-29a

- ^a Several other manuscripts also contain these deleted words, whilst a fair few also omit them entirely. Hard to determine why a) they would be added; or b) they would be deleted. Inclusion or omission adds little to the text.
- ^b Change of word order makes no difference to the understanding of the text. Gives And I grant to them life eternal.

Verso

ŌΒ

ος εδωκεν a μιζων b παντων εστικαι ουδεις δυναται αρπαζειν εκ της χειρος του $\overline{\Pi P \Sigma}$ 30 εγω και ο $\overline{\Pi H P}$ εν εσμεν 31 εβαστασαν ουν παλιν λιθους οι $\overline{\Pi V V}$ αυτον λιθασωσιν 32 απεκριθη αυτοις ο $\overline{\Pi V}$ πολλα καλα εργα εδιξα c $\overline{U V V}$ εκ του $\overline{\Pi P V}$ μου δια ποιον ουν αυτω εργον λιθαζεται με 33 απεκριθη σαν αυτω οι $\overline{\Pi V V}$ οι διαλίοι περι καλου εργου ου λιθαζομεν σε' αλλα πε

Yahuchanon 10:29a-36a

- ^a Initial corrector inserted μοι superlinearly.
- $^{\text{b}}$ Uncorrected misspelling of μειζων.
- c Uncorrected misspelling of εδειξα.
- d Scribe amended this to $\ddot{\upsilon}\mu \iota \upsilon$ by scraping away the second line of υ , and wrote over it to make it look like a wider ι .

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72

He Whom has granted ^a, greater ^b than everything exists, and nothing is capable to seize out of the hand of the Father. ³⁰I Myself and the Father as one We exist." ³¹They lifted up therefore again stones, the Yahuwdeans, in order that Him they may stone. ³²Responded to them the Yahushua, "Numerous good achievements I have demonstrated" ^d out of the Father My; through the means of which therefore of these achievement you all stone Me?" ³³They replied to Him the Yahuwdeans, "Concerning a good achievement not we stone You, notwtistanding concer-

Yahuchanon 10:29a-36a

- ^a Inserts to Me. Needed to make sense of statement.
- ^b Common orthographic error seen throughout **3**66.
- ^c Same orthographic error as above, appearing throughout **3**66.
- ^d Original reading is no known Greek word. Scribe noticed the error immiedately, and corrected it. Alteration means to you all.

ρι βλασφημειας και ότι συ $\overline{\text{ANOS}}$ ων ποιεις σεαυτον $(\text{τον})^{\text{e}}$ $\overline{\text{ON}} \cdot \text{34}$ απε κριθη $\overline{\text{IS}}$ και είπεν αυτοις ουκ εστιν γεγραμμενον εκ^f τω νο μω ϋμων ότι εγω είπα θεοί εστε 35ει εκείνους είπεν θεούς προς ους ο λογός του $\overline{\text{OY}}$ εγένετο· γ 0 ου δυναται λυθηναι η γραφη 36ον ο $\overline{\text{IHP}}$ ηγιασεν και απεστει

^e Deletion indicated by dots above the letters with parentheses.

 $^{\rm f}$ Altered by the scribe to ϵv by scraping off κ and writing v above it.

ning slander, and because You, a human being, make Yourself (the)^e God!" ³⁴Responded Yahushua and said to them, "Not it exist as having been writing out off the Law of you all that, 'I Myself said gods you all exist'? ³⁵If those ones He called 'gods', towards whom the message of God has come into existence, and not is capable to be untied the Scripture, ³⁶of He Whom the Father set-apart and dispatch-

e 'God' is usually preceded by the definite article in Yahuchanon, but more likely influenced by the -τον of σεαυτον, causing the scribe to repeat it. Makes no difference to English translation.

f Correction gives in. Either preposition works.

Verso

ŌΓ

λεν εις τον κοσμον ϋμεις λενεται οτι βλασφημεις οτι ειπον $\overline{Y}\overline{\Sigma}$ ^a $\overline{\Theta Y}$ ειμι' 37ει ουγ ποιω τα εργα του ΠΡΣ μου μημ πιστευεται μοι· 38 ει δε ποιω καν εμοι μη πιστευθηται τοις εργοις πιστευσαται· ϊνα γνω τε και γινωσκηται οτι εν εμοι ο ΠΗΡ καγω εν ² τω ΠΡΙ· ³⁹εζη τουν ουν παλιν αυτον πιασαι > μ εξηλθεν εκ της χειρος αυτων-⁴⁰και απηλθεν περαν του Ϊορδα νου εις τον τοπον ου ην Ϊωαν' νης το πρωτον βαπτιζων· και εμεινεν εκει· ⁴¹και πολ'λοι ηλθο προς αυτον και ελεγον οτι Ϊω > αννης μεν σημειον εποιησεν ουδεν· παντα δε οσα ειπεν Ϊω αννης περι τουτου αληθη ειν. σ ⁴²και πολ'λοι επιστευσαν εις αυτο

Yahuchanon 10:36b-42a

- ^a Initial corrector added an insert mark to point to the right margin, containing tou.
- ^b Undecipherable letter erased.

^c Scribe amended this to ηv by converting $\epsilon\iota$ to the letter η , with a line through from the ι to the ϵ , and writing down the left hand side of ϵ to make it stand out as the letter η .

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73

ed into the world, you all say that 'You slander' because I said 'as Son of a God I exist?' ³⁷If not I accomplish the achievements of the Father My, do not trust Me. ³⁸If however I accomplish, even if Me not you all trust, the achievements you all should trust, in order that you all might understand, and you all may understand that in Me is the Father, and I Myself in ?b the Father." 39Were seeking after therefore again Him to arrest, and He departed out of the hand their. ⁴⁰And He went away to otherside of the Yordan, into the place where was Yahuchanon formerly immersing, and He remained there. ⁴¹And many appeared towards Him and were saying that, 'Yahuchanon indeed sign He accomplished not one. All now whatever said Yahuchanon concerning This One genuine to exist^c!" ⁴²And many placed trust into Him

Yahuchanon 10:36b-42a

- ^a Includes the. Can be omitted, though usually inkeeping with Yahuchanon's usage to have the definitie article for the genitive $\overline{\Theta Y}$ (34/43 occurrences in eyewitness account).
- ^b Can't translate unknown leter.
- ^c Though a known Greek word, original reading makes little sense. Another orthographic error seen in \mathfrak{P} 66, where η is mistaken for ει due to similar pronunciation. Alteration gives was.

Recto Yahuchanon 10:42b-11:6a

$\overline{\Delta}\overline{O}$

εκει $^{11:1}$ ην δε τις ασθενων Λαζα ρος απο Βηθανιας εκ της κω μης Μαριας και Μαριας a της α δελφης αυτου b 2 ην δε Μαρια η

- ^a Amended to $M\alpha\rho\theta\alpha\varsigma$ by the scribe, who erased ι and wrote θ above it.
- $^{\text{b}}$ Scribe altered to $\alpha \upsilon \tau \eta \varsigma,$ by scraping off the $\upsilon \iota$ and writing $\eta \varsigma$ over it.

Reverse Side of Leaf 37

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there. 11:1 Was now a certain one sick, 'El'azar from Bayith-'Aniy, out of the village of Miriam, and Miriam^a the sister his^b. 2 Was now Miriam she whom

Yahuchanon 10:42b-11:6a

- ^a Scribe got the two similar names mixed up. Correction gives Martha.
- ^b Change means her, altering this from a reference to Eliazar to Miriam.

αλιψασα τον $\overline{\text{KN}}$ μυρω· και εκ μαξασα τους ποδας αυτου ταις θριξιν αυτης ης και αδελφος ην^c Λαζαρος ασθενων· ^d ³απεστιλεν^e ουν Μαρια^f προς αυτον λεγουσαι $\overline{\text{KE}}$ ϊδε ον φιλεις ασθενει ⁴ακου σας δε ο $\overline{\text{IZ}}$ ειπεν, αυτη η^g ασθε νια ουκ εστιν προς θανατον > αλλ υπερ της δοξης του $\overline{\text{ΘY}}$ ϊνα δοξασθη ο $\overline{\text{YZ}}$ δι αυτης' ⁵ηγαπα δε ο $\overline{\text{IZ}}$ την Μαρθαν και την αδελφην ^h και τον Λαζαρον ⁶ως ουν ηκουσεν οτι ασθενει

- ^c Initial corrector modified this to o αδελφος, who scraped away both $\kappa\alpha\iota$ and $\eta\nu$, and wrote o over where $\kappa\alpha\iota$ was.
- ^d Changed to ησθενει· by the initial corrector, who converted α to η, scraped away $\omega \nu$ and wrote $\epsilon\iota$ in its place.
- e Initial corrector amended this to $\alpha\pi\epsilon\sigma\tau\iota\lambda\alpha\nu$ by converting the ϵ to an $\alpha.$
- f Modified to α ι αδελφαι by the initial corrector, who scraped away Μαρια and squeezed α ι αδελφαι in the gap.
- ^g Marks indicate a changed reading to η αυτη.

 ^h Added insert mark by the initial corrector points to the lower margin containing αυτης.

anointed the Master with perfume, and wiped dry the feet His with the hair her, of whom also brother who was^c 'El'azar sick^d. ³Dispatched^e therefore Miriam^f towards Him, saying, "Master, behold! He whom you love is sick." ⁴Hearing however the Yahushua said, "This the^g sickness not exists towards death, notwithstanding on behalf of the glory of the God, so that may be gloirifed the Son because of it." ⁵Cherished now the Yahushua the Martha, and the sister hand the 'El'azar.

⁶When therefore He heard that he was sick.

- ^c Original reading makes little sense, though influenced by 11:1 above. Correction gives the brother.
- ^d Also being inspired by 11:1 above, the scribe repeated the participle. Modification gives the verb form, meaning he was sick.
- ^e Emendation gives a change of number, from singular to plural. Means They dispatched.
- f Corresponding to the change of number in the previous change, we go from the singular Miriam to the plural the sisters. Makes the sisters co-senders, rather than just Miriam sending a messenger.
- ^g Word order alteration gives no change of meaning. Translates The this.
- ^h Inserts her to the text.

Recto

ŌĒ

τοτε μεν εμεινεν ^a ω ην τοπω δυο ημερας ⁷ειτα μετα τουτο λε γει αυτοις.^b αγωμεν εις την Ϊου δαιαν παλιν, ⁸λεγουσιν αυτω οι μαθηται Ραββει νυν εζητου σε λϊθασαι οι Ϊουδαιοι και πα λιν ϋπαγεις εκει θαπεκριθη ΙΣ ουχι δωδεκα ωραι εισιν της η μερας εαν τις περιπατη εν τη ημερα ου προσκοπτει οτι το φως του κοσμου τουτου βλε πει· 10 εαν δε τις περιπατη εν τη νυκτι προσκοπτει οτι το φως > ουκ εστιν εν αυτω. 11 ταυτα ει > πεν και μετα τουτο λεγει αυ τοις Λαζαρος ο φιλος ημων κεκοιμηται· αλ'λα πορευομαι ϊνα εξυπνισω αυτον· 12 ειπαν ου

Yahuchanon 11:6a-12a

- ^a Initial corrector wrote εν here superlinearly.
- b Initial corrector altered this to τ ous by indicating $\alpha \upsilon$ was to be omitted with dots above the letters. Added insert mark points to the right margin, containing $\mu \alpha \theta \eta \tau \alpha \iota \varsigma$.

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then indeed He remained a which He was in the place two days. ⁷Then after this, He says to themb, "Let us go into the Yahuwdea again." 8They say to Him the adherents, "Rabbi, now they were seeking after You to stone the Yahuwdean authorities, vet again You go off there?" 9Responded Yahushua, "Not twelve hours exist in the day? If someone may walk about in the daylight, not does he stumble, because the light of the world this he perceives. ¹⁰If however someone may walk about in the night, he stumbles because the light not exists with Him." 11 These He said, and after this He said to them, "'El'azar, the friend our, has fallen asleep. Notwithstanding, I travel in order that I may wake up him." 12 Said therefore

<u>Yahuchanon 11:6a-12a</u>

^a Added word works in conjunction with the following relative pronoun ω , to give ϵv ω meaning where. ^b Alteration translates as to the adherents. Makes it more specific as to whom Yahushua is speaking.

Ōζ

οι μαθηται αυτω ΚΕ ει κεκοιμηται σωθησεται· 13 ειρηκει δε ο $\overline{1\Sigma}$ περι της κοιμησεως^a αυτου· εκεινοι δε εδοξαν οτι περι της κοιμησε ως του ϋπνου λεγει. 14 τοτε ουν ειπεν αυτοις ΙΣ παρρησια Λαζα ρος απεθανεν ¹⁵και χαιρω δι Ü μας ϊνα πιστευσηται οτι ουκ ημη εκει αλ'λα αγωμεν προς αυτο 16 ειπεν ουν Θωμας ο λεγομενος Διδυμος τοις συνμαθηταις α νωμεν και ημεις ϊνα αποθα νωμεν μετ αυτου. 17ελθων ου $o\overline{I\Sigma}$ ευρον^b αυτον ηδη τεσσαρα ημερας εν τω μνημειω εχον τα. 18ην δε η Βηθανια εγ'γυς τω Ιεροσολυμων· ως απο στα διων δεκαπεντε 19πολίλοι δε εκ των Ϊουδαιων εληλυθεισ[αν

a Scribe amended to του θ ανατου by putting slashes through the letters of της κοιμησεως, and writting του θ ανατου superlinearly.

b Scribe altered this to ευρεν by putting a line through the middle of the o to turn it into

76

the adherents to Him, "Master, if he has fallen asleep, he shall be well." 13 Had been speaking however the Yahushua about the sleeping^a his; those ones however supposed that concerning the sleeping of sleep He spoke. ¹⁴Then therefore told them Yahushua plainly, "'El'azar has died. 15 And I rejoice because of you all, in order that you all shall trust, that not we existed there. Notwithstanding, we go towards him." ¹⁶Said therefore Ta'owm, the one named Didymus, to the fellow adherents, "Let's go also us, in order that we may perish with Him." ¹⁷Having appeared therefore the Yahushua, they discovered Him already four days in the tomb had acquired. ¹⁸Was now the Baiyth-'Aniy near to Yarushalaiym, about from stadia fifteen. 19 Numerous so of the Yahuwdeans had appeared

^a Scribe's eye seems to have skipped from one $\pi\epsilon\rho\iota$ to the other, and so had to go back and correct it. Correction translates as the death.

^b Scribe appears to have skipped (again) to the ending of αυτον, and so wrote that after ευρ, but then noticed the error and amended it. Though in this case, original reading makes sense as well. Emendation gives He discovered.

Verso

ŌΖ

προ]ς την Μαρθαν και Μαριαμ ϊνα πα ρα]μυθησωνται αυτας περι του α > δε]λφου· 20 η ουν Μαρθα· ως ηκουσεν ο τι] ΙΣ ερχεται ϋπηντησεν αυτω μα ρια] δε εν τω οικω εαυτης εκαθε $[ετ]ο· 21ειπεν ουν η Μαρθα προς τον <math>\overline{K}\overline{N}^a$ ΚΕ] ει ης ωδε ο αδελφος μου ουκ α απ]εθανεν. 22αλ'λα και νυν οιδα οτι oga an aithous ton θ eon δ woi soi o $\overline{\Theta\Sigma}$ ²³λε]γει αυτη ο $\overline{\mathsf{I}\Sigma}$ αναστησεται ο α δε]λφος σου 24 λεγει αυτω η Μαρθα \cdot οι δα] οτι αναστησεται εν τη αναστασει εν] τη εσχατη ημερα· 25 ειπεν αυτη > ΙΣ είνω ειμι η αναστασις και η ζω η ο] πιστευων εις εμε καν αποθα > νη] ζησεται· ²⁶και πας ο ζων και πισ

Yahuchanon 11:19b-27a

^a Scribe modified this to $\overline{1N}$ by scraping off the up and down lines of the K to turn it into I.

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towards the Martha and Miriam, in order that they may console them concerning the brother. ²⁰The therefore Martha, when hearing that Yahushua had appeared, went to meet Him. Miriam however in the house her she was sitting. 21 Said therefore the Martha towards the Mastera, "Master, if You had been here, the brother my not would have died. 22 Notwithstanding, even now I recognise that everything that You may request the God, He shall grant to You the God." ²³Says to her the Yahushua, "Shall be raised up the brother your." ²⁴Says to Him the Martha, "I recognise that He shall be raised up on the raising up on the final day." ²⁵Said to her Yahushua, "I Myself exist as the raising up and the life; the one trusting into Me also shall not perish; they shall live. ²⁶And all the living and placing

Yahuchanon 11:19b-27a

^a Changes this to the more common designation for Yahushua in Yahuchanon ('Yahushua' being used 244 times; 'Master' 45 times). Both refer to the same person, albeit one is a title, the other a name.

trust into Me, never shall perish for eternity. You put trust in this?" ²⁷She says

Recto

ŌΠ

αυτω ναι ΚΕ πιστευω· εγω πε πιστευκα οτι συ ει ο $\overline{\text{X}\Sigma}$ ο ϋΐος του ΘΥ ο εις τον κοσμον ερχομενος 28 και ταυτα ειπουσα απηλθεν κα[ι εφωνησεν > Μαριαν την αδελ φην αυτης λαθρα· ειπασα οτι ο δι δασκαλος παρεστιν και φωνι σ[ε ²⁹εκεινης^a ως ηκουσεν εγειρετα[ι ταχυ και ερχεται προς αυτον ³⁰ου πω δε $\overline{\text{IΣ}}$ εληλυθει εις την κω μην∙ αλ'λα ην ετι επι τω τοπω οπου ϋπηντησεν αυτω η Μαρθα ³¹οι ουν Ϊουδαιοι οι οντες μετ αυ της εν τη οικια· και παραμυθου μενοι αυτην ϊδοντες την Μαρι an oti anesth taxews κ exhlust ηκολουθησαν αυτη λεγοντες

Yahuchanon 11:27a-31b

^a Altered by the initial

corrector to εκεινη δε, who

changed c to δ and added ϵ

superlinearly.

Reverse Side of Leaf 39

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to Him, "Yes, Master. I trust. I have trusted in the fact that You exist as the Anointed One, the Son of God, the One into the world coming." ²⁸And these having said, she went out an[d called out to Miriam, the sister her privately, having said that, "The Teacher has arrived, and calls y ou." ²⁹Of that one^a, when hearing, got u[p quickly and appeared towards Him. ³⁰Not vet however Yahushua had come into the village, notwithstanding He was still upon the place where had encountered Him the Martha. 31The therefore Yahuwdeans, those being with her in the house, and were comfortting her, seeing the Miriam, that she had stood up quickly and had departed, they followed after her, saying

Yahuchanon 11:27a-31b

^a The original reading makes no sense in the context, as its *feminine* and in the *genitive* case. Seems that the scribe was influenced either by the several uses of words ending in $-\eta\varsigma$, or by the $-\varsigma$ after ω , and reading ahead accidentally. Corrected reading gives That one however.

<u>Recto</u>

ŌŌ

οτι ϋπαγει εις το μνημειον ϊνα κλαυση εκει· $\frac{32}{1}$ η ουν Μαρια^a ως ηλ θεν οπου ην $\overline{12}$ και ϊδουσα αυ τον επεσεν αυτου εις τους πο > δας λεγουσα $\overline{\text{KE}}$ · ει ης ωδε ουκ $\overline{\text{α}}$ μου απεθανεν ο αδελφος· $\frac{33}{15}$ ου ως ειδεν αυτην κλαιουσαν· γ τους συνεληλυθοτας συν αυτη $\overline{\text{Γ}}$ ουδαιους κλαιοντας· εβρειμη $\frac{1}{100}$ και εταραξεν εαυ τον $\frac{1}{100}$ και επεν που τεθικαται αυ τον λεγουσιν αυτω $\frac{1}{100}$ ειδε $\frac{35}{100}$ εδρακυσεν $\frac{1}{100}$ $\frac{36}{100}$ ελεγον ουν οι $\overline{\text{Γ}}$ ου ουν δλαμοντος ουν ουν οι $\overline{\text{Γ}}$ ουν κλαμοντος $\frac{35}{100}$ εδρακυσεν $\frac{35}{100}$ εδρελεγον ουν οι $\overline{\text{Γ}}$ ουν εναμον $\frac{35}{100}$ εδρακυσεν $\overline{\text{Γ}}$ εδελεγον ουν οι $\overline{\text{Γ}}$ ουν εναμον $\overline{\text{Γ}}$ ουν $\overline{\text{Γ}}$ ον $\overline{\text{Γ}}$ ον $\overline{\text{Γ}}$ ουν $\overline{\text{Γ}}$ ον $\overline{\text{$

Yahuchanon 11:31b-37b

- ^a Amended to M α p α μ by the scribe who inserted a superlinear μ .
- ^b Initial corrector altered this to εταραχθη, by scraping away all the letters after ε, and writing ταραχθη over βρειμη. ^c Initial corrector changed this to ως εμβριμωμενος, who scraped away και εταραξεν εαυ, wrote ως εμβριμωμενος over it, and indicated the omission of τον with dots and parenthesis.
- ^d Scribe added KE superlinearly.
- ^e Scribe inserted a superlinear *y*.
- f Uncorrected error for εδακρυσεν
- ^g Scribe added o between these two words.

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Yahuchanon 11:31b-37b

- ^a As a foreign name, Μαρια, when used before a word starting with a vowel, a final consonant is usually included in Greek. The scribe has corrected the mistake. Means the same.
- ^b Despite the itacism (ει for ι), the original reading was fine. Alteration is possibly a harmonisation to John 13:21. Gives was troubled.
- ^c As above note, original reading was fine. Change gives a slightly less forceful response of Yahushua, meaning as being deeply moved.
- d Adds Master.
- e Adds and.
- ^f Misspelling is no known Greek word. Would mean wept.
- g Adds the.

δαιοι ειδε πως εφιλει αυτον ³⁷τι νες δε ειπον εξ αυτων ουκ εδυ νατο ουτος ο ανοιξας τους οφθαλ μους του τυφλου ποιησαι ϊνα κ

deans, "Look at how He loved him." ³⁷Certain ones however said out of them, "Not was capable this One, Who opened the eyes of the blind, to make it in order that also

Verso

П

ουτος μη αποθανη· 38ΙΣ ουν > παλιν εμβριμωμενος εν εαυ αυτω^a ερχεται εις το μνημειον ην δε σπηλαιον και λιθος επε > κειτο επ αυτω \cdot 39 λεγει ο $\overline{\mathsf{I}\Sigma}$ αραται τον λιθον λεγει αυτω η αδελφη του τετελευκοτος b Μαρθα \cdot ηδη οζει τεταρταιος γαρ εστιν· 40λεγι^c αυτη $\overline{\text{IS}}$ ουκ ειπον σοι εαν πιστευ σης οψη την δοξαν του ΘΥ. 41ηρα ουν τον λιθον ο δε ΙΣ ηρεν τους ο φθαλμους ^d ανω και ειπεν ΠΕΡ ευχαριστω σοι οτι ηκουσας μου ⁴²εγω δε ηδειν οτι παντοται^e μου ακουεις· αλ'λα δια τον οχλον το περιεστωτα ειπον· ϊνα πιστευ σωσιν οτι συ με απεστειλας· 43 μ

Yahuchanon 11:37b-43a

- ^a Uncorrected error for εαυτω.
- ^b Scribe added a superlinear τη to amend this to τετελευτηκοτος.
 ^c An ε inserted superlinearly by the scribe changes this to λεγει.
- $^{\rm d}$ Insert mark added by the initial corrector points to the left margin containing $\alpha \upsilon \tau \circ \upsilon$.
- ^e Uncorrected παντοτε.

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80

The certain one not may have died?" ³⁶Yahushua therefore, again being deeply moved withina, He came to the sepulchre. It was now a cave, and a stone was laid upon it. ³⁹Said the Yahushua, "Remove the stone." Said to Him the sister of theb Martha, "Already he smells, fourth day for it exists." 40 Says^c to her Yahushua, "Not I said to you, 'If you may trust, you shall see the glory of God'? 41You all take away therefore the stone." The then Yahushua lifted up the eyes d above, and said, "Father, I give thanks to You because You have attended to Me, ⁴²I however have recognised that always^e Me You attend to. Notwithstanding, for the sake of the crowd the having stood around I said this, in order they may trust the fact that You Me dispatched." 43 And

Yahuchanon 11:37b-43a

- ^a Clear to see what the scribe meant. Would mean Himself.
- ^b Spelling mistake is no known Greek word. Correction gives the dead one.
- ^c Scribe actually noticed the itacism! Happens few and far between. Mere spelling correction.
 ^d Inserts His. Adds little to the text.
- $^{\rm e}$ One of the numerous places in ${\bf \mathfrak{P}}$ 66 where the scribe has mixed $\alpha\iota$ and ϵ . Error is easily spotted and understood.

Verso

ПΑ

ταυτα ειπων φωνη μεγαλη εκραυγασεν· Λαζαρε δευρο ε ξω· 44 εξηλθεν ο τεθνηκως δε δεμενος τους ποδας και τας χειρας κηριαις· και η οψις αυ > του σουδαριω περιεδεδετο > λεγει αυτοις ο ΤΣ λυσαται αυτον > και αφεται αυτον ϋπαγειν' 45 πολ λοι ουν εκ των Ιουδαιων οι ελ θοντες ^a την Μαριαν εωρακοτες ο εποιησεν^b επιστευσαν εις αυ >

Yahuchanon 11:43a-47b

- ^a Scribe inserted $\pi\rho\sigma$ here superlinearly.
- ^b Initial corrector altered this to σσα εποιησεν, by first writing an σ in the left margin, converting the original σ to σ, scraping away the ε and writing α over it, with a slightly raised ε added in the extra space between α and π.

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81

these having said, in a sound great
He cried out, "'El'azar, Come outside!" ⁴⁴Came out the dead one, having been bound the feet and the
hands with bandages, and the face his with a facecloth having been wrapped around.
Says to them the Yahushua, "Untie him,
and permit him to leave." ⁴⁵Numerous therefore out of the Yahuwdeans, those that
had come ^a the Miriam, having seen
what He accomplished^b placed trust into H-

Yahuchanon 11:43a-47b

- ^a The preposition is necessary here to make sense of the sentence. Omission likely due to the endings of the words in -c. Means with.
- ^b Original reading makes sense (as just one miracle has been performed), but the initial corrector probably noticed the plural used in v46 (α εποιησεν), and harmonised the words here to the exact same seen in John 4:45. Gives everything that.

τον· 46 τινες δε εξ αυτών απηλ θαν προς τους Φαρισαιους και ειπαν αυτοις α εποιησεν $\overline{12}$ · 47 συ νηγαγον ουν οι αρχιερεις και οι Φαρισαιοι συνεδριον· και ελε γον· τι ποιουμεν οτι ουτος ο

im. ⁴⁶Certain ones however out of them went away towards the Pharisees, and told them what things had accomplished Yahushua. ⁴⁷Gathered together therefore the chief priests and the Phraisees a council, and they were saying, "What are we to do, because this One the

Recto

Yahuchanon 11:47b-52a

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Yahuchanon 11:47b-52a

ПΒ

ΑΝΟΣ πολλα ποιει σημεια. 48 εαν α φωμεν αυτον ουτως > παν > τες πιστευσωσιν εις αυτον χ ελευσονται οι Ρωμαιοι και α ρουσιν ημων και το^a τοπον χ το εθνος' ⁴⁹εις δε εξ αυτων Κα ϊαφας αρχιερευς ων του ενιαυ του εκεινου ειπεν αυτοις. Ü μεις ουκ οιδαται ουδεν ⁵⁰ουδε λονιζεσθαι· οτι συμφερει ϋμι ^b εις ΑΝΟΣ αποθανη ϋπερ του λα ου και μη ολον το εθνος απο ληται· ⁵¹τουτο δε αφ εαυτου· ουκ ειπεν· αλλ° αρχιερευς ων του ενιαυτου επροφητευσε οτι ημελλεν ΙΣ αποθνησκειν ϋπερ του εθνους· 52και ουχ ϋπερ

^a Amended to τον by the scribe who added v superlinearly.

^b Scribe included $\ddot{\iota}$ να here, first by writing $\ddot{\iota}$ in the left hand margin, then writing να superlinearly.

^c A superlinear α included by the scribe modifies this to $\alpha\lambda\lambda\alpha$.

r

82

human numerous He accomplishes signs? 48 If we permit Him in this way, everyone may place trust into Him, and shall arrive the Romans, and they shall remove our both the^a place and the nation!" 49One however out of them, Kaiaphas, chief priest being of the year that said to them. "You all not recognise anything. 50 Nor you all consider, that will be beneficial for you all b one human may die on behalf of the people, and not whole the nation to be destroyed." 51This however from himself not he said, notwithstanding^c chief priest being of the year he prophesied the fact that was about Yahushua to perish on behalf of the nation. 52 And not on behalf of

^a Amends the *neuter* definite article to the correct *masculine* one. No change of meaning.

^b The conjunction is needed here; makes little sense without it. Means in order that. ^c Before certain stressed or vowel-groups, the conjunction $\alpha\lambda\lambda\alpha$ drops its final α ; here however, is not one of those times. Clear to see as to how the scribe missed writing the two α 's together. Spelling correction gives no change of meaning.

Recto

Yahuchanon 11:52a-56a

Reverse Side of Leaf 42

Yahuchanon 11:52a-56a

ПГ

τα τεκνα του $\overline{\Theta Y}$ τα εσκορπισμε να συναγαγη εις εν: 53 απ εκινης ουν της ημερας εβου λευσαντο ϊνα αποκτινωσιν αυ τον 54 ο δε $\overline{1\Sigma}$ ουκετι παρρησια πε ριεπατει εν τοις Γουδαιοις αλ λα απηλθεν εκειθεν εις την > χωραν εγ'γυς της ερημου E >

του εθνους μονον· αλ'λ ινα κ >

83

the nation only, notwithstanding in order that also the children of God, those having been scattered, may be gathered together into one.

53 From that therefore the day, they resolved in order they may kill H-im.

54 The however Yahushua no longer boldley walked about within the Yahuwdea, notwithstanding He withdrew from there into the region near of the desert, E-

φραιμ΄ λεγοθμενην a · και ε > κει εμινεν b μετα των μαθητώ 55 ην δε εγ΄γυς το Πασχα των Ϊου δαιων και ανεβησαν πολ΄λοι εις Ϊεροσολυμα εκ της χωρας > προ του Πασχα ϊνα αγνισωσιν εαυτους 56 εζητουν ουν τον $\overline{\rm IN}$

- ^a Scribe included πολιν superlinearly.
- b Altered by the scribe to διετριβεν, who scrapped away εμινεν and wrote διετριβεν over it.

phraim being called ^a. And there He remained ^b with the adherents.

55 Was now near the Passover of the Yahuwdeans, and were ascending numerous ones into Yarushalaiym out of the countryside before the Passover in order that they may purify themselves. 56 They were seeking therefore the Yahushua

^a An object is needed for as to what is called 'Ephraim'. Restores a city.

^b Disregarding the itacism (ι for ει, again), original reading was fine. Alteration harmonises the text to the similar phrase in John 3:22. Means He spent time.

Verso

$\overline{\Pi}\overline{\Lambda}$

και ελεγον μετ αλληλων $\overline{\epsilon}$ τω ϊερω εστηκοτες· τι δοκϊ ϋμειν οτι ου μη ελθη εις την εορτην· ⁵⁷δεδωκεισαν δε οι αρχιερεις και οι Φαρισαιοι εντολην ϊνα εαν τις γνω που εστιν μηνυση > οπως πι ασωσιν αυτον 12:1ο ουν $\overline{I\Sigma}$ προ $(π\overline{E})$ τε ημερων του Πασχα ηλθε εις Βηθανιαν· οπου ην Λαζα ρος ο τεθνηκως ον ηγειρεν εκ νεκρων ΙΣ ²εποιησεν ^b αυτω δειπνον εκει· και Μαρθα διη κονει ο δε Λαζαρος εις ^c εκ των > ανακειμενων συν αυτω' 3η ου Μαρια λαβουσα λειτραν μυ

Yahuchanon 11:56a-12:3a

^a Scribe amended this to $\varepsilon\xi$, by indicating the deletion of $\pi\overline{\varepsilon}$ with dots above the letters and parentheses, and then scrapped away $\tau\varepsilon$ and wrote $\varepsilon\xi$ over it.

^b A superlinear ouv was added by the initial corrector.

^c Scribe included $\eta\nu$ superlinearly.

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and were saying with one another in the Temple standing, "What suppose you all? That never He shall come into the festival?" ⁵⁷Had given now the chief priests and the Pharisees a command, in order that if anyone may know where He existed, they may report it, so that they may seize Him. 12:1The therefore Yahushua before (fi-) ve^a days of the Passover, He came into Bayith-'Aniy (where was 'El'azar, the dead one whom raised out of dead Yahushua). ²He made ^b for Him a supper there, and Martha was serving. The however 'El'azar one c out of those reclining together with Him. ³The therefore Miriam, having taken a pound of per-

^a Hard to account for why the scribe

originally wrote $\pi \epsilon v \tau \epsilon$, and then

immediately corrected it to $\varepsilon\xi$ (six);

possibly was expecting five as it's the

more common number in the NT (38 vs

13)? Or possibly thought that it was

talking about πεντηκοστη (Pentecost)?

Yahuchanon 11:56a-12:3a

Either way, corrected reading means six.

b Inserts therefore. Needn't be included.

c Whilst the verb can be ellipted, it's common to Yahuchanon style to have it. Gives was.

Verso

$\overline{\Pi E}$

ρου ^a πιστικης πολυτιμου ηλει ψεν τους ποδας του <u>IY</u> και ε ξεμαξεν ταις θριξιν αυτης τους ποδας αυτου· η δε οικια επληρουτο^b εκ της οσμης του μυρου· ⁴λεγει δε ϊουδας ο ϊσκα ριωτης εις των μαθητων αυτου ο μελ'λων αυτον παραδιδοναι ⁵δια τι ουτο^c το μυρον ουκ επρα

Yahuchanon 12:3b-7a

- ^a Initial corrector added ναρδου superlinearly.
- ^b Initial corrector amended this to $\epsilon\pi\lambda\eta\rho\omega\theta\eta$, by scrapping off ουτο and writing $\omega\theta\eta$ in its place.
- $^{\rm c}$ Scribe altered this to τουτο by adding τ superlinearly.

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fume ^a unadulterated very expensive, she anointed the feet of Yahushua, and wiped with the hair her the feet His. The and household were filled^b out of the aroma of the perfume. ⁴Said however Yahuwdah the one of Qariyowth, one of the adherents His, the one about Him to betray, ⁵"Because of what she was sent^c the perfume not was

Yahuchanon 12:3b-7a

- ^a Adds nard to the text. Not exactly necessary, though evident as to how the original scribe omitted it ($\mu\nu\rho\underline{o}\nu$ $\nu\alpha\rho\delta\underline{o}\nu$).
- ^b Changes this from plural to singular was filled which affects the understanding of the previous word; it was the house, not the household that was filled with the smell.
- ^c Though original reading is a known Greek word, it makes no sense here. Clearly seen as to how a mistake was made. Emendation gives this.

θη τριακοσιων δηναριων > και εδοθη πτωχοις· 6 ειπεν δε τουτο ουχ οτι περι των πτω > χων εμελεν αυτω· αλ'λ οτι κλεπτης ην και το γλωσσοκο μον ειχεν· και τα βαλλομε να εβασταζεν 7 ειπεν ουν ο >

sold for three hundred denarii, and granted to *the* poor?" ⁶Said but this one, not because about the poor was it a concern for him, notwithstanding because a thief he was, and the money box he held, and the deposits he pilfered. ⁷Said therefore the

Recto

Пζ

ΙΣ αφες αυτην ϊνα εις την ημε ραν του ενταφιασμου μου τη ρηση αυτο· ⁸τους πτω⁸ παντοτε εχεται μεθ εαυτων εμε δε ου παντοται εχεται· ⁹εγνω ουν ^b οχλος ^c πολυς των Ιουδαιων οτι εκει εστιν· και ηλθον ου δι α τον Πη μονον αλλ ινα και το Λαον^d ϊδωσιν ον ηγιρεν εκ νε κρων· ¹⁰εβουλευσαντο δε οι αρχιερεις ϊνα και τον Λαζα ρον αποκτεινωσιν· ¹¹οτι πολ λοι δι αυτον των Ιουδαιων επιστευσαν εις τον ΠΝ· ¹²τη επαυ ριον ο οχλος ^e πολυς ο ελθων »

Yahuchanon 12:7a-12a

- ^a Scribe altered this to πτωχους γαρ by writing χους γαρ superlinearly.
- ^b Scribe wrote o in the left margin.
- ^c Scribe added o superlinearly.
- d A superlinear $\zeta\alpha\rho$ included by the scribe amends this to $\Lambda\alpha\zeta\alpha\rho\sigma\nu.$

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Yahushua, "Leave in peace her; in order that for the day of the burial My she may protect it. ⁸The you flew^a always you all will have with yourselves; Me on the other hand not always you all will have." ⁹Were knowing therefore ^b multitude ^c large of the Yahuwdeans that there He exists, and they came not because of the Yahushua only, notwithstanding in order that also the Laon^d they may see, whom He raised out of dead. ¹⁰Planned however the chief priests, in order that also the 'El'azar they may kill, ¹¹because numerous because of Him of the Yahuwdeans placed trust into the Yahushua. ¹²On the day after, the multitude ^e large, the one which appeared

Yahuchanon 12:7a-12a

- ^a Though a known Greek word, has very little sense here. Correction gives poor for.
- b Inserts the.
- ^c Inserts the. In conjunction with the above, changes this from an indirect reference to a direct one (the large multitude). Could remain as indefinite.
- ^d Evident mistake. Emendation restores 'Eliazer.
- ^e Inserts the. Alters the following *adjective* to an *attributive* rather than *predicate* position (from the multitude that was large to the large multitude.) Addition is more Yahuchanon writing style.

Recto

ΠZ

εις την εορτην ακουσαντες οτι ερχεται ο $\overline{12}$ εις Ιεροσολυμα' 13 ελα βαν τα βαλΐα των φοινικων > και εξηλθον εις ϋπαντησιν αυ τω' και εκραυγασαν λεγοντες Ωσαννα· ευλογημενος ο ερχο μενος εν ονοματι \overline{KY} ο βασι λευς του $\overline{13}$ σοαγλ: 14 ευρων δε ο $\overline{12}$ οναριον > εκαθισ \overline{E} επ αυτο· καθως εστιν γεγραμ >

Yahuchanon 12:12b-16a

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for the festival, they attended to the fact that was coming the Yahushua into Yarushalaiym. ¹³They took the branches of the palm trees, and they came out to meet Him, and they were clamouring, saying, "Hosanna! Thought well of is the one appearing in *the* name of Yahuweh, the King of Yisra'el!"

¹⁴Discovered so the Yahushua a young donkey, He sat down upon it, exactly as it exists as having

Yahuchanon 12:12b-16a

^e Scribe inserted o superlinearly.

μενον ¹⁵μη φοβου θυγατηρ Σει > ων· ϊδου ο βασιλευς σου ερχε ται καθημενος επι πωλου^a ο > νου· ¹⁶ταυτα ουκ εγνωσαν οι > μαθηται αυτου το πρωτον· αλ λ οτε εδοξασθη $\frac{1}{D}$ · $\frac{1}{D}$ · $\frac{1}{D}$ εμνησθησα $\frac{1}{D}$

- ^a Scribe scrapped away ν and wrote ν in its place to change this to $\pi\omega\lambda\rho\nu$.
- ^b Scribe added o in the space here.
- ^c Scribe included a superlinear τοτε.

been written, ¹⁵"Not be afraid, daughter of Tsiyon. Behold, the King your appears, sitting down upon a foal^a of a donkey!" ¹⁶These did not understand the adherents His to begin with; notwithstanding, when was glorified ^b Yahushua, ^c they recollected

- ^a Original reading is the incorrect *genitive* case, probably by homoeoteleuton $(\pi\omega\lambda\underline{o}\underline{\upsilon})$ ov $\underline{o}\underline{\upsilon}$. Correction restores the proper accusative case.
- ^b Includes the. Can be omitted, and no change of meaning.
- c Inserts then. Could be omitted.

Verso

ΠH

οτι ταυτα η εν^a αυτω γεγραμμε να· και ταυτα εποιησαν αυτω· **17**εμαρτυρει ουν ο οχλος ο ων μετ αυτου οτι^b τον Λαζαρον εφωνησεν εκ του μνημει ου· και ηγειρεν αυτον εκ νε κρων ¹⁸δια τουτο ^c ϋπηντησεν αυτω ο οχλος· οτι ηκουσαν αυ τον τουτο πεποιηκεναι το σημιον· 19 οι ουν Φαρισαιοι ει παν προς αυτους^d θεωριτε οτι ουκ ωφελιται ουδεν ϊδε ο κοσμος οπισω αυτου απηλθε ²⁰ησαν δε Ελληνες τινες εκ τω αναβαινοντων ϊνα προσ > κυνησωσιν εν τη εορτη ²¹ουτοι ουν προσηλθον Φιλιππω

Yahuchanon 12:16b-21a

- ^a Scribe inserted a superlinear ν and modified ν to π to turn this into $\eta\nu$ $\epsilon\pi$.
- ^b Uncorrected error for στε.
- $^{\mathrm{c}}$ Initial corrector added $_{\mathcal{V}}$ superlinearly.
- ^d Changed to εαυτους by the scribe adding a superlinear ϵ .

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that these the ina Him had been writen, and these were done to Him. ¹⁷Were testifying therefore the multitude the existing with Him thatb the 'El'azar He called out of the sepulchre and raised him out of the dead. 18 Because of this, c came to meet Him the multitude, because they heard Him this had accomplished the sign. 19The therefore Phrarisees said towards themselves^d. "You all observe that not are any of you gaining anything. Look! The world after Him has departed!" ²⁰Were now Greeks certain out of those ascending in order to give homage at the festival. ²¹These therefore came toward Philippos.

Yahuchanon 12:16b-21a

- ^a Whilst being known Greek words, the original reading makes little sense. Correction gives had upon.
- b Due to itacism, the scribe's misspelling gives a somewhat understandable sentence. However, the itacism is notable, and if had been amended would've given the more sensible when.
- ^c Can be omitted, but insertion gives also.
- $^{\rm d}$ A development in Greek was the increased use of the normal personal pronoun (αυτος) to give a reflexive meaning, superseding the use of the normal reflexive pronouns. As such, the original reading could be seen as a manifestation of this later development. Alteration gives the definite reflexive, but no change of meaning.

Verso

ΠŌ

Yahuchanon 12:21a-25a

^a Indicated for deletion with dots and parentheses above the letters.

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the one from Bayith'Tsayda of Galiylah, and they asked Him, saying, "Sir, we want the Yahushua to see".

Went the Philippos and he told the Andreas. And again the Andreas then and the Philippos told the Yahushua. 23The however Yahushua replied to them, saying, "Has come the hour in order that may be glorified the Son of Man.

Yahuchanon 12:21a-25a

^a Original reading makes sense, so the deletion is not a correction of a mistake. As several later manuscripts have the same or similar reading, the deletion must be due to a different exemplar that the scribe or correctors used to correct the original writing of the manuscript.

24 αμην αμην λεγω ϋμειν εαν μη ο κοκκος του σιτου πεσων εις την γην αποθανη αυτος μο νος μενει· εαν δε αποθανη > πολυν καρπον φερει· 25 ο φιλω την ψυχην· αυτου απολλυει > αυτην· και ο μισων την ψυχη

²⁴Certainly, certainly I say to you all, unless the grain of wheat falls into the earth, may perish him on ly He remains. If however He may perish, numerous fruits He will bear. ²⁵The one cherishing the soul his will be deprived of it, yet the one despising the soul

Recto

ō

αυτου εν τω κοσμω τουτω εις ζω ην αιωνιον φυλαξει αυτην. 26ε α εμοι τις διακονη εμοι τις δια κονη^a εμοι ακολουθιτω και ο > που ενω ειμι εκει και ο διακονος ο εμος εστιν^b εαν ^c τις εμοι δια κονη τιμησει αυτον ο ΠΗΡ' d 27 η ψυχη μου τεταρακται· και τι ειπω ΠΕΡ σωσον με εκ της ω ρας ταυτης αλ'λα δια τουτο ηλθο εις την ωραν ταυτην. 28 ΠΕΡ δο ξασον σου το ονομα ηλθεν ουν φωνη εκ του ουρανου μ εδοξασα· και παλιν δοξα σω· ²⁹ο ουν οχλος ο εστως· και ακουσας ελεγον βροντην

Yahuchanon 12:25b-29b

^a Deletion indicated by diagonal slashes through the letters.
^b Scribe altered this to εστε, by first scrapping off $\iota \nu$, and then writing ε superlinearly.
^c Scribe added a superlinear δε.
^d Initial corrector wrote $\mu o \nu$ vertically in the space here.

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his in the world this on behalf of life eternal he shall guard it. ²⁶If Me someone may serve Me someone may servea, Me He must follow after, and wherever I exist, there also the servant the Mine exists^b. If ^c someone Me may serve, shall honour him the Father, d 27Now the soul My has been disturbed. So what shall I say? 'Father, deliver Me out of the hour this?', notwithstanding because of this I have appeared for the hour this. ²⁸Father, glorify Your the name." Appeared then a sound out of the heaven. "Both I have glorified it, and again I shall glorify it." ²⁹The then the crowd the having stood, and having attended to were saying, "Thunder

Yahuchanon 12:25b-29b

- ^a Scribe wrote the same thing again when skipping backwards. Deletion necessary.
- b The insertion can be translated in two different ways: is it the plural, present form, and therefore means they exist; or is it an itacism mistake for εσται, and is the singular, future form meaning he shall exist? As the verb is corresponding to the previous singular noun διακονος, the latter fits better.
- ^c Inserts however. Could be left out.
- ^d Adds My. Could be omitted.

Recto

φĀ

γεγοναιναι^a αλ'λοι ελεγον αγ' γελος αυτω ελαλησεν ³⁰απεκρι θη $\overline{1\Sigma}$ και ειπεν· ου δι εμε η φω νη αυτη ηλθεν αλ'λα δι ϋμας > ³¹νυν κρισις εστιν του κοσμου ^b νυν ο αρχων του κοσμου του του βληθησεται εξω· ³²καγω εα $\overline{\alpha}$ ϋψωθω εκ της γης· παντα ελ κυσω προς εμαυτον· ³³τουτο δε

Yahuchanon 12:29b-34c

- a Scribe altered this to γ εγονεναι by inserting a superlinear ϵ and erasing α ι.
- ^b Initial corrector wrote τουτου in the right margin.

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has just arisen"a, others were saying, "A messenger to Him has spoken!" 30 Answered Yahushua and said, "Not because of Me the sound this has appeared, notwithstanding because of you all.

31 Now judgement exists of the world b.

Now the ruler of the world this shall be cast outside. 32 And I, when
I may be lifted up out of the land, all things shall be drawn towards Myself." 33 This however

Yahuchanon 12:29b-34c

a Another mistake of itacism ($\alpha\iota$ for ϵ). As error was obvious, correct translation given in text.

b Inserts this. Could be omitted, but omission probably due to homoeoteleuton (κοσμου τουτου).

ελεγεν σημαινών ποιώ θανα τω ημελλεν αποθνησθειν. c 34 α πεκριθη ουν αυτώ ο όχλος ημις η κουσαμέν εκ του νόμου ότι ο $\overline{X\Sigma}$ μένει εις τον αιώνα. c c ηπώς συ λεγεις ότι c d d

^c Scribe modified this to αποθνησκειν· by writing a superlinear κ and scrapping away the second θ.

d Uncorrected error for δει.

He was saying notifying of what sort of death He was about to^c ³⁴Responded then to Him the crowd, "We have attended to out of the Torah that the Messiah abides into the eternity. Then how You say that because of this^d must be lifted up the Son of Man; Who exists

 c Original reading is no known Greek word. Correction gives to die. d Though original reading is a known Greek word, it makes little sense in this context. Error is one of itacism (ι for $\epsilon\iota$). Would mean is necessary.

Verso

\overline{OB}

ουτος ο $\overline{Y\Sigma}$ του $\overline{A}\overline{N}\overline{O}\overline{Y}$ ³⁵ειπεν ουν ου τοις a ο $\overline{\text{IΣ}}$ ετι μικρον χρονον > το φως εν ϋμιν εστιν· περιπα τειτε εως το φως εχεται· ϊνα > μη σκοτια ϋμας καταλαβη∙ → και ο περιπατων εν τη σκοτια ου κ οιδεν που ϋπαγει· ³⁶εως το φως εχεται πιστευεται εις το φως ϊνα ιοι^b φωτος γενησθαι ταυ τα ελαλησεν ΙΣ· και απελθων εκρυβη απ αυτων· ³⁷ταυτα^c δε αυ του σημεια πεποιηκοτος εμ προσθεν αυτων ουκ επιστευ σαν εις αυτον· 38 ϊνα ο λογος Η > σαϊου του προφητου πληρω θη ον ειπεν \cdot $\overline{\text{KE}}$ τις επιστευσεν τη

Yahuchanon 12:34c-38b

^a Modified to αυτοις by the scribe who turned o into an α .

 $^{\rm b}$ A superlinear $\ddot{\rm u}$ inserted by the scribe amends this to $\ddot{\rm u}$ ιοι. $^{\rm c}$ Scribe altered this to τοσαυτα by introducing oσ superlinearly.

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as this, the Son of Man?" 35 Said therefore to sent ones^a the Yahushua, "Yet a little time the light in you all exists. You walk about whilst the light you all acquire, in order that not darkness you all may overtake. And the one walking about in the darkness not recognises where he goes. ³⁶Whilst the light you all acquire, you all must place trust into the light, in order that arrows^b of light you all may become." These spoke Yahushua, and having departed He hid from them. ³⁷These^c however He signs had accomplished before them, not were they placing trust into Him, ³⁸in order that the message Yasha'Yahuw the prophet may be fulfiled, whom said, "Yahweh, who has placed trust in the

Yahuchanon 12:34c-38b

- ^a Though original reading is a sort-of Greek word (usually used in compounds), it has little sense here. Influenced by homoeoteleuton (<u>ουν ουτοις</u>), the scribe noticed the error and corrected it. This gives to them.
- ^b Whilst a known Geek word, the original makes no sense here. Correction gives sons.
- ^c Either influenced by the same word just above, or by skipping over the usual one or two letters, the scribe gave a somewhat understandable word (needs καιπερ somewhere to make the sentence complete). Emendation makes more sense, giving as many as.

Verso

ōΓ

ακοη ημων· και ο βραχειων ΚΥ
τινι απεκαλυφθη· ³⁹δια τουτο ου
κω εδυναντο πιστευειν· οτι πα
λιν ειπεν Ησαϊας ⁴⁰τετυφλωκεν
αυτων τους οφθαλμους· και ε
πηρωσεν αυτων την καρδιαν ›
ϊνα μη ϊδωσι τοις οφθαλμοις
και μη³ νοησωσι τη καρδια· και ›
στραφωσι· και ειασομαι^b αυτους ›

Yahuchanon 12:38b-42b

^a Deletion indicated by diagonal slashes through the letters and dots above.

letters and dots above.

b Uncorrected itacism for ιασομαι.

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report our? And the arm of Yahweh, to whom has it been revealed?" ³⁹Because of this, not were they able to trust, because again said Yasha'Yahuw, ⁴⁰"He has blinded their the eyes, and He hardend their the hearts, in order that not they may see with the eyes, nor not⁸ may they understand with the heart, and they may turn back, and I shall heal⁸ them."

Yahuchanon 12:38b-42b

- ^a Influenced by the above μη ϊδωσι, the scribe wrote what was thought to be coming next; it is not clear as to whether the scribe or a corrector deleted the word, but whatever exemplar they had didn't have it in, so it was removed. Could be left in, but harmonises this more with the LXX reading (Isa 6:10).
- ^b Yet another miswritten spelling of a word. Itacism is apparent, so translated properly.

41ταυτα ειπεν Ησαϊας οτι ειδεν > την δοξαν αυτου και ελαλησεπερι αυτου 42ομως μεντοι και εκ > των αρχοντων πολ'λοι επιστευ σαν εις αυτον· αλ'λα δια τους > Φαρισαιους ουχ ωμολογουν' ϊ

⁴¹These said Yasha'Yahuw, because He saw the glory His, and spoke concerning Him. ⁴²Yet despite this, even out of the rulers many were placing trust into Him, notwithstanding because of the Pharisees, not they were confessing *it*, in

Recto

ōΔ

να μη αποσυναγωγω^a γενων ται· ⁴³ηγαπησαν γαρ την δοξα των $\overline{A}\overline{N}\overline{\Omega}\overline{N}$ μαλλον ηπερ b τη δοξαν του $\overline{\Theta Y}$. $44\overline{1 \Sigma}$ δε εκραξεν και ειπεν ο πιστευων εις εμε ου πιστευει εις εμε αλ'λ εις τον πεμψαντα με' ⁴⁵και ο θεωρων > εμε θεωρει και^ς τον πεμψαντα με' ⁴⁶εγω φως εις τον κοσμον ε ληλυθα ϊνα ^d ο πιστευων εις εμε εν τη σκοτια μη μεινη· 47 και ε $\overline{\alpha}$ τις μου ακουση των ρηματων και μηε φυλαξη αυτα εγω ου κρι νω αυτον ου ναρ ηλθον ϊνα κρι νω τον κοσμον· αλλ εινα^f σωσω τον κοσμον 48ο αθετων εμε και

Yahuchanon 12:42b-48a

- ^a Altered by the scribe to αποσυναγωγοι, who scrapped away the original ω and wrote or over it.
- ^b Modified to υπερ by the scribe who erased η, and then wrote υ somewhat over and above the gap.
- ^c Deletion indicated with dots above the letters.
- $^{\text{d}}$ Initial corrector added $\pi\alpha\varsigma$ superlinearly.
- ^e Deletion indicated by diagonal slashes through the letters and dots above.
- f Uncorrected error for ινα.

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order that nota they might become. 43They were desiring for the glory of humans rather thanb the glory of God. 44 Yahushua however cried out and said, "The one placing trust into Me does not place trust into Me, notwithstanding into the one who sent Me. 45 And the one observing Me observes also the one who sent Me. 46 as a light into the world have appeared, in order that d those who places trust into Me in the darkness not may he remain. ⁴⁷And if anyone My may attend to the statements, and note shall guard them, I not will judge him. Not for have I appeared in order that I will judge the world, notwithstanding in order that I may deliver the world. ⁴⁸The one who rejects Me and

Yahuchanon 12:42b-48a

- ^a Another lapse of itacism, producing an unknown word. Emendation gives expelled from the Synagogue.
- ^b Original reading is fine, and the correction gives a word that means the same. Only thing is that ηπερ is a rarely used word as opposed to υπερ.
- ^c Word could be left in, though context indicates that Yahuchanon wasn't going for this understanding.
- d Inserts all.
- ^e Either omission or inclusion of the word makes sense in the sentence; however the context that continues in v48 signifies that the inclusion is the original reading. Unclear as to whether it was the scribe or a corrector that deleted it.
- ^f Itacism is clear. Translated accordingly.

<u>Recto</u>

ŌΕ

μη λαμβανων τα ρηματα μου εκρινοντα³ αυτον ο λογος ον ε > λαλησα εκεινος κρινει αυτον τη εσχατη ημερα· 49 οτι εγω εξ ε > μαυτου ουκ ελαλησα' αλ'λ ο πεμ ψας με ΠΗΡ αυτος μοι εντο > λην δεδωκεν τι ειπω και τι λα λησω 50 και οιδα οτι η εντολη αυτου ζωη αιωνιος εστιν α ουν εγω > λαλω καθως ειρηκεν μοι ο ΠΗΡ >

Yahuchanon 12:48a-13:1a

a Scribe wrote $\chi \epsilon \iota$ tov superlinearly to change this to $\epsilon \chi \epsilon \iota$ tov krivovta.

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not accepting the statements My,
......a him; the message that I
spoke, that one shall assess him
on the final day. 49 Because I out of Myself not have spoken, notwithstanding the One Who has
sent Me, the Father, He to Me a commandment has given, what I may say and what I
may speak, 50 and I recognise that the commandment His
as life eternal exists; what therefore I
speak, exactly as has said to Me the Father,

Yahuchanon 12:48a-13:1a

^a Original reading is no known Greek word. Alteration gives he acquires the one who judges. ουτω λαλω· $^{13:1}$ προ δε της εορ>της > του Πασχα ειδως ο $\overline{\text{I}\Sigma}$ οτι ηκει αυ του η ωρα ϊνα μεταβη εκ του > τουτου κοσμου προν⁶ $\overline{\text{IPA}}$ · α > γαπησας τους ϊδιους τους εν τω

 b Scribe amended this to προς τον by introducing a superlinear ς το.

in this way I speak." ^{13:1}Before now the festival of Passover, recognising the Yahushua that had come His the hour, in order that He may pass over out of the this world ^b Father. Having cherished the own, those in the

^b Initial reading is no known Greek word. Amended reading translates as towards the.

Verso

⊽ζ

κοσμω· εις τελος ηγαπησεν αυτους:

²και διπνου γεναμενου του τε δια βολου ηδη βεβληκοτος εις την καρ διαν ϊνα παραδω αυτον Ιουδας Σιμωννος Ισκαριωτης

³ειδως > οτι παντα δεδωκεν αυτω ο ΠΗΡ εις τας χειρας και οτι απο ΘΥ εξηλ θεν και προς τον ΘΝ ϋπαγει·

⁴εγει ρετε εκ του δίπνου και τιθηστ τα ϊματια και λαβων λεντιον > διεζωσεν εαυτον·

⁵ειτα βαλλει

ϋδωρ΄ εις τον ποδονι>πτηρα· και ηρξατο νιπτειν τους ποδας > των μαθητων· και εκμασσετ

τω λεντιω ω ην διεζωσιενος

Yahuchanon 13:1b-5

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world, to *the* end He cherished them.

²And as a supper was arising, the and devil already had placed into the heart in order that may betray Him Yahuwdah, of Shim'own of Qariyowth, ³having recognised that everything had granted to Him the Father into the hands, and that from God He had appeared, and towards the God He was departing, ⁴having stood up out of the supper, then He laid aside the clothes, and having received a towel, He tied it around Himself. ⁵Then He poured water into the footbasin, and He begain to wash the feet of the adherents, and to wipe with the towel that was tied around Himself.

Yahuchanon 13:1b-5

Verso

φZ

⁶ερχεται ουν προς Σιμωνα Πε τρον· λεγει αυτω $\overline{\text{KE}}$ συ μου > νιπτεις τους ποδας ⁷απεκρι θη $\overline{\text{IZ}}$ και ειπεν αυτω· ο εγω > ποιω συ ουκ οιδας α?^a γνωση δε μετα ταυτα· ⁸λεγει αυτω Πε > τρος ου μη νιψης μου τους πο > δας εις τον αιωνα. απεκριθη > αυτω $\overline{\text{IZ}}$ εαν μη νιψω σε ου κ εχεις μερος μετ εμου ⁹λεγι αυτω Σιμων Πετρος· $\overline{\text{KE}}$ μη τους ποδας μονον αλ΄λα και >

Yahuchanon 13:6-10a

^a Scribe initially altered this to

γαρ by changing the unknown

letter to a ρ , then writing a

superlinear γ; next γαρ was

modified to αρτι by scribbling

out γ , and writing τ

superlinearly, whilst writing p

over the unknown letter!

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⁶He approached then towards Shim'own Petros. He said to Him, "Master, You my to wash the feet?" ⁷Responded Yahushua and said to him, "What I perform you not comprehend ... ^a; you shall know however after these." ⁸Says to Him Petros, "Never may you wash my the feet into the eternity!" Responded to him Yahushua, "If not I may wash you, not you acquire a part with Me." ⁹Says to Him Shim'own Petros, "Master, not the feet only, notwithstanding also

Yahuchanon 13:6-10a

^a Whatever the original reading was, it is not able to be deduced. First correction gives for; the second now. Second correction makes the most sense in the context.

τας χει. b και την κεφαλην 10 λεγει αυτω 0 12 0 λειλουμενος ουκ έχει χρειαν ει μη τους πο 3

^b Initial corrector wrote a superlinear ρας to change this to χειρας·.

the ...^b and the head."

10 Says to Him the Yahushua, "The one who has bathed not holds a need except the fe-

^b Context demands a noun, but χει can only be a verb, but error is evident. Alteration gives hands.

Recto

ōΉ

δδας μονον νιψασθαι αλλ εστι καθαρος πιστος. ^a και ϋμεις κα > θαροι εστε αλλ ουχι παντες 11η > δει γαρ τον παραδιδοντα αυτον δια τουτο ειπεν οτι ουχι παντες > καθαροι εστε ¹²οτε ουν ενιψεν > τους ποδας αυτων ελαβεν τα ϊματια αυτου και αναπεσων > παλιν ειπεν αυτοις· γινωσκε > τε τι πεποιηκα ϋμειν· ¹³ ϋμεις φω νιται με ο διδασκαλος και ο $\overline{\mathsf{K}\Sigma}$ και καλως λεγεται ειμι γαρ' 14 ει ου ενω ενιψα ϋμων τους ποδας > ο ΚΣ και ο διδασκαλος· και ϋμις οφιειλεται αλληλων νιπτειν > τους ποδας ¹⁵ϋποδιγμα ^b δεδω > κα ϋμειν ϊνα καθως ενω εποι

Yahuchanon 13:10a-15b

 $^{\text{a}}$ Scribe scrapped away all these letters, and wrote $o\lambda o\varsigma$ in their place.

^b Initial corrector added a superlinear yαρ.

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et only to be washed, notwithstanding he exists as clean reliablea. And you all clean are, notwithstanding not everyone." ¹¹He had recognised for the one who was betraying Him, because of this He said that. "Not everyone as clean exists." 12When therefore he had washed the feet of them, He received the clothes His, and He reclined at the table. Again He said to them, "Do you all understand what I have accomplished for you all? 13 You all address Me. 'The Teacher' and 'The Master'. and correctly you all say, I am for. ¹⁴If therefore I washed all of your the feet, 'The Master' and 'The Teacher', also you all are obliged one anothers to wash the feet. ¹⁵Example ^b I have granted to you all, in order that exactly as I perfo-

Yahuchanon 13:10a-15b

^a Hard to account for why the scribe originally wrote πιστος. The word only ever occurs once in John (20:27), and nowhere in the NT does it follow $\kappa\alpha\theta\alpha\rho\sigma\varsigma$; it especially makes little sense in the context. Rewritten word means entirely.

b Inserts for.

Recto

ōΘ

ησα ϋμιν και ϋμεις ποιηται: 16 αμη αμην λεγω ϋμιν ουκ εστιν δου λος μειζων του κυ αυτου· ουδε αποστολος του πεμψαντος αυ τον· 17 ει ταυτα οιδαται μακαριοι > εστε εαν ποιηται αυτα 18 ου περι > παντων ϋμων λεγω· εγω οι > δα ους εξελεξαμην αλλ΄ ϊνα > η γραφη πληρωθη ο τρωγων με τ εμου΄ τον αρτον· επηρεν εμε την πτερναν αυτου 19 c του γενε σθαι· ϊνα πιστευσηται΄ οταν γε >

Yahuchanon 13:15b-20b

^a Insert mark added by the initial corrector points to the right

margin containing μιζον.

b Modified by the scribe to $\epsilon \pi$ $\epsilon \mu \epsilon$, who wrote π ϵ superlinearly. Scribe accidentally skipped over seventeen-letters; a second corrector wrote $\alpha \pi$ $\alpha \rho \tau \iota$ $\lambda \epsilon \gamma \omega$ $\upsilon \mu \iota \upsilon$ $\pi \rho o$ superlinearly.

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rmed for you all, also you all may perform. ¹⁶Certainly, certainly I say to you all, not exists a servant greater of the Master His, neither a messenger ^a of the one who sent him. ¹⁷If these you recognise, blessed you all are if you may perform them. ¹⁸Not concerning each one of you I say; I recognise those whom I have selected, notwithstanding in order that the scripture may be fulfilled, the one eating with Me the bread, He lifts over Me^b the heel his. ^{19 c} it comes to arise, in order that you may trust when it

Yahuchanon 13:15b-20b

- ^a Though misspelt (μειζον), adds greater.
- b Correction gives a definite over Me; the $\epsilon\pi$ could be omitted as it's contained in the previous words' meaning.
- ^c Skipped words necessary to make sense of the sentence. Translates as From now on I say to you all before.

νηται' ο ετι εγω μι^{d. 20}αμην αμη λεγω ϋμειν ο λαμβανων > αν^e τινα πεμψω εμε λαμβανει ο δε εμε λαμβανων λαμβανει

- ^d Uncorrected error for ειμι.
- $^{\rm e}$ Second corrector inserted ϵ in the margin to change this to $\epsilon \alpha \nu$.

may arise, because I one^d. ²⁰Certainly, certainly I say to you all, the one who accepts any^e one I might have sent, Me he accepts; the one and Me who accepts, he accepts

d Despite being a known Greek word, no sense is made. Should say exist.
Goriginal makes sense, and works in conjunction with the following word τινα. Correction actually distorts the

meaning, and would usually signify if someone rather than mean anyone.

Verso

Ē

 $(και)^a$ τον μεψαντα^b με: ²¹ταυτα ει πων $\overline{\Pi}$ εταραχθη τω $\overline{\Pi}\overline{N}\overline{A}^d$ και εμαρτυρησεν και ειπεν· αμη αμην λεγω¥ ϋμιν οτι εις εξ ϋμω παραδωσει με' 22 εβλεπον' ουν εις αλληλους' οι μαθηται' αυτου απορουμενοι περι τινος λεγει 23 ην δε ανακειμένος εις εκ τω μαθητων αυτου εν τω κοπω^e > του ΙΥ ον ηγαπα ^f ΙΣ ²⁴νευ'ει' ουν' του τω Σιμων Πετρος' ??????????? esting periou' leyeih. 25 anapes $\overline{\omega}^i$ ουν εκεινος ουτως επι το στη θος του $\overline{\text{IY}}$ λεγει αυτω \cdot $\overline{\text{KE}}$ τις εστ $\overline{\text{τ}}$ **26** αποκρινεται ΙΣ εκεινος εστιν ω εγω βαψας το ψωμιον επι > δωσω· και ψας^j το ψωμιον

Yahuchanon 13:20b-26b

- ^a Deletion indicated by dots and parentheses above the letters.
- b Scribe altered this to πεμψαντα by omitting ε and adding a superlinear πε.
- ^c o inserted superlinearly.
- ^d Modified by the scribe to $\overline{\Pi}\overline{NI}$.
- $^{\rm e}$ Scribe added a superlinear λ turning this into κολπω.
- ^f Scribe inserted o in the space here.
- g Second corrector amended this to $\pi \upsilon \theta \epsilon \sigma \theta \alpha \iota \tau \iota \varsigma \ \alpha \nu \ \epsilon \iota \eta'.$
- h Second corrector changed this to $\epsilon \iota \pi \epsilon v'$.
- i Changed to επιπεσων by the second corrector.
- j ' $\epsilon\mu\beta\alpha'$ added superlinearly by the second corrector modified this to ' $\epsilon\mu\beta\alpha'\psi\alpha\varsigma$.

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also theb Me." 21 These having said ^c Yahushua, He was disturbed in the Spirit^d, and He testified and said, "Certainly, certainly I say to you all that one out of you all shall betray Me!" ²²Were looking therefore at one another the adherents His, being perplexed concerning whom He spoke. 23 Was now reclining one out of the adherents His, in the beatinge of Yahushua, whom loved f Yahushua. 24Beconned then to this one Shim'own Petros. ???????????? he exists^g concerning whom He speaks^h. ²⁵Leaning backⁱ therefore that one in this way upon the breast of Yahushua, he says to Him, "Master, who is it?" ²⁶Responded Yahushua. "This one exists to whom I, having dipped the bread-piece, shall give it over to." And you rub the bread-piece.

Yahuchanon 13:20b-26b

- ^a Word could be left in. We see a similar thing back in 12:45.
- ^b Emandation gives who sent.
- ^c Adds the.
- ^d Changes to the correct *dative* rather than *nominative* case. No change to meaning.
- ^e Whilst a known Greek word, has no sense here. Modification gives bosom.
- f Inserts the.
- ^g Undecipherable letters give little clue as to what preceded the correction. Translates as to inquire whoever it was.
- ^h Prime reading makes sense; change gives He spoke.
- ⁱ Alteration gives a slightly different word meaning Embracing.
- ^j Though a known Greek word, context requires a 3rd person participle, not a 2nd person verb. Correction gives having dipped in.

Verso Ya

\overline{PA}

διδωσιν Ϊουδα Σιμωνος Ϊσκαρι ωτη· 27 και μετα το ψωμιον το τε εισηλθεν εις εκεινον ο σατα νας λεγει ουν αυτω ο $\overline{12}$ ο ποιεις ποιησον ταχειον· 28 τουτο δε ου δεις εγνω των ανακειμεν $\overline{\omega}$ προς τι ειπεν αυτω· 29 τινες δε ε > δοκουν επι³ το γλωσσοκομον ειχεν ο ϊουδας οτι λεγει αυτω ο >

Yahuchanon 13:26b-31

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He gave *it* to Yahuwdah, of Shim'own of Qariyowth. ²⁷So after the bread-piece, then entered into that one the adversary. Says therefore to him the Yahushua, "What you are doing, accomplish *it* quickly." ²⁸This however noone knew of those reclining towards what *reason* He said to him. ²⁹Certain ones though were supposing upon the money box held the Yahuwdah, that He says to him the

Yahuchanon 13:26b-31

^a To bemoan the uncorrected itacisms would take a long time; should say since.

^a Uncorrected itacism for $\epsilon\pi\epsilon\iota$.

ΙΣ αγορασον ων χρειαν εχομε εις την εορτην· η τοις πτωχοις 5 τνα τι δω' 30 λαβων ουν το ψωμι ον εκεινος εξηλθεν ευθυς' ην δε νυξ' 31 οτε ουν εξηλθεν λεγει ΤΣ νυν εδοξασθη ο 7 Σ του 5 ΛΟΥ και ο 5 Σεδοξασθη εν αυτω 4

Yahushua, "Buy what necessity we acquire for the festival", or "For the poor so that something he may grant." ³⁰Having accepted then the breadpiece, that one departed instantly. Was now night. ³¹When therefore he departed, says Yahushua, "Now is glorified the Son of Man, and the God is glorified in Him also,

Recto

\overline{PB}

 $\overline{\Theta\Sigma}$ δοξασει αυτον εν αυτω· χ ευθυς δοξασει αυτον. 33 τεκνια ε τι μικρον μεθ ϋμων ειμι· ζη τησεται με' και καθως ειπον τοις ϊουδαιοις οπου ϋπανω ϋμις ου δυνασθαι ελθειν· και ϋμειν λεγω· πλην αρτι ³⁴εντολην και νην διδωμι ϋμιν ϊνα αγαπα τε αλληλους καθως ενω ηναπη > σα ϋμας ϊνα και ϋμεις αλληλους αγαπαται. 35 εν τουτω γνωσον > ται παντες οτι εμου εσται αθη ται εαν αναπην εχηται εν αλ > ληλοις' ³⁶λεγει αυτω Σιμων Πε τρος ΚΕ που ϋπαγεις απεκριθη αυτω ΙΣ οπου ϋπαγω ου δυνα

Yahuchanon 13:32-36c

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³²and the God shall glorify Him in Himself, and instantly shall glorify Him. 33Children, still a little time with you all I exist; you all shall seek after Me, and exactly as I said to the Yahuwdeans, 'Where I go off, you all not are able to come'; and to you all I say. Albeit now ³⁴a commandment fresh I grant to you all, in that you all are to dearly love one another; exactly as I dearly loved you all, in order that also you all one another are to dearly love. 35With this shall understand everyone that My you all exist as^a if love you shall acquire with one another." 36 Says to Him Shim'own Petros, "Master, where are you going off?" Responded to him Yahushua, "Where I go off, not are you

Yahuchanon 13:32-36c

^a Unamended reading is no known Greek word. Correction translates as adherents.

Recto

PΓ

σαι μοι νυν ακολουθησαι· ακολου θησις δε ϋστερον· 37 λεγει αυτω > ο πετρος $\overline{\text{KE}}$ δια τι ου δυναμε σοι ακολουθησε αρτι ϋπερ σου την > ψυχην μου θησω· 38 αποκρινε > ται $\overline{\text{IZ}}$ την ψυχην σου ϋπερ εμου θησεις· αμην αμην λεγω σοι > ου μη αλεκτωρ φωνηση εως ου αρνηση με τρις· $^{14:1}$ μη ταρασσεσθω

Yahuchanon 13:36c-14:3a

^a A superlinear μ added by the

scribe modified this to

μαθηται.

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able Me now to follow after. You shall follow after however later on." ³⁷Says to Him the Petros, "Master, because of what *reason* not am I able You to follow after now? On behalf Your the soul my I shall lay down!" Responds Yahushua, "The soul your on behalf My you shall lay down? Certainly, certainly I say to you, never the rooster may cry out until when you shall deny Me thrice. ^{14:1}Not be disturbed

Yahuchanon 13:36c-14:3a

ϋμων η καρδια· πιστευεται εις τον $\overline{\Theta}\overline{N}$ · και εις εμε πιστευεται ²εν τη οικια του $\overline{\Pi}\overline{P}\overline{\Sigma}$ μου μοναι > πολλαι εισιν· ει δε μη αν ειπον³ ϋμειν ^b πορευομε ετοιμασαι > ϋμειν τοπον· ³και εαν πορευ θω και ετοιμασω ϋμειν το

- ^a Added transposition marks indicate a reading alteration to $\varepsilon u \pi o v \alpha v$.
- ^b Initial corrector inserted οτι superlinearly.

all of your the hearts. You place trust into the God, also into Me place trust.

²In the house of the Father My rooms many exist. If however not, would I have told^a to you all, ^b I travel to prepare for you all a space. ³And If I may travel and may prepare for you all a sp-

^a Slight alteration in Greek text has no change of meaning to text.

^b Includes seeing that.

Verso

$\overline{P}\overline{\Delta}$

πον· (παλιν ερχομαι)^a παλιν ερχο μαι και παραλημψομαι ϋμας > προς εμαυτον ϊνα οπου ϊμι^b ενω και ϋμεις ηται· ⁴και οπου ϋπαγω οι δαται (και) την οδον (οιδαται). δ γει αυτω Θωμας ΚΕ ουκ οιδαμεν που ϋπαγεις πως δυναμεθα τη οδον ειδεναι· ⁶λεγει αυτω ΙΣ ε νω ειμι η οδος και η αληθεια· και > η ζωη· ουδεις ερχεται προς το $\overline{\mathsf{IPA}}$ ει μη δι εμου· 7 ει εγνωκαται με και τον ΠΡΑ μου γνωσεσθε και απ αρτι νινωσκεται αυτον και εωρακαται αυτον ⁸λεγει αυ τω φιλιππος ΚΕ δειξον ημειν τον ΠΡΑ και αρκει ημειν' ⁹λεγι

Yahuchanon 14:3a-9a

a Deletion noted by dots and parentheses over the letters.
b Uncorrected itacism for ειμι.
c Dots above the letters and parentheses indicate the omission of the word.
d Removal indicated with dots and parentheses above the letters.

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ace, (again I will appear)a gain I will appear and personally receive you all towards Myself, in order that where exist^b I, also you all may exist. ⁴And where I go off you all recognise, and the way you all recognised." 5Says to Him Ta'owm, "Master, not we recognise where you are going off. How are we all able the way to recognise?" 6Says to him Yahushua, "I Myself exist as the way, and the truth, and the life – nothing approaches towards the Father except via Me. ⁷If you have understood Me, also the Father My you all understand, and from now on you all understand Him. and have seen Him." 8Says to Him Philippos, "Master, demonstrate to us the Father, and it will be enough for us." ⁹Says

Yahuchanon 14:3a-9a

a Skipping back when copying, the scribe erased the unnecessary repetition. It ltacism is visible, so translated accordingly.

c & d Removal of these two words re-states the sentence somewhat to, And where I go off, you all recognise the way. Makes it more concise and omits the unneeded words.

Yahuchanon 14:9a-12b

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Yahuchanon 14:9a-12b

$\overline{\mathsf{PE}}$

Verso

αυτω $\overline{\text{IS}}$ τοσουτον χρονον με θ υμων ειμι και ουκ ενωκας μαι εωρακε τον $\overline{\text{IPA}}$ πως συ λεγεις δειξον ημιν τον $\overline{\text{IPA}}$ '10 ου πιστευ εις οτι εγω εν τω $\overline{\text{IPI}}$ και ο $\overline{\text{IHP}}$ εν εμοι εστιν· τα ρηματα α ε > γω λαλω ϋμειν απ εμαυτου $^{\text{b}}$ λα λω ο δε $\overline{\text{IHP}}$ εν εψοι μενων

 a A superlinear γ added by the scribe alters this to $\epsilon\gamma\nu\omega\kappa\alpha\varsigma.$

^b Initial corrector inserted ou superlinearly.

105

to him Yahushua, "For such a long time with you all I exist, and nota Me, Philippos? The one who has seen Me has seen the Father. How you say 'demonstrate to us the Father'? ¹⁰Not you trust that I in the Father, and the Father in Me exists? The statements which I Myself speak to you all, from Myself ^b I speak, the however Father in Me abiding,

^a Initial reading is no known Greek word (ironically). Correction gives you have known.

 b Added word recquired to clarify the sentence. Omittied via homoeoteleuton ($\epsilon\mu\alpha\nu\tau\underline{o}\underline{\upsilon}$ $\underline{o}\underline{\upsilon}$). Means not.

ποιει τα εργα αυτου 11 πιστευεται > μοι οτι εγω εν τω $\overline{\Pi PI}$ > και ο $\overline{\Pi HP}$ > εν εμοι ει δε μη δια τα εργα αυ > ου^c πιστευεται· 12 αμην αμη^d λεγω ϋμειν ειστευων^e εις εμε τα εργα α εγω ποιω κακεινος ποιησι κακει^f μιζονα g ποιησει· οτι εγω

- ^c Modified to αυτα by the scribe.
- ^d Initial corrector deleted $\alpha\mu\eta$ by dots above the letters and parentheses to begin with; then they were erased, and ν was written superlinearly to convert it to $\alpha\mu\eta\nu$.
- e Rectified to o $\pi\epsilon\iota\sigma\tau\epsilon\nu\omega\nu$ by the scribe who inserted o π superlinearly.
- ^f Altered by the initial corrector to και, who deleted κα with dots above and diagonal slashes through the letters, and then modifying ϵ to α .
- g Insert mark added by the initial corrector points to the lower margin containing τ OUT ω V.

He does the achievements His. ¹¹You all must trust Me that I in the Father, and the Father in Me; if though not, because of the achievements of dry^c you all must trust. ¹²Certainly, somehow^d I say to you alle into Me, the achievements which I do, also that one shall do, there^f greater ^g he shall accomplish, seeing that I

- ^c Whilst a known Greek word, no sense is made. Emendation means these.
- ^d Though a Greek word, hardly correct. Final word translates as certainly.
- ^e Not a known Greek word. Alteration (with unedited itacism) gives who place trust.
- f Once more, a known Greek word accords a nonsense reading. Modification gives and.
- g Insertion means than these. Could be left out, but wouldn't be nearly as forceful as the statement with it in is.

<u>Recto</u>

Ēζ

προς τον $\overline{\mathsf{\Pi}\mathsf{P}\mathsf{A}}$ πορευομαι ¹³και ο ε $\overline{\mathsf{a}}$ αιτησηται εν τω ονοματι μου τουτο ποιησω ϊνα δοξασθη ο πα τηρ εν τω ϋϊω. 14 εαν τι αιτηση ται μαι εν τω ονοματι μου > ^a εγω ποιησω· ¹⁵εαν αγαπηται^b με τας εντολας τας εμας τηρηση > ται. 16 καγω ερωτησω τον πα > τερα και αλ'λα παρακλητον > δωσει ϋμειν ϊνα μενη μεθ υ > μων εις τον αιωνα 17 το $\overline{\Pi}\overline{N}\overline{A}$ > της αληθιας ο ο κοσμος ου δυ ναται λαβειν· οτι ου θεωρει αυ το¥^d ουδε γεινωσκει ^e· ϋμεις γεινωσκεται αυτο¥·^f οτι παρ υ μειν μενει· και εν υμιν εστι g

Yahuchanon 14:12b-17

- ^a Initial corrector wrote τουτο in the left margin.
- ^b Amended by the scribe to αγαπαται who erased η and wrote α superlinearly.
- ^c Scribe erased the second α and inserted ov above to change this to $\alpha\lambda'\lambda$ ov.
- $^{\text{d}}$ Modified to αUTO by putting a slash through and dot above $\nu.$
- $^{\rm e}$ Initial corrector inserted α u τ o superlinearly.
- $^{\rm f}$ Altered to $\alpha \upsilon \tau o$ by having a slash through and dot above the $\nu .$
- g Corrected to εσται by the initial corrector who converted the $\overline{\iota}$ to an α and wrote ι next to it.

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you all may ask in the name My, this I shall accomplish, in order that may be glorified the Father in the Son. ¹⁴If something you all may ask Me in the name My, a I shall accomplish. ¹⁵If you may dearly love^b Me, the commandments the Mine you all may protect. ¹⁶And I shall request the Father, and other^c helper He shall grant to you all, in order that It may abide with you all into the eternity. ¹⁷The Spirit of truth, that which the world not is able to accept, because not it observes Him^d nor it understands ^e. You all understand Him^f, because beside you all It abides, and in you all It exists^h

to where is the Father travel. ¹³And whatever

Yahuchanon 14:12b-17

^a Adds it. Could be omitted.

- ^b Slight change of spelling, with the original being a Doric-Greek spelling, the alteration being the more common Attic-Greek spelling. No change of meaning.
- ^c Corrects from the incorrect plural to the singular *neuter*, meaning another.
- d Converts from the *masculine* to *neuter* gender, agreeing with that of $\overline{\Pi} \overline{N} \overline{A}.$
- e Inserts it.
- f Same as d.
- g Modifies from the *present* to *future* tense, giving It shall exist. Change to the state of where the Spirit is; is it in the adherets presently, or it will be in them in the future? Context suggests the latter.

Recto

$\overline{\mathsf{PZ}}$

18 ουκ αφησω ϋμας ορφανους ε[ρ χομαι προς ϋμας 19 ετι μικρον κ

Yahuchanon 14:18-22b

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¹⁸Not shall I leave you all as orphans; I am coming towards you all. ¹⁹Yet a small *time* and

Yahuchanon 14:18-22b

ο κοσμος με ουκετι θεωρει $\ddot{\upsilon}$ μεις θεωριται με οτι εγω ζω και $\ddot{\upsilon}$ μεις ζησεσθε' 20 εν εκει[νη τη ημερα γνωσεσθε $\ddot{\upsilon}$ μεις [στι εγω εν τω $\boxed{\PiPI}$ μου· και $\ddot{\upsilon}$ μ[εις εν εμοι· καγω εν $\ddot{\upsilon}$ μιν 21 ο [ε χων τας εντολας μου και [τη ρων αυτας εκεινος εστιν ο αγ[α πων με' ο δε αγαπων με α > γαπηθησεται $\ddot{\upsilon}$ πο του $\boxed{\PiP\Sigma}$ μου καγω αγαπησω αυτον και εμ φανισω αυτω εμαυτον 22 λεγι προς αυτον $\ddot{\upsilon}$ οι $\ddot{\upsilon}$ οι $\ddot{\upsilon}$ ος αυτον $\ddot{\upsilon}$ οι $\ddot{\upsilon}$ ος αυτον $\ddot{\upsilon}$ οι $\ddot{\upsilon}$ οι $\ddot{\upsilon}$ ος αυτον $\ddot{\upsilon}$ οι $\ddot{\upsilon}$ ος $\ddot{\upsilon}$ οι $\ddot{\upsilon}$ ος αυτον $\ddot{\upsilon}$ οι $\ddot{\upsilon}$ ον $\ddot{\upsilon}$ οι $\ddot{\upsilon}$ ος αυτον $\ddot{\upsilon}$ ον $\ddot{\upsilon}$ ον $\ddot{\upsilon}$ οι $\ddot{\upsilon}$ οι $\ddot{\upsilon}$ ος αυτον $\ddot{\upsilon}$ ον $\ddot{\upsilon}$ ον $\ddot{\upsilon}$ οι $\ddot{\upsilon}$ ον $\ddot{\bm{\upsilon}$ ον $\ddot{\bm{\bm{\upsilon}}$ ον $\ddot{\bm{\bm{\upsilon}}$ ον $\ddot{\bm{\bm{\bm{\upsilon}}}$ ον $\ddot{\bm{\bm{\bm{\bm{\bm{\bm{\bm{\bm{\bm{\bm{\bm{\bm{\bm{\bm{\bm{\bm{$

 $^{\rm a}$ Scribe inserted a superlinear ${\it y}$.

Yahuchanon 14:22b-26c

the world Me no longer will observe; yo-u all will observe Me, seeing that I live, also you all shall live. ²⁰On that the day shall understand you all that I in the Father My, and you all in Me, and I in you all. ²¹The one acquiring the commandments My and protecting them, that one exists as the one who dearly loves Me, the one and who dearly loves Me shall be dearly loved by the Father My, and I shall dearly love him and shall manifest to him Myself." ²²Says towards Him Yahuwdah (not the one of Qariyowth), "Master, ^a why has *it* come to arise, that to

^a Adds and. Could be omitted.

Verso

ΡH

μειν μελλεις εμφανιζειν σεαυ τ]ον και ουχι τω κοσμω. 23 απε κ]ριθη $\overline{I\Sigma}$ και ειπεν αυτω· εαν τις α]ναπα με τον λογον μου τηρη σει] και ο ΠΗΡ μου αγαπησει αυτο και] παρ^a αυτον εισελευσομεθα και] μονην παρ αυτω ποιησο με]θα ²⁴ο μη αγαπων με του λογου^b μο]υ ου τηρει· και ο λογος ον ακου ετ]αι ουκ εστιν εμος αλλα του π]εμψαντος με ΠΡΣ' 25 ταυτα λε λαληκα ϋμειν παρ ϋμειν με $νων²⁶ο δε παρακλητος το <math>\overline{\Pi}\overline{N}\overline{A}$ το αγιον ο πεμψει ^c ο ΠΗΡ εν τω ονοματι μου εκεινος ϋμας διδαξει' παντα· και ϋπομνη σει ϋμας παντα α ειπον ϋ

^a Altered to προς by the initial corrector, who scraped away $\alpha \rho$ and wrote ρ of in the space. ^b Scribe amended this to τους λ ογους, by writing the first ς superlinearly between the two words, and inserting the

^c A superlinear υμιν was added by the initial corrector.

second ς in the right margin.

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us You are about to manifest Yoursellf, and not to the world?" ²³Responded Yahushua and said to him, "If someone mlay dearly love Me, the message My he shall protect, and the Father My shall dearly love him, and beside him We shall approach. and a residence beside Him We shall ma]ke. ²⁴The one not who dearly loves Me, the message^b Mly not he protects, and the message that you all attend to not exists as Mine, notwithstanding of the Wh]o sent Me Father. 25These I have spoken to you all, beside you all residing. ²⁶The however helper, the Spirit the Set-Apart, Whom shall send ^c the Father in the name My, that one you all shall instruct in all things, and shall remind you all everything which I said to

Yahuchanon 14:22b-26c

- a Modification gives towards. Either preposition makes sense, but the original reading may be just harmonisation to the following $\pi\alpha\rho$ later on in the verse.
- ^b Alters to the plural, so the messages. Singular probably written due to harmonisation to the previous τον λογον and following ο λογος.
- c Includes to you all. Not necessary to be included, and sentence makes sense without it.

[PO]

[μειν· ²⁷ειρηνην αφιημι ϋμει]ν· [ειρηνην την εμην διδωμι ϋμειν] [ου καθως ο κοσμος διδωσιν εγω] διδωμι ϋμε**]ι[**ν μη ταρασσεσθω ϋμων η] καρ[δια μηδε δειλειατω. [28 ηκουσατε οτι ενω ειπον ϋμειν] [ϋπαγω και ερχομαι προς ϋμας] [ει ηγαπατε με εχαρητε αν οτι] [πορευομαι προς τον ΠΡΑ οτι ο] [ΠΗΡ μειζων μου εστιν· ²⁹και νυν] ειρηκα ϋ]μειν πριν [γενεσθαι ϊνα οτα]ν γενηται πιστευ[σητε· ³⁰ουκετι] πολ'λα λαλησω μ[εθ ϋ μων ερ]χεται γαρ ο του [κοσμου

[109]

[you all. ²⁷Serenity I leave to you al]I. [Peace the Mine I grant to you all,] [not just as the world grants, I] grant to you a[II. Not be disturbed your the hea[rt, nor be afraid. [28You all have attend to that I said to you all,] ['I go off', and 'I am coming towards you all';] [If you all dearly loved Me, you have rejoiced would that] [I travel to where is the Father, because the] [Father greater than Me exists. ²⁹And now] I have told yo]u all before [it has arisen, in order that whe in it may arise, you shall t rust. 30 No longer] many things shall I speak wi[th you all, colmes for the of the [world

Recto

[PI]

αρ[χων και εν εμοι ουκ εχει ου [δεν 31αλ'λ ϊνα γνω ο κοσμος οτι] [αγαπω τον ΠΡΑ και καθως ενε] [τειλατο μοι ο ΠΗΡ ουτως ποιω] εγειρεσθε αγω]μεν [εντευθεν 15:1 εγω ειμι η αμπελος] η [αληθινη και [ο ΠΗΡ μου ο γεωργος εστιν· ²παν] [κλημα εν εμοι μη φερον καρπον] [αιρει αυτο και παν το καρπον] [φερον καθαιρει αυτο ϊνα καρπον] πλειο]να [φερη· ³ηδη ϋμεις κα θαροι] εστε δια τον [λογον ον λε λαλη]κα εν^a ϋμειν⋅ ⁴μ[εινα τε εν ε μοι καγω εν ϋμ[ειν· καθως] το κημα^b ου δυν[αται

Yahuchanon 14:30b-15:4b

a Dots above the letters and

slashes through them mark

^b Scribe modified this to

κλημα by writing a superlinear

this for deletion.

λ.

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ruller, and in Me not he acquires any-[thing. 31 Notwithstanding, in order that may understand the world that] [I dearly love the Father, and exactly as has] [commanded Me the Father, thusly I accomplish.] All of you get up, let us go] away [from here. 15:1] Myself exist as the vine] the [genuine, and [the Father My as the vine-dresser exists. ²Every] [branch in Me not producing fruit] [He will take away it, and all the fruit] [producing He prunes it, in order that fruit] mor]e [it may produce. 3Already you all as pure] exist because of the [message which I have spolken with to you all. 4A bide in M]e, and I in yo[u all,

Yahuchanon 14:30b-15:4b

exactly as] theb not is ab[le

^a Scribe appears to have skipped ahead slightly and written the ϵv from after κανω in v4 here in v3.

^b Initial reading is not a known Koine Greek word. Modification gives branch.

Verso

\overline{PIA}

φ]ερειν αφ εαυτ[ου ε]αν μη μει ν]η εν τη αμπελ[ω] ουτως κα[ι ο ε]ν εμοι μενων 5εγω ειμι η α]μπελος ϋμεις τα κληματ[α ο μ]ενων εν εμοι καγω ε[ν αυ]» τ]ω' ουτος φερει καρπον πολυ οτι χω]ρις εμου ου δυνασθε π[οι ειν ουδ]εν 6εμηα τις μενη εν [ε μοι εβλη]θη εξω ως το κλημα και εξη]ρανθη και συναγουστ αυτα κα]ι ει[ς το] πυρ βαλλουσιν αυ]τα και κα[ιετ]αι· 7εα[ν μεινητε εν] εμοι και τα ρηματ[α μου εν ϋμειν μ]εινει· δο εαν θελητ[ε αιτησα

 a Amended by the scribe to $\epsilon\alpha\nu$ $\mu\eta$ who inserted $\alpha\nu$ superlinearly.

Yahuchanon 15:4b-7b

^b Altered by the scribe to μεινη.

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to p]roduce from itse[If unle]ss it may abid]e in the vin[e], in this manner al[so for the one i]n Me who abides. ⁵I exist the v]ine; you all the branch[es; the one who ab]ides in Me and I i[n h]-i]m, this one produces fruit a lot of, because with]out Me not are they able to ac[complish anyt]hing. ⁶Mine^a a certain one may abide in [Me, he is cast a]way outside like the branch and whi]thers, and are gathered together these an]d in[to the] fire are cast the]se, and are con[su]med. ⁷I[f you all may abide in] Me, and the statem[ents My in you all a]bide^b, whatever you all may wa[nt, you all

^a The scribe's correction of the nonsensical original reading translates as If not.

b In another case of itacism, the scribe this time actually amends it to give a different understanding. Change is from the *indicative* to the *subjunctive*, giving may abide.

Recto

PIB

σθαι και γ[ενη]σεται ⁸εν τουτω εδοξασθ[η ο Π]ΗΡ μου ϊνα κα[ρ πον πλιονα φερηται και νε $v[ησ]θαι μου μαθηται· <math>^9$ καθω[ς] η[γαπ]ησεν με ο ΠΗΡ καγω η γαπησα ϋμας [με]ιναται εν τ[η αΙναπη τη εμη ^{10 a} τηρηται^b μεν[ει τ]αι εν τη αγαπη· c καθ[ως εγω του $\overline{\Pi P \Sigma}$ τας εντολα[ς τετηρη κα και μενω μαυτου^d [εν τη αγαπη 11τ] αυτα λελαληκα [ϋμειν ινα η χαρα] η εμη [εν] ϋμ[ειν η και η χαρα υ]μω[ν πλ]ηρωθη· 12 α[υ τη εστιν] η εντολη η εμη ϊν[α αναπατε αλ]ληλους ως ην[α πησα υμας ¹³με]ιζονα ταυτης [α

Yahuchanon 15:7b-13a

- a Scribe wrote εαν τας εντολας $\muo[\upsilon]$ here above the line, after accidentally skipping over 16 letters from the exemplar being copied from. b The scribe fitted $\sigma\eta$ between the second η and τ to alter this to τηρησηται.
- $^{\text{c}}$ Initial corrector inserted $\mu o \upsilon$ superlinearly.
- $^{\rm d}$ Scribe originally wrote $\mu,$ immediately noticed the error and scrapped it away, then proceded to write α over it, and the rest of the word.

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request and it sh[all com]e to be. 8By this is glori[fed the Fa]ther My, in order that f[ruit more you all may produce, and may co[me t]o be proved as My adherents. 9Just a[s ha[s dearly I]oved Me the Father, also I dearly loved you all; [yo]u all abide in t[he love the Mine. 10 a You all may be protecting, you all [shall abide in the love c. Ju[st as I of the Father the command[ments have protected, also I abide m Hisd [in the love. 11T]hese I have spoken [to you all, in order that the gladness] the Mine [in] you [all may exist, and the gladness of you all may ble fulfilled. 12T[his exists as the commandment the Mine: th at you may dearly love on le another, like I ha ve dearly loved you all. 13 Gre ater of this [l-

Yahuchanon 15:7b-13a

^a Included words required to make sense of the statement. Gives If the commandments My.

b Scribe probably omitted the ση when skipping from one η to the other. Initial reading is the *present* tense, with the modification being the *aorist* tense, changing the meaning slightly to You all may protect. c Adds My to the text. Could be omitted, but helps make further sense when included. d As the scribe amended the text whilst writing, the current translation is correct.

PΙΓ

γαπην ο[υ]δεις εχει· ϊνα την ψυχην την εαυτου θ[n] ϋπερ των φιλων αυτω^{a 14}ϋ μεις φιλ[οι] μου εστε εαν ποιηται α εγω εντελλ[ο]μαι ϋμιν 15 ουκετι λενω ϋ > μας δουλους οτι ο δουλος ουκ οιδεν τι ποιει α[υ]του ο ΚΣ. ϋμας δε λενω [φι λους οτ[ι πα]ντα α η[κο]υσα προ b το[ι ΠΡΣ μου εγνωρισα υμιν ¹⁶ουχ υμις [με εξελεξασθαι· αλ'λ εγω εξ[ελεξαμην ϋμας και εθηκα ϊνα ϋμα[ς ^c υπαγη ται κα^d καρπον θ^e φερηται κ[αι ο καρπος]ϋμων μ[ε]νη ινα ο τι αν α[ιτησητε τον ΠΡΑ [εν] τω ον[ο]ματι μο[υ δω ϋμειν 17 ταυτα ε[ντ]ελλομαι υμιν ^f αναπαται αλ'ληλ[ου]ς' 18 ει ο κοσμος ϋμας εμιση $(σε)^g$ γινωσκετε οτι εμε πρ[ωτ]ον $\ddot{\upsilon}$ μων μ[ε]μεισηκεν· ¹⁹ει εκ του κοσ >μου ητ[ε] ο κοσμος αν τον ϊδιον ε φιλει οτ[ι] δε ουκ εκ του $(τουτου)^h$ κοσμου εστε αλ'λ ενω εξελεξα

- $^{\rm a}$ Scribe scrapped away ω and wrote ou over it to produce $\alpha \upsilon \tau \sigma \upsilon$.
- ^b Scribe amended this to παρα, firstly by eliminating o, then writing the two $\alpha's$ superlinearly. ^c Remnant of the first transposition mark signifies a rearrangement to $\ddot{\upsilon}\mu\alpha\varsigma\ddot{\upsilon}\nu\alpha$.
- ^d A superlinear ι written by the scribe changes this to $\kappa\alpha$ ι.
- ^e A dot above indicates o is to be omitted when reading.
- ^f Scribe wrote $\iota v[\alpha]$ superlinearly. ^g Altered to εμισει by the scribe, who scrapped off η and wrote ει over it, then put dots and parentheses over σε to indicate its deletion.
- ^h Omission conveyed by dots and parentheses above the letters.

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ove n[o]thing holds, in that the soul the Himself H[e may set] on behalf of the friends to Hima. 14You all as frie[nds] My exist, if you may accomplish the things I orde[r]ed to you all. 15 No more I call you all 'servants', because the servant not recognises what does h[i]s the Master. You all however I call ['friends', sin[ce a]|| that I hav[e he]ard beforeb th[e Father My, I have made known to you all. ¹⁶Not you all [Me selected, notwithstanding I se[lected You all, and I have appointed in order that yo u all may go off would fruit may e^e produce, a nd the fruit of you all ma[y abi]de, that what ever may yo[u request of the Father [by] the na[m]e M[y, He shall grant to you all. ¹⁷This I o[r]der you all: dearly love one an[oth]er. 18 If the world you all despiseedg, you all understand that Me be fore you all it ha[s de]spised. 19If out of the wor-Id you all exi[sted,] the world would as the own Iove; beca[use] however not out of the (this)h world you all exist, notwithstanding I have selec^a Scribe seems to have possibly skipped back a few letters and was writing out των again. Correction gives His.

 $^{\rm b}$ Difficult to account for why the scribe initially wrote $\pi\rho o,$ for even though it can mean in front of, before someone, in Yahuchanon's eyewitness account $\pi\rho o$ only indicates time, which in this countext would mean that Yahushua knew something before the Father! Alteration gives beside.

^c Word swap gives a quite significant change, in that instead of Yahushua 'appointing it' that the disciples 'go off to produce fruit', He specifically appoints the *disciples*, who then go off to produce fruit. Gives you, in order that.

 $^{\rm d}$ Initial reading is the Doric Greek form of $\alpha \nu,$ which is obviously wrong. Correction translates as and.

- ^e Nothing further to comment.
- f Inserts that. Could be omitted.
- g Emandation gives a different tense, meaning was despising. Either could be used. Later manuscripts would read the *present* tense μισει (*despises*).

^h Scribe appears to have been influenced by the other uses of τουτου with κοσμου in Yahuchanon (8:23; 11:9; 12:31; 13:1). Can be included or omitted.

Verso

<u>Yahuchanon 15:19b-25a</u>

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Yahuchanon 15:19b-25a

 \overline{PIA}

μην ϋμας εκ του κοσμου· δ[ι]α τουτο ϋμας μισει ο κοσμος 20 μνημονευεται του λογου ου εγω ειπον \overline{V} αυτου τιν δουλος μειζων του \overline{V} αυτου 20 ει εμε εδι]ωξαν και ϋμας διωξουστει το]ν λογον μου ετηρησαν και τον 20 μετ]ερον τηρη[σουσιν 21 αλ]λα ταυ τα 21 αντα ποιουσιν εις υμ[α]ς δια το ονομα μ]ου· οτι ουκ οιδασ[ι] τον πεμ

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ted you all out of the world. Be[cau]se of this, you all despises the world. ²⁰You all recall the word that I said to y[ou a]ll, 'Not exists a servant greater than the Master his'? If Me they per]secuted, also you they shall persecute. If th]e message My they protected, also the of yourse]lves they s[hall protect. ²¹Notwith]standing, these thin]gs all they shall do to yo[u al]l due to the name M]y, because not they recogn[ise] the One Who s-

ψαντα] με ²²ει μη ηλθον και ελαλη σα αυτοι]ς αμαρτιαν ουκ [ε]ιχοσαννυν δε π]ροφασ[ι]ν ουκ εχουσιν πε ρι τη[ς α]μαρτιας ^{a 23}ο εμε μ[ισ]ων· και τον ΠΡΑ μου μισει ²⁴ει τα [ερ]γα μη ε νποιη[σα ε]ν αυτοις α μηδ[ις] αλ'λος εποιη[σε]ν αμαρτιαν ουκ ειχοσαν νυν δε και εορακασιν [κ]αι μεμει σηκασιν εμε και τον ΠΡΑ· μου ν ²⁵αλ'λ ϊνα πληρωθη ο λογος εν τω

^a Scribe wrote [αυ]των superlinearly.

ent] Me. ²²If not I had appeared and had spoken to the]m, mistake not [would they acquire.

Now however e]xcu[s]e not they acquire concerning th[e mist]ake a. ²³The one Me de[spisi]ng, also the Father My despises. ²⁴If the [achiev]ements not I had accomp[lished amo]ng them which n[o] other had acco[mpli]shed, mistake not would they acquire.

Now however also they have seen [a]nd they have despised Me and the Father My.

²⁵Notwithstanding, in order may be fulfilled the message in the

^a Inserts their. Probably omitted to begin with due to the similar phrase just above, that doesn't say that the $\alpha\mu\alpha\rho\tau\iota\alpha\nu$ belongs to anyone specifically. Could be omitted.

Recto

PIE

ν]ομω ^a [γεγραμμενος] οτι εμισησαν με δωρεαν. ²⁶οταν ελθη ο π**]**αρα[κλητος ον [εγω πεμψω ϋμειν παρα του ΠΡΣ το ΠΝΑ] [της αληθιας ο παρα του ΠΡΣ εκπορευ] [εται εκεινος μαρτυρησει περι εμου] $[^{27}$ και ϋμεις δε μαρτυρείτε οτι απ] [αρχης μετ εμου εστε ^{16:1}ταυτα λελα] [ληκα ϋμειν ϊνα μη σκανδαλισθητε.] [2αποσυναγωγους ποιησουσιν ϋμας] [αλλ ερχεται ωρα ϊνα πας ο αποκ] [τεινας ϋμας δοξη λατρειαν προσ] φερειν τ $]ω \overline{\Theta}[\overline{\Omega}]$ και ταυτα ποιησουσιν οτι ουκ εγ]νω[σαν τον ΠΡΑ ουδε εμε· ⁴αλλα ταυτ]α λε[λαληκα ϋμειν ϊνα οταν ελθη η] ωρα [αυτων μνημονευ ητε αυτων ο]τι εγ[ω ειπον ϋμειν ταυ τα δε υμιν ε]ξ αρχ[ης ουκ ειπον οτι [μεθ ϋμων ημην. 5νυν δε ϋπαγω προς] [τον πεμψαντα με και ουδεις εξ ϋ]

Yahuchanon 15:25a-16:5a

^a αυ[των] was added superlinearly.

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To]rah a [that has been inscribed,] that, 'They have despised Me without cause.' ²⁶When may appear the hlellper, whom [I shall send to you all from beside the Father, the Spirit] [of truth, the one beside the Father travellin-] [g out; that one shall testify concerning Myself.] [27Plus you all now will testify that from] [the beginning with Me you existed. 16:1 These I have] [spoken to you all, in order that not you all may fall away.] [2Expelled from the Synagogue they shall cause you all to be,] Inotwithstanding is approaching an hour, in order that all the who has mu-1 [rdered you all may suppose that it is a service to be] offered t]o Go[d. 3And these they shall accomplish, because not have they un]derst[ood the Father nor Me. ⁴Notwithstanding, these thin gs I have sp oken to you all, in order that when may appear the hour [their, you all may recall them, beclause I [told you all. These things however to you all fr]om the begi[nning not I told, because [with you all I existed. 5Now however I depart to where is] [the One Who has sent Me, and no one from among y-]

Yahuchanon 15:25a-16:5a

^a Includes their. Probably omitted due to the scribe considering it superfluous. Could be omitted.

PΙζ

μων ερωτα με π[ου υπαγεις· 6αλ]λ οτι· ταυτ[α λελ]αληκα ϋ[μειν η λυπη πε [πληρωκεν ϋμων την καρδιαν. 7αλλ] [ενω την αληθιαν λενω ϋμειν συμφε] [ρει ϋμειν ϊνα εγω απελθω εαν γαρ] [μη απελθω ο παρακλητος ουκ ελευ] [σεται προς ϋμας ^{a 8}και ελθων εκει] [νος ελεγξει τον κοσμον περι αμαρ] [τιας και περι δικαιοσυνης και] [περι κρισεως ⁹περι αμαρτιας μεν] [οτι ου πιστευουσιν εις εμε· 10περι] [δικαιοσυνης δε οτι προς τον ΠΡΑ] ϋπαγω και ουκετι θε]ω[ρειτε ε με· ¹¹περι δε κρισ**]εω**[ς οτι ο αρχων του κοσμου τουτ]ου κ[εκρειται· 12 ετι πολλα εχω ϋμειν] λεγει[ν αλλ ου δυνα σθε βασταζειν αρ]τι· ¹³ο[ταν δε ελθη εκεινος το $\overline{\Pi}\overline{N}\overline{A}$ της] αληθ[ειας οδ [ηγησει ϋμας εν τη αληθεια]

^a Though no longer extant, the missing section here probably contained an insert mark added by the initial corrector, pointing to the upper margin that has visible $\epsilon \alpha \nu \delta \epsilon$ πορευθω πεμψω [αυτον προς] υμας.

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ou all inquires of Me, 'Wh[ere are you going.' 6Notwith]standing, because thes[e things I have sp]oken to yo[u all, the sorrow has [completely filled of you all the heart. 7Notwithstanding,] [I the truth say to you all; it is benefic-] [ial for you all that I depart, if for] [not I depart, the helper not shall] [appear to where are you all. a 8And having appeared, that] Ione shall expose the world concerning mist-1 [ake and concerning uprightness and] [concerning assessment. 9Concerning mistake indeed,] [because not have they placed trust into Me. ¹⁰Concerning] uprightness also, because to where is the Father] I go, and no longer will you obs]e[rve Me. 11 Concerning also asselssmient, because the ruler of the world thlis has beein assessed. 12Still numerous things I acquire to you all] to sa[y, notwithstanding not are you all capable to endure at this mo]ment. ¹³W[hen however may appear that one, the Spirit of \tru[th, it [shall guide you all in the truth]

^a Seems the scribe suffered a case of homoeoteleuton. jumping from one προς ϋμας to the other. Appended sentence necessary to make sense of the one following, translating as If now I may travel, I shall send it to where are vou all.

Verso

PIZ

παση ου γαρ λαλησει αφ εαυτο]υ· αλ' λ ο[σα ακουσει λαλησει και τα ερ]χομε **ν**[α αναγγελει υμιν ¹⁴εκεινος εμε δο[ξασει οτι εκ του εμου λημψεται μ αναγγ[ελει ϋμιν] ^{a 16}μικ[ρ]ον και [ουκε τι θεωριτ[αι με κ]αι παλιν μικρον και οψεσ[θ αι] με· ¹⁷ειπαν ουν εκ των μαθητων αυτου π[ρ]ος αλληλους > τι εστιν τουτο ο λεγ[ει] ημειν μικρον και ου θεωριται μ[ε κ]αι παλιν μικρο και οψεσθε με' κα[ι οτι] υπανω προ[ς τον $\overline{\Pi}\overline{P}\overline{A}'$ ¹⁸ελεγον ο[υ]ν [τι] εσ[τιν] τουτο μικ[ρ]ον ου[κ] οιδαμεν τι λαλει ¹⁹εγνω $\overline{\text{I}\Sigma}$ oτι] ημελ'λον ($\kappa[\alpha \iota \eta]\theta \varepsilon \lambda o \nu$)^b αυτον ερω]ταν ^c ειπεν α[υτ]οις [περι] τουτου ζητε]ιτα[ι προς αλληλ]ους > [οτι] ει[πον

Yahuchanon 16:13b-20a

^a 16:15 is not included in this manuscript.

^b Deletion indicated by dots and parentheses above the letters.

^c Scribe inserted και superlinearly.

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whole, not for it shall speak from itsel]f, notwithstanding, wh[atever it attends to it shall speak, and the things ap]pearin[g it will proclaim to you all. ¹⁴That one Me sh[all glorify, because out of the Me it shall accept, and will procl[aim to you all.] a 16A li[tt]le more, and [no longer will you all obse[rve Me, a]nd again a little more and you sha[II see] Me." 17Said therefore out of the adherents His to walrds one another, "What exists this which He sa[ys] to us, 'A little more and not will you observe M[e, a]nd and again a little more and you shall see Me', an d that 'I go off to where is the Father'? " 18 They were saying the [ref] ore, ['What] exi[sts] this, 'A li[tt]le more'? No[t] we recognise what He says.' 19 Having understood Yahushua that] they were intending (a[nd were d]esiring)b Him to inqulire of, ^c He said t[o t]hem, ["Concerning that you all are selekinig the answer with one anlother, [because] I salid,

Yahuchanon 16:13b-20a

^a Only a handful of NT manuscripts omit 16:15, most likely due to homoeoteleuton, as both verses end with the words και ανανελει υμιν.

^b Difficult to account for as to why the scribe would write this in the first place if it wasn't in the exemplar; some may argue it's a conflation of different readings, but this would be the only one in $\mathfrak{P}66$. Could be left in.

^c Adds and. Could be omitted.

[μικρον και ου θεωρειτε με και πα] [λιν μικρον και οψεσθε με. 20 αμην α] ['A little more, and not you all will observe Me, and ag-] [ain a little *more* and you shall see Me.' ²⁰Certainly, ce-]

Recto

ΡĪΗ

μην [λεγω ϋμειν οτι κλαυσετε [και θρηνησετε υμεις ο δε κοσμος] χαρησεται ϋμεις λυπηθησεσ]θε αλλ] η [λυπη ϋμων εις χαραν γεν]η σεται ²¹η γυνη οταν [τικτη λ]υπην ε χει οτι ηλθεν η ημ[ερα αυ]της' οτα δε γεννηση το παιδιον [ο]υκετι' μνημονευ[ει] της θλειψεως δια την χαραν οτ[ι εγ]εννηθη ανθρω πο]ς εις τον κο[σμ]ον· ²²και ϋμεις ουν ν]υν μεν λυπ[η]ν εξεται· παλιν δε οψομαι ϋμας και χαρη[σ]εται ϋμω η καρδιανα την χαραν ϋμων [ουδεις ερι^b αφ υ[μων] ²³κα[ι ε]ν εκεινη τη [η μ]ε[ρα εμε ο]υκ ερ[ωτησετε ουδ]εν' [αμην αμην λενω ϋμειν αν τι αιτη]

Yahuchanon 16:20a-23b

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rtainly [I say to you all, that shall cry out [and shall lament you all, the however world] shall rejoice; you all shall become sorrow]ful, notwithstanding] the [sorrow of you all into gladness sha] II come to be. ²¹The woman, when [may give birth, p]ain she acquires because has appeared the da[y h]er; when however she may bear the child, [no I]onger she reca[lls] the suffering on account of the gladness, beca use has come to be a huma]n into the wo[r]ld. ²²Also you all, therefore n]ow indeed sorr[o]w shall acquire, again however shall rise up you all, and shall re[jo]ice of you all the hearta; the gladness of you all [no one will take away^b from yo[u all.] ²³An[d i]n that the [daly [My, n]ot shall you in [quire for anyth]ing. [Certainly, certainly I say to you all, what ever you ma-]

Yahuchanon 16:20a-23b

^a Scribe may've been reading slightly ahead when writing this word, continuing on with the end of $\chi\alpha\rho\alpha\nu$ with the similar -αν ending. Recognising the error, it was corrected immediately. Bestows the proper nominative case for heart, inserting and afterwards. ^b Easily seen itacism error. Translation given in main text.

Recto

[PIO]

[σασθαι τον ΠΡΑ] εν τ[ω ονοματι μ] ο[υ δωσει ϋμειν. 24εως αρτι ουκ ητη σαται ουδ[εν εν τω ονοματι μου αι τησασθαι [και λημψεσθαι ϊνα η χα ρα^a ϋμω[ν η πεπληρωμενη· ²⁵ταυ τα εν π[αροιμιαις λ]ελαλη[κα ϋμειν ε]ρχετ[αι ωρα] στε ουκετι εν πα[ροιμι αις λαλησω] ϋμειν· αλ'λ[α] παρρ[η]σια περι [του ΠΡ]Σ· (λαλησω ϋμειν)· απαγ' γελω [Ü]μειν ²⁶εν [εκε]ινη τη ημερα· εν τω [ο]νομα[τι μου αιτησεσ]θαι > μ ου λε[νω] ϋμ[ειν οτι ενω ε]ρωτησω. τον ΠΡ[Α 27 αυτος γα]ρ ο ΠΗΡ [φιλει ϋμας οτι [υμεις ε]με πε[φιληκατε μ

Yahuchanon 16:23b-28

^a Altered by the scribe to

καρδια χ, who scrapped away

v and wrote κ superlinearly.

for αιρει.

^b Uncorrected itacism error

- ^a Above α is a closing parenthesis mark, which usually indicates something to be removed, but what it was is unknown.
- ^b Deletion indicated by dots and parentheses above the letters.

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[119]

[y request of the Father] by th[e name M-] y, [He shall grant to you all. ²⁴Until this moment, not have you requested anyth[ing by the name My; you all request [and shall accept, in order that the gladness^a of yo[u all may exist as having been fulfilled. ²⁵These in an al[legory I hav]e spok[en to you all; i]s appear[ing an hour] when no longer in all[egorles shall I speak] to you all, notwithsta[nding] in outspo[ken]ness concerning [the Fath]er (I shall speak to you all)b I announce [to y]ou all. ²⁶In [th]at the day by the [n]am[e My you all shall regu]est, and not I s[ay] to yo[u all that I shall in]quire of the Fath[er, ²⁷Himself fo]r the Father [loves you all, because [you all M]e have lo[ved, and

Yahuchanon 16:23b-28

- ^a Unknown as what was to be deleted.
- ^b Scribe appears to have been influenced by the similar words appearing above (εν παροιμιαις λαλησω ϋμειν), and continued to write what they believed was coming next. Omission necessary.

πεπιστ[ευκατε] οτι [εγω παρα Θ] \overline{Y} ε ξηλθον [28 εξηλθον παρα του $\overline{\Pi}P\Sigma$ και] ε ληλυθα εις τον κοσμον παλι] \mathbf{v} αφιη[μι τον κοσμον και \mathbf{n}] \mathbf{o} ρευο[μαι προς τον $\overline{\Pi}P\overline{\Lambda}$

have tr[usted] that [I from beside G]od have proceeded. [28] have proceeded from beside the Father, and] I have appeared into the world; agai]n I lea[ve the world, and I t]rave[I to where is the Father."

Verso

[PK]

 $[^{29}$ λεγουσιν οι μ]αθ[ηται αυτου ϊ]δε [νυν εν παρρησια λαλεις κ]αι παρο[ι]μια ουδεμιαν λεγεις. 30 νυν] οιδαμεν ο τι οιδας παντα και ου χρει]αν εχεις' ϊνα τις σ]ε ε[ρω]τα εν [τουτω] πιστευο με[ν] οτι απο $\overline{\Theta Y}$ εξηλ[θες· 31 απε]κριθη αυτοις $\overline{\text{IΣ}}$ αρτι πιστευ[ετε 32 ί]δε ερ[χ]ε ται ωρα και εληλυθεν [ϊνα σκορπ]ι[σθ]η ται (π[αντες]) εκαστος ει[ς τα ιδια] καμε' μον[ον αφητε κ]α[ι] ουκ ει[μ]ι μονος ο τι ο ΠΗΡ μ[ετ εμου εσ]τιν 33 ταυτα δε λελαλ]ηκα [ϋμειν ϊνα εν εμ]οι ειρη' ν]ην [εχητε α]λλα [θαρσειτ]αι ενω νε νι]κη[κα τον κ]ο[σμον·] ^{17:1}ταυταελαλησε]ν [ΙΣ και ε]παρας τους ο [φθαλμους αυτου εις τον ουρανον ει] [πεν ΠΕΡ εληλυθεν η ωρα δοξασον σου]

Yahuchanon 16:29-17:1b

^a Dots and parentheses above

the letters mark this for

deletion.

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[29They said the adh]er[ents His, "Beh]old, now in outspokenness You speak, a]nd an alle[g]ory not do You say. 30 Now] we acknowledge that You recognise everything, and not nece]ssity You acquire in order that someone Y]ou may re[qu]est; by [this] we place tru[st], that from God You have appe[ared." 31Resp]onded to them Yahushua, "Now you all tru[st? 32Be]hold, is ap[pe]aring an hour, and has appeared, [in order that may be di]s[pe]rsed (a[II])a each one t[o his own place,] and I alo[ne you all shall leave. Y]e[t] not I ex[is]t as alone, beclause the Father w[ith Me ex]ists. 33These now I have spolken [to you all, in order that in M]e sereni]ty [you all may acquire; notwith]standing [you all take cour]age, I have ov]erco[me the w]o[rld."] 17:1 These after speakling [Yahushua, then hav]ing raised the e-[yes His to the heaven, He] [said, "Father, has appeared the hour. Glorify You]

Yahuchanon 16:29-17:1b

^a Scribe appears to have presupposed what was going to be said based on the context, and so wrote this originally. Looking back at the exemplar the error was seen, so the scribe immediately added the correct words after.

Verso

[PKA]

τ[ο]ν $\overline{\rm YN}$ ϊνα [ο $\overline{\rm YZ}$ δοξαση σε 2 καθως ε δωκας αυτ[ω εξουσιαν πασης σαρ κος ϊνα πα[ν ο δεδωκας αυτω δωση αυτοις ζωην [αιω]νιο[ν 3 αυτη δε εσ τιν η αιω[νιος] ζωη· ϊν[α γινωσκωσιν σε τον μονο[ν α]ληθινο[ν $\overline{\rm ΘN}$ και ον απ ε]πεμψας $\overline{\rm IN}$ $\overline{\rm XN}$. 4 εγω σ[ε ε]δοξα σ]α επι της γης το εργον τ[ελει]ωσας ο δε]δωκας μο[ι] ϊνα ποιη[σω] 5 και > νυν δοξασ[ον μ]ε συ $\overline{\rm IP}$ [π]αρα σε

Yahuchanon 17:1b-8a

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t[h]e Son, in order that [the Son shall glorify You. ²Exactly as You have granted to Hi[m authority *over* all flesh, in order that al[l who have been granted to Him, He shall grant to them life [ete]rna[l. ³This now exists the ete[rnal] life, tha[t they shall understand You, the onl[y ge]nuin[e God, and Whom You dis]patched, Yahushua Messiah. ⁴I Yo[u have gl]orifyle]d upon the earth, the work af[ter com]pleting that You gr]anted to M[e] in order that I shall ac[complish.] ⁵And now, glory[fy M]e You, Father, [be]side You-

Yahuchanon 17:1b-8a

αυτω τη $\delta[$ οξη η] ειχον πα[ρ]α σοι) προ το[υ τον κοσμ]ον ειναι a 6 ε[φανε ρωσα [σου το ονομα τοις $\overline{A}\overline{NOI}\overline{\Sigma}$ ους εδωκας μο]ι ε[κ το]υτου του κοσμο[υ σοι ησαν κ]α[μοι] αυτους εδωκα[ς και το]ν [λογον σ]ου τερ[ηκαν- b 7 νυν εγνω]κα[ν οτι παντ]α οσα [δεδωκας [μοι παρα σου εισιν- 8 οτι τα ρηματα]

- a $\pi\alpha[\rho\alpha$ $\,$ σοι] was included superlinearly. Unknown as to whether it was scribe or a corrector
- ^b Scribe amended this to tet[η]p[ηκαν·] by writing t[η] superlinearly.

rself with the sple[ndour which] I acquired be[si]de You before came t[o the wor]ld exist. a 61 ha[ve manifested [Your the name to humans, whom You have granted to M]e ou[t of th]is the worl[d. Yours they exist, a]n[d to Me] them You gran[ted, and th]e [message Yo]ur[....b 7Now they have un]derst[ood that every si]ngle thing [You have granted [to me, beside You they exist, 8because the statements]

^a Scribe actually wrote these words in the line above, though in the wrong order. Should've also indicated the previous $\pi\alpha\rho\alpha$ σοι to be deleted. Can be left out. ^b Scribe initially produced an unknown form of the verb $\tau\eta\rho\epsilon\omega$. Correction gives they have protected.

Recto

[PKB]

εγνωσαν αληθως οτι πα]ρα σου εξ[η]λ θον και επιστευσ]αν οτι συ με απεστειλας ⁹εγω πε]ρι αυτων ου περι του κοσμου ερ]ωτω· αλ'λα πε ρι ων εδω]κας μ[οι οτ]ι [σοι] εισιν 10 και τα εμ]α παντ[α σα εσ]τιν και τα σα ε[μα] και εδοξασμε^b εν αυτοις 11 και [Ουκ] ετι ειμι εν τω κοσμω και [εν] τω κοσμω εισιν· και [εγω προς σ[ε ερ]χομαι $[\overline{\Pi}]\overline{EP}$ αγιε τηρ[ησον αυ[του]ς εν τω ο[νομ]ατι μου^c ω δεδω]κας μοι ^d 12 οτε [ημην με]τ αυτω ε]γω ετη[ρουν αυτους εν τ]ω ονο ματι μου^{e. f} και ε[φυ]λαξ[α]και ο]υδεις ^g αυτω[ν] α[πωλετο ει μη ο $\overline{Y\Sigma}$ της απ[ωλειας] ϊν[α η γραφη πληρωθη·] ¹³νυν δε [προς

Yahuchanon 17:8a-13a

- ^a The initial corrector added α εδωκας μοι δεδ]ωκα αυτοις κα[ι to the upper margin.
- b Altered to δεδοξασμε by the scribe, who wrote δ superlinearly.
- c Amended to $\sigma o \upsilon$ by converting the μ to an $\sigma.$
- ^d An insert mark added by the initial corrector probably pointed to the lower margin, which though now missing, most likely had $\ddot{\nu}$ να ωσιν εν καθως ημεις.
- ^e Altered to σου by scraping away the μ and writing σ superlinearly. ^f Seems that a superlinear ω [δεδωκας μ οι] was written here. ^g Scribe inserted a superlinear εξ.

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a

they understood genuinely, that beside You I have appeared, and they trust that You Me dispatched. 9I concerning them, not concerning the world am I requesting, however concerning whom You granted to Me, because of You they exist, ¹⁰and the My all things Yours exist, and those Yours My, andb by them. ¹¹And no longer exist I in the world. and in the world they are, and I to where are You am appearing. Father set-apart, protect them by the name Myc, which You have granted to Me d. 12Where I existed with them, I was protecting them by the name Myef and I guarded, and none g of them have been lost, except the son of destruction, in order that the Scripture may be fulfilled. ¹³Now however to where are

Yahuchanon 17:8a-13a

- ^a Added words give those missing required to make sense of the sentence, meaning which You granted to Me, I have granted to them, and.
- b Original reading is an incorrect form of the verb $\delta o \xi \alpha \zeta \omega.$ Emendation gives I have been glorified.
- c Scribe has been influenced by the consistent use of $\mu o \upsilon$ following $o \upsilon o \mu \alpha / \tau \iota$ that started in 14:13. Alteration gives Your. d Refer to note f on 10:10 above. Insertion means in order that they may exist as one, exactly as us.
- e See c above.
- f Possibly omitted to begin with due to the scribe thinking it superfluous, or the similarity between $\mu o \upsilon$ and $\mu o \upsilon$ influenced the omission. Gives which You have granted to Me.
- g Word could be omitted, but is more inline to Yahuchanon style to have it. Means out.

<u>Yahuchanon 17:13a-20a</u>

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You [I ap]pear, [and these I speak in the worl[d, in order that they shall acquire the gladness the Mine [fully co]mple[te within themselves. ¹⁴I [have gr]anted to the[m the message Your, a[nd the] world de[spises them, because [not] they exist out of the wo[r-

Recto

$[\overline{PK\Gamma}]$

σε [ερ]χομαι [και ταυτα λαλω εν τω κοσμ[ω ϊνα εχωσι την χαραν την εμην [πεπληρω]μεν[ην ε ν αυτοις' ¹⁴εγω [δε]δωκα αυτο[ις τον λογον σου κ[αι ο] κοσμος εμ[ισησεν αυτους οτι [ουκ] εισιν εκ του κο[σ

Yahuchanon 17:13a-20a

μου ^{a 15}ουκ ερωτω ϊνα αρης αυτ[ους ε]κ του κοσμου· αλ'λ ινα τηρηση[ς αυτους εκ του πονηρου· ¹⁶(εκ [+]θυ κοσμου ουκ ε[+]σιν καθως [-ε]κ του κοσμου ουκ [-ειμι]) ^{b 17} αγιασον αυτους εν [τη αληθ]ια· ο λογος ο σος αληθε[ι α ε[στιν ¹⁸κα]θω[ς ε]με απεστιλας > εις τον κοσμον] ¹⁹και ϋπερ αυτων αγιαζω εμαυτ]ον· ϊνα ωσιν ^c αυ τοι] ηγιασ[μενο]ι εν αλ[ηθεια ²⁰ου περι [τουτων δε ερωτω μονον αλ'λα και]

^a Initical corrector wrote anilnsert mark here, pointing to the upper margin which has καθως εγω εκ τ[ου κοσμου ουκ ειμι].

^b Entire verse had parenthesis and dots added above the letters, signifying them for removal when reading.

^c ¼ was added superlinearly.

Id. a 15 Not I request in order that You shall take away th[em ou]t of the world, notwithstanding in order that you shall pro[tect them out of the evil one. 16(Out of [t]he world not they e[x]ist, exactly as [ou]t of the world not [l-exist].)b 17 Dedicate them in [the tru]th. The message the Your genui[n-e [exists. 18 Ex]act[ly as M]e You dispatched into the world,] 19 also on behalf of them I dedicate Mys]elf, in order that they may exist c themselves] as being d[edicat]ed in tr[uth. 20 Not concerning [these however I request only, notwithstanding also]

^a Appends exactly as I out of the world do not exist. Not written initially probably due to homoeoteleuton (κοσμου). ^b As the exact same wording occurs in v14 above, the later omission likely due to seeing the words as unnecessary. ^c Adds also. Could be left out.

Verso

$[\overline{PK\Delta}]$

περι των πιστευο]ντων [δ]ια του λογου αυτων εις εμε· 21 ϊνα] παντες εν ωσι]ν κ[αθως συ ΠΕΡ]' εν εμοι > καγω] εν σοι ινα κ[αι] αυτοι εν ημετ ωσιν] ϊνα ο κοσμο[ς π]ιστευη οτι συ με] απεστιλας 22καγω [τη]ν δοξαν η δε]δωκας μοι δεδωκα αυτοις' ϊνα ωσ]ιν εν καθως ημεις εν· 23 εγω εν αυ]τοις και συ εν εμοι· ϊνα ω σιν τετελειωμενοι εις εν και γι νωσκη ο κοσμίος οίτι συ με απίεσ τιλας και ηγαπησα[ς αυτ]ου[ς κ]α > θως εμε ηγαπησας 24Π[ΕΡ ο δεδ]ω > κ]ας μοι θελω ϊν[α οπου ει]μι κα]κεινοι ωσιν μ[ετ εμου ϊνα θεωρωσιν] την δο[ξαν] την [εμην ην δεδωκας μ]οι [ο]τι ηγα[πησας με [προ καταβολης κοσμου· ²⁵ΠΕΡ]

Yahuchanon 17:20a-25a

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concerning those who have placled trust [be]cause of the message their into Me, 21 in order that] all as one they may exi]st, ex[actly as You Father] are in Me and I] in You, in order that a[Iso] they in Us may exist, in order that the worl[d m]ay trust that You Me] dispatched. 22 And I [th]e splendour which You halve granted to Me I have granted to them, in order that they maly exist as one, exactly as We are one. 23 am in thlem and You in Me. in order that they may exist as being fully complete into one, and may understand the wor[ld th]at You Me dis[patched, and have cherish[ed t]he[m, ex]actly as Me You have cherished. ²⁴Fat[her, whom You h]ave gra]nted to Me, I desire tha[t where I ex]ist al]so they may exist w[ith Me, in order that they may observe] the splen[dour] the [Mine, which You have granted to M]e, [bec]ause You cher[ished Me [before the foundation of the world. 25Father]

Yahuchanon 17:20a-25a

Verso

[PKE]

δικαιε και ο κοσμος σε ουκ εγ]νω > εγω δε σε εγνων και ουτοι εγ]νω[σ]αν > οτι συ με απεστιλας 26 και εγνω]ρισα αυ

Yahuchanon 17:25a-18:3a

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upright, even the world You not has unde]rstood; I however You have understood, and these ha]ve und[ers]tood that You Me dispatched. ²⁶And I reve]aled to Yahuchanon 17:25a-18:3a

τοις το ονομα σου και γ]νωρ[ισω ϊνα η αγαπη ην ηγαπησας με] εν αυ τοις] ην κ[αγω εν αυτοις· $^{18:1}$ ταυ]τα ει πων] $\overline{12}$ εξ[ηλθεν συν τοις] μαθη > ταις αυ]του [περαν του χειμ]αρου^a > τ[ου κεδρων οπου ην κηπος] εις $\overline{0}$ εισηλθεν [αυτος και οι μαθηται αυ του 2 ηδει δ[ε και ο παραδιδους αυτον] τον τ[οπον οτι πολλα κι]ς συνηχθ[η $\overline{12}$ εκει μετα των μα]θητων b 3 ο [ουν ιουδας λαβων την σπιρα[ν και εκ των αρχιερεων

^a Amended to [χειμ]αρρου by the inclusion of a superlinear ρ; unable to be determined whether the scribe or a corrector wrote it.

^b Initial corrector inserted αυτ[ου] superlinearly.

Yahuchanon 18:3a-9b

them the name Your, and I sh]all rev[eal it, in order that the love which You have cherished Me,] in them] it existed, an[d I in them." 18:1The]se things having said,] Yahushua we[nt out with the] adherents H]is [across the bilg]e-pluga o[f Kidron, place where existed a garden,] into which entered [Him and the adherents H-is. 2Recognised s[o also the one betraying Him] the p[lace, because many tim]es gather[ed Yahushua there with the adh]erents b. 3The [therefore Yahuwdah, having received the coho[rt and out of the high priests

^a Even if a known Greek word, this demonstrates how proper spelling of words is necessary in any language. Alteration gives ravine.

b Either originally omitted due to being superfluous, or inserted due to the same thing being repeated, twice, in 18:1. Adds His.

<u>Recto</u>

[PKC]

κα[ι εκ των φαρισαιων υπηρετας ερ[χεται εκει μετα φανων και λαμ $\pi[\alpha]\delta[\omega v$ και οπλων. $\overline{^{4}I\Sigma}$ ουν ειδως πα]ντα τ[α ερχομενα επ αυτον 5απ[εκριθησαν αυτω \overline{IN} τον Nα ζ[ω]ρ[αιον λεγει αυτοις εγω ειμι ϊστηκ[ει δε και ϊουδας] ^a μετ α[υτων· 6 ως ου[ν ειπεν αυτοις εγω ει]μι· α[π [ηλθον εις τα οπισω και επεσαν] χαμαι· ⁷παλιν ουν αυτους επηρ**]ωτη** → σεν τινα ζητειτε ο]ι δε ειπαν ΙΝ τον ναζωραιον]· 8απ[εκριθη ΙΣ ειπον ϋ]μειν οτι εγ[ω ειμι ει ουν εμε ζη]τειται αφ[ετε του τους ϋπαγειν. 9 ϊ]να πληρω[θη ο λογος ον ειπεν οτι] ους εδωκας

^a Initial corrector wrote [o] παραδιδ[ους αυτον] superlinearly.

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an[d out of the Pharisees attendants, he ap[peared there with lanterns and tor[c]h[es and weapons. 4Yahushua therefore, having recognised everyt]hing th[at was appearing upon Him, ha]vin[g go]ne ou[t He said to them, "Whom are you all seeking after?" ⁵They res[ponded to Him, "Yahushua, the one of Naz[a]r[eth." He said to them, "I exist." (Was stood upri[ght now also Yahuwdah] a with t[hem.) ⁶When theref[ore He said to them, "I ex]ist," th[ey [drew backwards, and they fell] to the ground. ⁷Again therefore them He was reqluesting, "Whom are you all seeking after?" Thley so said, "Yahushua, the one of Nazareth."] *Resp[onded Yahushua, "I said to you all that I [exist. If therefore Me you all are se]eking after, per[mit these to depart," ⁹in ord]er that may be fulfil[ed the message which He said, that Those whom You have granted

Yahuchanon 18:3a-9b

^a Several reasons could be behind either the omission or inclusion of this phrase; it isn't used above in 18:3, but is present in 18:2 (though without the direct referent, who is then mentioned in 18:3). The scribe could've omitted it as redundant, or the corrector wrote it to conform to 18:2. Phrase means the one betraying Him.

<u>Verso</u> <u>Yahuchanon 18:9b-14a</u>

\overline{PKZ}

μ]οι ου[κ α]πωλ[εσα] εξ α[υτων ουδ]ε να· 10 Σιμω[ν] ου[ν Πετρος εχων μα] > χαιραν [ει]λκ[υσεν αυτην και επ]ε

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t]o Me, no[t ha]ve I I[ost] out of t[hem a sing]le one." ¹⁰Shim'ow[n] there[fore Petros, acquiring a s]-word, [he d]re[w out it and he st]r-

Yahuchanon 18:9b-14a

σεν τον [δο]υλ[ο]ν [του αρχι]ε[ρεω]ς > και απε[κοψ]εν το [ωτιον] αυτου το δεξιο[ν η]ν δε ο[νομα] τω δουλ[ω Μα]λχος ¹¹ειπ[ε]ν ου[ν]]Σ τω Πετρω βαλε] την μαχαιραν εις την [θηκην το] ποτηριον ο δεδωκεν μ[οι ο ΠΗΡ μ]ου ου μη πιω αυτ[ο]· ¹²η ουν σ[πιρα κ]αι ο χιλιαρχ[ος] και ^a ϋπηρε[ται των ι]ουδαιων συ[ν]ελαβον τ[ον] ΠΝ και εδησ]αν αυτο[ν]· ¹³και ηγαγ[ον] προ[ς Ανναν πρ]ωτο[ν] ην γα[ρ πεν]θερο[ς του Καια]φα· [ος ην αρχιερ]ευς τ[ου ενιαυτου] ε[κεινου· ¹⁴ην δε] Καια[φας ο συμβουλευσας τοι]ς ϊουδα[ιοις

^a Scribe introduced a superlinear or.

uck the [se]rva[n]t [of the hig]h p[ries]t, and chop[ped o]ff the [ear] his the righ[t. Wa]s now n[ame] to the serva[nt Ma]lak. ¹¹Sa[i]d theref[ore Yahu]shua to Petros, "Place] the sword into the [sheath! The] cup which has granted t[o Me the Father M]y, shall I never drink i[t]?" ¹²The therefore c[ohort a]nd the tribu[ne] and a attend[ants of the Ya]huwdean authorities s[e]ized t[he] Yahushua, and bou]nd Hi[m], ¹³and they l[ed] Him to wh[ere was KhananYah fi]rst[ly], existed fo[r fat]her-in-la[w of Ka'ia]fa, [whom was high pri]est t[he year] t[hat. ¹⁴Was now] Ka'ia[fa the one whom gave advice to t]he Yahuwde[an authorities

^a Adds the. Could be omitted.

Recto

\overline{PKH}

ο[τι συμφ]ερε[ι ενα] ΑΝΟ[Ν] απο θ [avein üper tou λ ao] $u \cdot \frac{15}{9}$ η [κ] o λ o u θ t $δ[ετω \overline{1} \overline{Y} Σιμων Πε]τρ[ο]ς' και αλ$ λος μα[θητης a και] συν[ει]σηλθεν > τω ΙΥ ει[ς την] αυλην [το]υ αρχιε ρεως. 16ο δ[ε Πετ]ρος ϊσ[τηκ]ει προς τη θυρα εξω· ε[ξ]ηλθεν ουν ο μαθη της ος] ην γν[ω]στος τ[ο]υ αρχιερε[ως $\kappa \alpha \iota \epsilon \iota \pi \epsilon \nu [\tau] \eta \theta \nu \rho \omega^b \kappa \alpha \iota \epsilon \iota [\sigma] \eta \nu \alpha \nu \epsilon [\nu]$ τον Π]ετρον. 17 λενει ουν η παιδισκ[η η θυρο]υρος τω Πετ[ρ]ω μη και συ ε[κ τ]ων [μα]θητων ε τ[ο]υ ανθρωπου το]υτο[υ] λεγει εκ[ει]νος ουκ ειμ[ι 18 ισ]τηκ[εισαν δ]ε οι δ[ο]υλοι κ[αι οι υπηρεται ανθρακιαν π]επ[οιηκο τες] οτι ψυχίος ην κα]ι είθερμαινοντο ην δε] και ο Π[ετρος μετ αυτων εστως

Yahuchanon 18:14b-18c

^a Though no longer extant, an insert mark added by the initial corrector was probably here, pointing to ο δ [ε μ αθητης εκε]ινο[ς ην γ νωσ]τος τω αρχιερε[ι] in the upper margin.

^b Scribe inserted poυ superlinearly to turn this into θ υρουρω.

^c ει added here superlinearly. Not able to identify as to whom wrote it.

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th[at it was be]tte[r for one] ma[n] to be k[illed on behalf of the peop]le. 15Fo[llo]wed after n[ow the Yahushua Shim'own Pe]tr[o]s, and another adh[erent a, and] he e[nt]ered with Yahushua i[nto the] courtyard [of t]he high priest. 16The how[ever Pet]ros was sto[od upri]ght by the door outside. W[e]nt out therefore the adherent whom] was k[n]own t[o t]he high pries[t, and he slaid [to t]heb, and he br[o]ught i[n the Pletros. ¹⁷Said therefore the servan[t-girl the doo]rkeeper to Pet[r]os, "Not also you ou[t of t]he [adh]erents c o[f t]he Man t]hi[s]?" Says th[at o]ne, "Not I exi[st." ¹⁸We]re stood up[right no]w the s[er]vants, a[nd the attendants, a charcoal-fire halvi[ng madel because col[d it was, an]d they we re warming themselves. Was so] also the P[etros with them having stood upright

Yahuchanon 18:14b-18c

^a Not easy to account for why this was omitted to begin with. Was it again considerd an unneeded phrase, as it appears again in the next verse? Then why omit this first instance rather than the repeated one in 18:16? From the amount of letters in the phrase (36), scribe possibly jumped two lines from the exemplar. Translates as The now adherent this one was known to the high priest.

^b Original is an unknown Koine-Greek word. Even though corrected, the scribe made another error writing ou instead of ω (θυρωρω), due to the similar pronunciation of the two letters. Gives doorkeeper.

^c Inserts exist. Could be omitted.

Recto Yahuchanon 18:18c-23b

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Yahuchanon 18:18c-23b

[PKO]

κ]αι [θερμαινομ]ενος ¹⁹ο ο[υν αρχιε

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a]nd [warming him]self. 19The the[refore high p-

ρευς ηρωτησ]εν τον ΙΝ [πε]ρι [των μαθητω]ν αυτου και περι [της διδα $χης αυτου· ²⁰ απ]εκριθη αυτω <math>\overline{I}[\overline{\Sigma}]$ ενω παρρησια ελ]αλησα τω κοσ[μω εγω παν]τοται εδιδ[αξα εν συν αγωγη κ]αι εν τω [ιερω οπου παντες οι ϊ]ουδαιο[ι συνερχ]ο[ν ται και εν κρυ]πτω ελ[α]λησα ουδεν 21τι με ερωτ]ας' ερωτησον [τους ακηκοοτίας τ[ι ελ]αλησα αυτοι[ς ϊδε ουτο]ι οιδ[ασιν α] ειπον εγω [²²ταυ τα δε αυτου ειπον]τος [εις παρεσ τηκως των υπηρε]των εδ[ωκεν ραπισμα τω ΙΥ] ειπων [ουτως αποκρινη τω] αρχιε[ρει· 23 απεκριθη αυτω ΙΣ ει κα]κως [ελαλησα μαρ τυρησον περι τ]ου [κακου ει δε

riest question]ed the Yahushua [concer]ning [the adheren]ts His, and concerning [the teaching His. ²⁰Resplonded to him Yahu[shua, "I publically was spleaking to the world. I alw]ays tau[ght in the synagogue alnd in the Temple where all the Yah]uwdea[ns had been coll]e[cted, and in sec]rect I ha[ve s]poken nothing. 21 Why Me you quest lion? Question [those who attenid to whiat I have sploken to theim. Look, thes e reco [gnise what] said I." [22These however He having saild, [one being present of the attendlants gr[anted a slap to Yahushua, saying, "In this manner you respond to the high pri[est?!" 23Responded to him Yahushua, "If wro]ngly [I have spoken, you testify concerning t]he [wrong! If however

Verso

[<u>₽</u>⊼]

καλως τι με δ]ερεις· ²⁴απ[εστιλεν ουν αυτον ο Α]νν[ας] δεδεμε[νον προς Καιαφα]ν τον αρχιερεα [²⁵ην δε Σιμων Πε]τρος εστως κα[ι θερμαι νομενος ε]ιπαν ουν αυτω [μη και συ εκ των μ]αθητων α[υτου ει· ηρνησατο ε]κ[ειν]ος και ειπ[εν ουκ ειμι· 26λεγ]ει [ει]ς εκ των [δουλων του αρχι]ερεως συγγεν[ης ων ου απεκοψ]εν Πετρος το ω[τιον ουκ εγω σ]ε ειδ[ο]ν εν τω [κηπω μετ αυτου·] ²⁷παλι[ν] ουν ηρ[ν]ησατ[ο Πετ ρος και ε]υ[θ]υς α[λ]εκ[τωρ] εφω[νη $σεν \cdot ²⁸ αγουσιν ουν] τον <math>\overline{IN}$ α[πο του Καιαφα εις το πρα]ιτωριο[ν ην δε πρωι και αυτοι] ουκ ει[σ ηλθον εις το πραιτωρι]ον ϊν[α μη μιανθωσιν αλλα φανω]σιν [το πασχα 29 εξηλθεν ουν ο Πι]λατ[ος

Yahuchanon 18:23b-29a

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appropriately, why Me do you hlit?" ²⁴Dis[patched therefore Him the Kha]nan[Yah,] boun[d up, to where was Ka'iafla the high priest. [25Was now Shim'own Pe]tros stood upright an[d warming himself. They slaid therefore to him, ["Not also you out of the ad]erents H[im exist?" Denied thaft one and saild, "Not I exist." ²⁶Sai]d [on]e out of the [servants of the high p]riest, a relati[ve being of the one whom choppe]d off the Petros the e[ar, "Not I yo]u s[a]w in the [garden with Him?"] 27Agai[n] therefore he d[e]nie[d Petros, and in st[an]tly a r[o]os[ter] cro[wed. ²⁸They led therefore] the Yahushua fr[om the Ka'aifa to the Praletoriu[m. Was now morning, and they not eintered into the Praetori]um, in order t[hat not they may be defiled, notwithstanding may consu]me [the Passover. 29 Went out therefore the Pillatle

Yahuchanon 18:23b-29a

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Is was born, and for this I ha-1

$\overline{P}\overline{A}\overline{A}$

εξω· κ[αι] φησιν. τινα [κ]ατηγοριαν φερετ[αι] κατα του $\overline{A}\overline{N}\overline{O}[\overline{Y}$ του]του ³⁰απεκριθησαν κ[αι ειπαν] αυτω ει μη ην ουτος κα[κον ποιων ο]υκ αν πα ρεδωκιμεν σο[ι αυτον ³¹ει]πεν ου αυτο[ις ο Π]ειλατ[ος λαβετε] ουν αυ τον ϋμεις και κατα τον] νομον ϋμων κρινατε ειπον αυίτω οι ϊοίυ δαιοι ημιν ουκ εξε]στ[ι]ν αποκ[τει ναι ουδενα· 32 ϊ]να ο λογος του ΙΥ πληρωθη ον ε]ιπεν σημαινω[ν ποιω θανα]τ[ω ημε]λλεν απο θνησκειν 33ει]σηλθ[εν ου]ν παλιν εις το πραιτ]ωριον ο Π[ειλα]τος > κ εφωνησεν] το[ν] ΙΝ κ[αι ει]πεν [αυτω συ ει ο βασιλευς των ϊουδαιων-]

yo[u say, or oth]ers s[a]idb to yo[u conce]rning Me?" 35 Respon[ded the Pi]late, "Not for I myself a Yahuw dean exist? The nation the Yours and the c[hief priests h]anded over You to me. Wh[at have You don]e?" 36Resp[ond]ed Yahushua, "The king dom the Mine not exists out of the w]orl[d this. If out of this the w]orld was the [kingdom the Mine, the attendants the M[ine would be fighting in order that not would I be handed over to the [Yahuwdean authorities. Now however the kingdo m the mine not exists from her[e." 37Said therefore to Him the Pilate, "S[o th]en as a ki[ng exist You!" Respo[nded] Yahushua a[n]d sai[d, "You say that a kin]g I e[x]ist; [I for thi-

34Respond[e]d Yahushua, "From yours[elf] a this

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outside, a[nd] he asserted, "What [a]ccusation do you br[ing] against the Ma[n th]is?" 30They responded a[nd said] to him, "If not was this one bald doing, nlot would we have handed to yo[u Him." 31Sa]id therefore to the [m the P]ilat[e, "Accept] therefore Him you all, and according to the law of you all assess." They said to hilm the Yahu[wdean authorities, "To us not is it per]mit[e]d to k[i-Il anyone," ³²in ord]er that the message of Yahushua may be fulfilled, that He slaid signally ing what sort of dealt[h He was intelnded to die. 33He enter[ed theref]ore again into the Praet]orium the P[ila]te, and he called for] th[e] Yahushua. Th[en he sa]id [to Him, "You exist as the king of the Yahuwdeans?"]

Recto

$\overline{P}\Lambda[B]$

 34 απεκρινα[τ]ο $\overline{\text{I}\Sigma}$ απο σεαυ[του] a τουτο λε[γεις η αλ]λοι ε[ι]πεν^b σο[ι πε]ρι εμου 35απεκρ[ιθη ο Πει]λατος μη γαρ ε > γω ϊου[δαιος ειμι]· το εθνος το σον και οι α[ρχιερεις π]αρεδωκαν σε > εμοι τ[ι εποιησα]ς' 36 απε[κρι]θη $\overline{1\Sigma}$ > η βασι[λεια η εμη ουκ εστιν εκ του κ]οσμο[υ τουτου ει εκ τουτου του κ]οσμου ην η [βασιλεια η εμη οι υ π]ηρεται οι ε[μοι ηγωνιζοντο ϊνα μη παραδοθω τοις Γιουδαιοις νυν δε η βασιλι[α η εμη ουκ εστιν εν τευθε[ν 37ειπεν ουν αυτω ο Πειλα τος· ο[υκο]υν βασι[λευς ει συ α $\pi \epsilon \kappa \rho [\iota \theta \eta] \overline{1 \Sigma} \kappa [\alpha] \iota \epsilon \iota \pi [\epsilon \nu \sigma \nu \lambda \epsilon \nu \epsilon \iota \varsigma]$ οτι βασιλε]υς ε[ι]μι [εγω εις του [το γεγεννημαι και εις τουτο ε]

Yahuchanon 18:34-37b

132 ^a Initial corrector inserted

^b Uncorrected mistake for ειπον.

a superlinear [σ]υ.

Yahuchanon 18:34-37b

^a Includes an explicit you. Could be omitted, but is more in-keeping with Yahuchanon's style.

^b Initial reading is a mis-match between the previous adjective (αλλοι), as it should be the same number (plural), rather than the current thirdperson, singular. Translation in English remains the same.

$\overline{P}\overline{\Lambda}\overline{\Gamma}$

λ]ηλυθ[α] εις τ[ον] κοσμον [ϊνα μαρτυ ρησω τ[η] αληθεια πας ο ων εκ της αληθι[ας] ακουει μου της φωνης 38 λενει ουν αυτω Πειλατος τι εστι αληθι[α] και τουτο ειπων παλ[ιν εξηλθ[εν π]ρος τους ϊουδαιους > και λεγει αυτο]ι[ς] εγω ουδεμιαν ευ ρισκω] αι[τι]αν εν αυτω' ³⁹εστι δε συνηθεια ϋμιν] ϊνα ενα α[πο λυσω ϋμιν εν τω] πασχα β[ο]υ[λεσ θε ουν απολυ]σω ϋμϊν το[ν β]ασιλ[εα των ϊου]δαιων 40 εκ[ραυνασαν ουν παλιν παν]τες a μη τουτο[ν α]λλα τον βαραβ]βαν· ην δε b β[αραββας λησ]της' [^{19:1}τοτε ουν ο Πειλατος $ελαβεν τ[ον \overline{IN}] και ε[μ]αστ[ιγω]$

^a Initial corrector inserted λεγοντες superlinearly. 133

v]e appear[ed] into t[he] world, [in order that I may testify to t[he] truth. All the existing out of the trut[h] attend to My the voice." ³⁸Said therefore to Him Pilate, "What exists as trut[h]?" And this having said, aga[in he went of ut to whilere were the Yahuwdean authorities, and he said to th]e[m], "I nothing discover for a for mal chalrge against Him. 39 Exists now a custom for you all,] that one I ma[y release to you all during the Passover. Y[o]u [all wish therefore to relea]se to you all th[e k]in[g of the Yahuw deans?" 40The y were crying out therefore again al]I a, "Not that o[ne! Not]withstanding the son of Ab]ba!" Was now b so[n of Abba a rob]ber. [19:1]Then therefore the Pilate took t[he Yahushua] and H[e w]as f[log-

^a Adds saying. Could be left out, but is more Yahuchanon's style to have it in.

^b Includes the. Could be omitted.

<u>Recto</u>

$\overline{P}\Lambda\overline{\Delta}$

 $\sigma \in V$ 2 $\kappa[\alpha \cup \alpha] \cup \sigma \in V$ 2 $\kappa[\alpha \cup \alpha] \cup \sigma \in V$ τες εξ [α]κανθων στεφανον επεθηκαν αυτου τη κε[φ]αλη· και ϊματιον πορφυρον περιε βαλον αυτον· ³και ηρχοντο > προς αυτον και ελεγο[ν] χαιρε βασιλευ των ϊουδα[ιων] και ε δ]ιδοσαν αυτω ραπι[σματα· 4και εξ]ηλθεν ^a παλιν εξω [ο Π]ειλα[τος κα]ι λεγει αυτ[οις ϊδε αγω ϋμειν αυ το[ν ε]ξω ϊνα γνω[τε οτι αιτιαν εν [αυτ]ω ουχ ευρισκω [5εξηλθεν ου[$v \circ \overline{I\Sigma} ε$]ξ[ω] εχων τ[ον ακανθιν]ο[ν σ]τεφανον και [το πορφυρουν ϊματι]ον ^{b 6}οτε ουν ε[ιδον αυτον οι αρ[χιερεις κ]αι ο[ι] ϋπηρετα[ι ε κρ[αυγασαν] λ[εγοντες ΣΡΟ]Ν · λεγει

Yahuchanon 19:1b-6b

^a A superlinear ouv was inserted here by the initial corrector.

b Though an insert mark is written here to point to the upper margin, unfortunately the full text of the addition isn't extant. From the space left, the insertion most likely read και λεγει αυτοις ϊδου. c Scribe wrote a second $\overline{\Sigma}PO\overline{N}$

superlinearly.

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ged.] ²A[nd th]e soldi[e]rs, after weaving out of [t]horns a crown, they set it on His the h[e]ad, and a garment purple they placed around Him, ³and they came towards Him and sai[d], "Hail, king of Yahuwde[ans!"] And they graInted to Him blows. 4And we]nt out a again outside [the P]ila[te, an]d he said to th[em, "Look, I bring to you all Hi[m ou]tside, in order that you will kn[ow that a formal charge against [Hi]m not I discover." [5Went out theref[ore the Yahushua ou]tsi[de,] acquiring t[he thor]n [cr]own, and [the purple garmeInt b. 6When therefore thley saw Him. the ch[ief priests a]nd th[e] attendan[ts crie[d out,] sa[ying, "Cruc]ify Him!" c Said

<u>Yahuchanon 19:1b-6b</u>

- ^a Adds therefore. Could be left absent, however is more inkeeping with Yahuchanon's style to have it.
- b As what was added is no longer extant, determining exactly what it was is open to question. The supplied missing phrase is 18 letters long, which is consistent with other abscences seen prior. Gives And he said to them, "Look".
- ^c Likely omitted as it's the exact same word being repeated. Translates as Crucify *Him*.

^b A superlinear o was written here.

$\overline{P}\overline{\Lambda}\overline{E}$

ο Πειλατος λαβεται ϋ[μεις αυτο]ν ΣΡΑΤΕ εγω γαρ ουχ ευρ[ισ]κ[ω εν αυτω αιτιαν ⁷απεκριθησαν ο[ι ϊ]ουδαι[οι ημεις νο μον εχομεν· και κατα τον νομ[ον οφιλει αποθανειν οτι $\overline{Y}\overline{N}$ $\overline{\Theta}\overline{Y}$ [α]υτον ε]ποιησεν· 8οτε ουν ηκουσε[ν] ο Πειλα > τ]ος [τ]ου[το]ν το[ν] λογον μαλ'λ[ο]ν εφο > $\beta n[\theta n]^9 \kappa \alpha \iota \epsilon \iota \sigma n \lambda l \theta \epsilon v \epsilon \iota c \tau \sigma \pi [\rho] \alpha \iota \tau \omega \rho \iota$ ον παλιν [κα]ι λεγει τω ΙΥ [π]οθεν [συ ει ο δε $\overline{I\Sigma}$ α[π]οκρισιν ουκ εδ[ωκεν αυτω· 10 λεγ[ει] ουν αυτω ο Πειλ[ατος ε μοι ου λαλε[ις ου]κ οιδας οτι ε[ξουσιαν εχω σταυ[ρωσ]ι σε και ε[ξουσιαν εχω απο[λυσ]αι σ[ε] $^{11}(και)^a$ απεκ[ριθη $\overline{1\Sigma}$ ουκ ειχες [εξ]ουσιαν κατ ε[μου ου δεμ[ιαν ει μη] ην δεδομ[ενον σοι ανωθεν δια το]υτο [ο παραδους με σοι μειζονα α]μα[ρτιαν εχει· 12 εκ του

^a Deletion indicated by dots and parentheses above.

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the Pilate, "Accept y[ou all; Hi]m you all crucify. I because not dis[co]ve[r against Him a formal charge." ⁷Responded th[e Yah]uwde[an authorities, "We a law hold, and according to the Tor[ah] He is indebted to be killed, because a son of God [Hi]mself cl]aimed!" 8When therefore attende[d] the Pilat]e [t]o t[hi]s th[e] message, grea[tl]y he fear[ed. ⁹And enteriling into the P[r]aetorium again, [an]d he said to Yahushua, "[Fr]om where [do you exist?" The however Yahushua a re[s]ponse not He gr[anted to him. 10Sai[d] therefore to Him the Pil[ate, "To me not you sp[eak? No]t you recognise that a[uthority I acquire to cruc[if]y You, and a[uthority I acquire to rel[ea]se y[ou?"] 11(And)a respo[nded Yahushua, "Not you acquire [au]thority against M[e an[y, unless] it was gran[ted to you from above. Because of t]his, [the one who handed over Me to you, a greater milst ake he acquires." 12 Out of th-

^a It is very unlike Yahuchanon to have και before a form of αποκρινομαι (in 78 instances, it only occurs once in 1:21), so its exclusion could be to conform it more Yahuchanon's stvle. or considered as unneeded.

Recto

$\overline{P}\overline{\Lambda}\overline{\zeta}$

του ο Πειλ]ατ[ο]ς εζητει αυτο απολυσαι] οι δ[ε ϊο]υδαιοι εκραυ γα]σα[ν] λεγοντες αν^a τουτον α πολυ[σ]ης ουκ ει φιλος του και σαρο[ς] πας ο βασιλεα εαυτον ποι ων α[ν]τιλε[ν]ει τω κα[ισ]αρι 13 b ο \overline{U} Πειλα[τ]ος ακουσας [των λογων τουτω]ν ηγαγεν εξ[ω τον ΙΝ] και εκα]θισεν επι βημ[ατ]ος ^c λιθοσ στρω]τον εβραϊστι δε [λεγ]ομενου+ γαββα]θα∙ 14ην δε πα[ρασκ]ευη του τουδαι]οις τδε ο βασ[ιλε]υς ϋμων ¹⁵ο δε ελ]εγον^f αρον g $\overline{\Sigma}[PO]\overline{N}$ αυτον· λεγει αυτοις ο Πειλατος] τον βα σιλεα $\ddot{\mathbf{U}}$ μω]ν $\overline{\mathbf{\Sigma}} = \overline{\mathbf{P}} \overline{\mathbf{\Omega}} [\overline{\mathbf{\Sigma}} \overline{\mathbf{\Omega}}]$ απεκρι [θησαν οι αρχιερεις ουκ εχομεν]

Yahuchanon 19:12a-15c

- ^a Initial corrector wrote ε superlinearly to amend this to $\varepsilon \alpha v$. ^b A superlinear o was inserted.
- ^c An insert mark written by the initial corrector points to the upper with εις τοπίον margin, λενομενον].
- d Initial corrector entered ην ως superlinearly.
- ^e Altered to λεγει by adding ι superlinearly.
- finitial corrector scrapped away what he could, and wrote εκραυνασα, whilst adding a final v superlinearly to modify this to εκραυνασαν.
- g A superlinear αρον was written by the initial corrector.

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is, the Pillat[e] saught Him to release.] The how[ever Yahu]wdean authorities cried o]u[t], saying, "Ifa this One you may re[le]ase, not you exist a friend of Caesa[r]. Every one who a king himself claims o[p]po[s]es the Ca[es]ar!" 13 b Therefore Pila[t]e, attending to [the messages thes]e, brought out[side the Yahushua,] and he sat d]own upon the judic[ial s]eat c 'Stone-Pave ment'; in Hebrew now [bei]ng called 'Gabbalta'. 14 Was now Fr[id]ay of the Passover] hour d sixth, [and] he saide to the Yahuwdelan authorities, "Look, the ki[n]g of you all." ¹⁵They however we]re saying^e, "Away! f Cr[uc]ify Him!" Said to them the Pilate, The king of you all shall I cru[cify?" Resp-[onded the chief priests, "Not we acquire]

Yahuchanon 19:12a-15c

- ^a Both $\varepsilon \alpha v$ and αv are used to indicate if, though $\epsilon\alpha\nu$ is usually used more in the Koine period with subjunctive verbs. Meaning stays the same.
- ^b Adds the. Could be omitted.
- ^c Another 17 letter omission gives further evidence that the exemplar being used was that length as well. Gives to the place called.
- d Seems that the scribe left these words out as they weren't crucial to the sense of the sentence. Translates as was about.
- ^e Mistake of itacsm.
- f Appears that the initial corrector had a different exemplar to the scribe. Gives were crying out.
- g Seems to be a case of homoeoteleuton. Translates as Away.

$\overline{P}\Lambda\overline{Z}$

β]ασιλεα ει μη καισ[αρα· 16 τοτε ουν π]αρεδωκεν α[υτον αυτοι]ς ϊ[να ΣΡΘΗ α[υτον και πα]ραλ[αβοντες αυτον [απηγαγο]ν ¹⁷ ^a εις το [π]ον λ[εγο]μεν[ον Κρανι]ου ↔ ο λεγεται εβρα $\ddot{\iota}$]στι Γο[λγοθα ¹⁸ο]που αυτον $\overline{\Sigma}P\overline{A}\overline{N}^b$ χ' με[τ αυτου αλλ]ους δυο εντευθεν $\kappa\alpha[\iota \epsilon v \tau \epsilon] \upsilon \theta \epsilon v [\mu] \epsilon \sigma o v \delta \epsilon \tau o v \overline{IN}$ 19 εν[ραψεν] δε κα[ι τ]ιτλον ο Πε[ιλα το[ς και ε]θηκεν [επι τ]ου $\overline{\Sigma}\overline{P}\overline{OY}$ η[ν δε [γεγραμμενον $\overline{I\Sigma}$ ο N]α[ζω]ραι[ος ο βα[σιλευς των ϊουδαιω]ν· ²⁰του[τον τον [τιτλον πολ]λοι α[νε γν[ωσαν] των ϊουδαιων οτι [εγ γυ[ς ην ο το]πος της πολ[εως οπου $\overline{\text{E}\Sigma}[\overline{P}\overline{\Theta}\overline{H} \text{ o } \overline{\text{I}\Sigma} \text{ kall } \eta[v \text{ yeyr}]\alpha\mu[\mu\epsilon vov$ εβ[ραϊστι ρ]ω[μαιστι ελ]ληνιστ[ι·

a Small remnant of an insert mark, written by the initial corrector, points to και βασταζων εαυτω [τον $\overline{ΣΡΟΝ}$ εξη]λθεν in the upper margin. b Modified to $\overline{ΕΣΡΑΝ}$ by adding \overline{E} superlinearly.

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a kling except Caes[ar!" 16Then therefore he h]anded over H[im to the]m, in o[rder that they may crucify H[im. And af]ter re[ceiving Him, [they broug]ht ^{17 a} to the pl[a]ce c[alle[d 'Sku]ll', which which is called in Hebr]ew 'Go[lgota', 18wh]ere Himb, and wit[h Him oth]ers two, one on eac[h si]de, [in the m]iddle and the Yahushua. ¹⁹En[graved] now als[o a t]itle the P[ilat[e, and he s]et it [upon t]he stake. It w[as thus [written, 'Yahushua the man of N]a[za]re[th, the Ki[ng of the Yahuwdea]ns" ²⁰Th[is the [title nume]rous r[ea[d] of the Yahuwdeans, because [close b[y was the pl]ace to the cit[y where was cru[cified the Yahushua, an]d it w[as wr]it[ten in Heb[rew, in L]a[tin, in Gr]ee[k.

 a Includes $\,$ and taking up Himself the upright stake, He went out. Though it could be a case of homoeoteleuton $(\alpha\pi\eta\gamma\alpha\gammao\underline{\nu}\ ...\ \epsilon\xi\eta\lambda\theta\epsilon\underline{\nu}),$ the initial exclusion makes a lot of sense, and conforms this section to the Synoptics. This evidences that the exclusion was done on purpose.

^b Gives the correct form they crucified.

Verso

$\overline{P}\overline{\Lambda}\overline{H}$

²¹ελεγον ο]υν [τω] Πειλατω οι αρχ[ιε ρεις των ϊ]ου[δ]αιων μη γραφ[ε ο β]α[σιλε]υς τω[ν ϊουδα]ι[ω]ν· αλ'λ ο]τι εκε[ι]νος ειπ[εν βασ]ιλευς ει μι των ϊουδαι[ων ²²απεκ]ριθη [ο] Πειλλατος ο γεγρ[αφα γεγ]ραφα > ²³οι ουν στρατιω[ται οτε ε]σταυρω σαν τον ΙΝ· ελ[αβον τα ϊματι α] αυτου και [ε]ποιησα[ν τε]σσε ρα μερη εκ[αστ]ω στρα[τιω]τη > μ[ερ]ος κ[αι τον χι]τω[να ην] δε ο χιτ[ων αραφος εκ των αν]οθε υφαν[τος δι ολου 24ειπαν ου]ν > προς αλληλους μη [σχισω]με αυτον] αλ'λα λαχω[μεν πε]ρι αυ τ]ου τι[νος εστ]αι ϊν[α η γραφη π]λη

Yahuchanon 19:21-24c

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²¹Said the refore [to] Pilate the chie f priests of the Yah]uw[d]eans, "Not inscri[be, 'The k]i[n]g of t[he Yahuwde]a[n]s', notwithstanding th]at 'This [o]ne sai[d Ki]ng I exist of the Yahuwdea[ns.' " 22Resp]onded [the] Pilate, "What I have wr[itten, I have wr]itten. ²³The therefore soldifers, when was bleing crucified the Yahushua, acclepted the garments] His, and [th]ey mad[e f]our sections, fo[r eac]h sol[id]er a s[ha]re, as w[ell as the t]un[ic. Was] now the tu[nic seemless, out of t]op being wov[en through completely. 24They said theref]ore towards one another, "Not [let us re]nd it, notwithstanding may ca[st lots conc]erning i-It, to w[hose it shall exi]st," in order t[hat the scripture may be f]ullYahuchanon 19:21-24c

ρ]ωθη [η λεγουσα] δ[ιεμερισ]αν το τα ϊματια μ]ου [εαυτοις και

fi]lled, [which says,] "Th[ey separ]ated the garments M]y [with themselves, and

Verso

[PĀO]

ε]πι τον ϊματισμον μου εβ[αλο]ν. κ]ληρον∙ οι μεν ουν [στ]ρατ[ιω]ται τ]αυτα ε[ποιησαν] 25 ϊ[στηκεισ]αν δ[ε π] $\alpha \rho \alpha \tau \omega [\overline{\Sigma}] \overline{P} \overline{\Omega} [\tau o \upsilon \overline{IY} \eta] \mu \eta \tau \eta \rho' \alpha [\upsilon]$ του και [η α]δε[λφη τ]ης μητρος [αυ τ]ου Μαρι[α η] του Κλωπα· και Μαρ[ια η Μαγδαληνη·] ²⁶ΙΣ ουν ϊδων τη[ν μητερα και το]ν μαθητην π[αρε στωτα ον ηγαπ]α' λεγει τη μ[ητρι γυναι ϊδε ο υ]ϊος σου ²⁷ειτ[α λεγει τω μαθητη ϊδε] η μητηρ' σου [και απ εκεινης της] ωρας ελα[βεν ο μαθητη]ς α[υτ]ην εις τα ϊδια· 28μ[ετα τουτο ο $\overline{1}\overline{\Sigma}$ [ειδ]ως οτι ηδη παν[τα τετελ]εσ[ται] ^a [λεγ]ει διψω· ²⁹σκε[υος εκ]ειτο [οξους μ]εστον' [σπογγον ο]υν μεστο[ν το]υ οξου[ς υσσω

^a Though no longer seen, a probable insert mark was written here by the initial

corrector, pointing to the

lower margin, which has

Yahuchanon 19:24c-29b

extant $\ddot{\mathbf{v}}$ \mathbf{v} \mathbf{v}

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uplon the garments My the [y cas]t l]ots." The indeed therefore [s]old[ie]rs t]hese ac[complished.] ²⁵Wa[s stood upri]ght n[ow b]eside the [upri]ght stake [of Yahushua, the] mother H[is and [the s]is[ter of t]he mother [Hi]s, Miri[am the wife] of Clopas, and Mir[iam of Migdalah.] ²⁶Yahushua therefore, seeing th[e mother and thle adherent beling present, whom He cheris hed, He said to the mo ther, "Woman, look! The slon your." 27The n He said to the adherent, "Look,] the mother your." [And from that the] hour, acce[pted the adheren]t h[e]r into his own house. 28Af[ter this the Yahu]shua, [recogni]sing that already everyt[hing had be en acc [omplished,] a [He sai]d, "I thirst." 29 A i [ar was t]here, [of sour wine f]ull. [A sponge the refore ful[I of th]e sour win[e, on Hyss-

a Usual 17-letter line omitted. However in this case, the omission helps alleviate the problem of what the words say: in order that may be fulfilled the scripture. The following words He said, "I thirst", have been debated as to where they are in Scripture, with Psalm 69:21 being the set upon allusion.

Yahuchanon 19:24c-29b

Verso

$\overline{P}[M]$

π[ω π]εριθεντες προσηνεγ'καν αυτου τ[ω σ]τοματι· 30 οτε ουν ελ[α β]εν το ο[ξος ο] $\overline{12}$ [ειπεν] τετελεσ[ται κ]αι κλι[νας την κ]εφ[αλη]ν παρ[ε δωκεν το $\overline{\Pi}\overline{N}[\overline{A}^{31}$ οι] ου[ν ϊ]ουδαιο[ι ε]πι παρασκευη ην ϊ[να] μη μειν[η επι] του $\overline{\Sigma}\overline{P}\overline{O}\overline{Y}$ τα σωμ[ατα εν τω σαββ]ατω· ην γαρ [μεγαλη η ημερα εκει]νου του σα[ββατου ηρω τησαν] τον Πιλατ[ον ϊνα κατεα γωσι]ν αυτων τ[α σκελη και α]ρθωσιν· 32 ηλθαν [ουν οι στρατιω ται και του μεν πρω[του κα

Yahuchanon 19:29b-33b

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o[p after t]hey placed around, they offered it
His to t[he m]outh. 30 When therefore He a[cce]pted the so[ur wine, the] Yahushua [said,] "It has been acco[mplished!"
A]nd bo[wing the h]e[a]d, He han[ded over the Spir[it. 31 The] theref[ore Yah]uwdea[n authorities,
bec]ause Friday it was, in or[der that] not may rem[ain
upon] the upright stake the bod[ies on the
Sabb]ath (was for [great the day
th]at the Sa[bbath), they requested] the Pilat[e, in order that may be
broke]n of them th[e legs, and
the]y may be taken away. 32 Appeared [therefore the soldiers, and the indeed fir[st th-

Yahuchanon 19:29b-33b

τεαξα]ν τα σκε[λη] κα[ι του αλ λου το]υ συνστ[αυρωθεντος αυτω \cdot 33 ε]πι δε [τον $\overline{\text{IN}}$] ελ'θον[τες ως ειδο]ν ηδ[η α]υτον τεθνη[κο

ey brok]e the le[gs], an[d the other who]m had bee[n crucified with him. ³³Up]on however [the Yahushua] appea[ring, when they sa]w alrea[dy H]e was decea[se-

Recto

$\overline{P}M\overline{A}$

τα ου κατεαξαν αυτου τα σκ]ελη 34αλλ εις των στρατιωτων λογχη] > αυτου τη]ν πλευρα[ν] ενυξ[εν κ]αι εξη[λθε]ν ευθυς α[ι]μα και υ δ]ωρ· ³⁵κα[ι ο ε]ωρακως [μ]εμα[ρ]τυ ρη κεν [και αλ]ηθιν[η ε]στιν [α]υ το]υ η μα[ρτυρι]α· κα[ι εκ]ει[νος οι δε]ν οτι αλ[ηθη λε]γε[ι ϊν]α κα[ι ϋ μ]εις πιστε[υητ]αι· ³⁶εγ[ε]νετ[ο γαρ τα]υτα [ϊνα η] γραφη πλ[ηρωθη ο]στου[ν ου συ]ντριβησετ[αι αυτου 37 κ]αι πα[λιν ετερ]α γραφη λ[ε]γει [οψον ται] εις ον [εξεκ]εντησαν [38μετα δε] ταυτα η[ρωτη]σεν το[ν Πειλατον Ϊω]σηφ απ[ο Αριμα]θαια[ς ων μα [θητης του ΙΥ κεκρυμμένος δε]

Yahuchanon 19:33b-38b

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ed, not did they break His the legs. ³⁴Notwithstanding, one of the soldiers, with a spear His th]e sid[e] pierc[ed, a]nd cam[e ou]t instantly b[lo]od and wat]er. 35An[d the one whom h]as perceived, [ha]s tes[t]ifi]ed, [and ge]nuin[e e]xists [o]f hi]m the te[stimo]ny. An[d th]a[t one recognise]s that tr[uth he sp]eak[s, in order t]hat al[so yo]u all may t[ru]st. 36Ca[me i]nto exist[ence for th]ese, [in order that the] scripture ma[y be fulfilled, "A] bon[e not may be s]hatter[ed His." ³⁷A]nd ag[ain anoth]er scripture s[a]vs, ["They shal-I look] at the Oone Whom [they have p]ierced". [38After now] these, r[eques]ted th[e Pilate Yahuw]seph fro[m Rama]thayi[m, who was an adh-[erent of Yahushua, a secret one however.]

Verso

$\overline{P}M\overline{B}$

δια [τον φοβον των ϊουδαιων ϊνα αρ[η το σωμα του $\overline{1Y}$] ηλθ[εν ουν και ηρεν το [σ]ωμα αυτο[υ· 39 ηλθεν δε και Νικοδημος ο ελ[θω]ν προς α[υτο 3] νυκ[τ]ος b πρ[ω]τ[ον φε]ρων μ[ι γμα σμ]υ[ρν]ης κα[ι αλοης ω]σει λ[ι τρας] εκ[ατο]ν 40 ε[λαβον] ουν το σ[ω μα] του $\overline{1[Y}$ κ]αι ε[δησα]ν αυτο οθ[ο νιοι]ς μ[ετ]α τω c [αρω]ματων καθως] εθος εστ[ι]ν τ[οις ϊο]υδα[ι οις εν]ταφιαζειν [41 ην δ]ε εν τω] τοπω οπου [εστα]υρ[ω]θη κ[η

Yahuchanon 19:38b-42a

^a Amended to αυτον by the insertion of a superlinear ν.
^b το was inserted superlinearly.

 c A superlinear ν converts this to $\tau\omega\nu$.

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because of [the fear of the Yahuwdean *authorities*, in order that he ma[y remove the body of Yahushua.] He app[eared therefore and took away the [b]ody Hi[s. ³⁹Appeared now also Nikodemos, the one whom ap[peare]d to where was H[im³] at ni[g]ht ^b fi[r]s[t, car]rying a m[ixture of m]y[r]rh an[d aloes, ab]out p[ounds] a hu[ndre]d. ⁴⁰Ac[cepted] therefore the b[ody] of Yahu[shua, a]nd b[oun]d it in li[n-en clo]th w[it]h the^c [fragr]ances, exactly as] custom it exis[t]s of t[he Yahu]wd[e-ans to pr]epare for burial. [⁴¹Was no]w in the] place where [He had be]en cruc[ifi]ed a g[a-

Yahuchanon 19:33b-38b

Yahuchanon 19:38b-42a

- ^a Corrects to the corresponding case (masculine from neuter), to agree with the gender of the subject (Yahushua).
- b Adds the. In conjuction with the following word, it turns πρωτον to a substantive, altering first to previously.
- ^c Amends to the corresponding number (plural from singular), to agree with the number of the following word (αρωματων).

πος κα]ι εν τω [κη]πω μνημ[ει ον καιν]ον' εν [ω ου]δεπ[ω] ου[δεις ην τεθει]με[νος· $\frac{42}{5}$ εκει] ουν δια [την παρασκευην των ϊουδαιων]

rden, an]d in the [gar]den a sepu[lchre rece]nt, in [which n]ot ye[t] an[yone was pl]ac[ed. ⁴²There] therefore because of [the Friday of the Yahuwdeans,]

Verso

<u>Yahuchanon 19:42b-20:4a</u>

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Yahuchanon 19:42b-20:4a

РΜГ

οτι] εγ'γ[υς η]ν το μνημειον ε[θη]κ $\overline{\alpha}$ το] $\sqrt{1N}$ [20:1τη] δε μι[α] των σαβ'[βατ] $\overline{\omega}$ Μαρια] η μα[γδαλ]ηνη ερχ[εται πρωι σκ]οτια[ς ε]τι ουσης ε[ις το μνημειον και βλ]επει τον [λιθον ηρμενον εκ το]υ μ[νη]με[ιου· 2τρε χει ουν και ερ]χεται προς Σ[ιμω να Πετρον κ]αι προς τον [αλλον μαθητη[ν ο]ν εφιλει ο ΙΣ κ[αι λεγει αυτοις ηρ[α]ν τον $\overline{K}\overline{N}$ εκ του [μ]νη μειου κα[ι ο]υκ οιδαμεν π[ο]υ εθη κ]αν αυτον [3εξ]ηλθεν [ο]υν ο Πε > τ]ρος και ο [αλλ]ος μαθ[ητ]ης και η[ρ χ]οντο εις το μνημ[ειον] 4ετρε χ]ον δε οι δυο ομου [και ο αλλος μα]τη[ς^a προεδ]ρα[μ]ε[ν ταχιον του [Πετρου και ηλθεν πρωτος εις το]

^a Scribe(?) wrote θη superlinearly

to correct this to $[\mu\alpha]\theta\eta\tau\eta[\varsigma]$.

because] clos[e by w]as the sepulchre, the[y pla]ced th]e Yahushua. [20:1On] the On[e] of Sab[bat]hs, Miriam] of Mi[gdal]ah appe[ared early, d]ar[k st]ill being, t[o the sepulchre, and she pelrceived the [stone removed out of thle slepulicihre. ²She ran therefore, and ap]peared to Sh[im'own Petros, alnd to the lother adheren[t wh]om loved the Yahushua, a[nd she said to them, "They ha ve tak en the Master out of the sep u-Ichre, an[d n]ot we recognise w[he]re they have pla]ced Him!" [3W]ent out [ther]efore the Pet]ros, and the [oth]er adh[ere]nt, and ap[pelared at the sepul[chre.] 4Were runni]ng now the two together, [yet the other folll[va ran alh[e]a[d quicker than [Petros, and he came first to the]

^a Though a known Greek word, it hardly fits here (and is the wrong case (*genitive*) anyway). Alteration gives the correct word, meaning adherent.

Recto

[PM∆]

μν[ημ]ειον ⁵και παρακυψ[ας βλεπει κει[με]να τα οθον[ια] ου μεν[τοι εισηλθε· ⁶ερχετ]αι ουν κα[ι Σι]μων Πε[τρος α κολουθ]ων αυτω [και εισηλθεν εις το μνημ]ειον και θ[ε]ωρε[ι τα οθονια κειμενα] ⁷και το [σουδαριον ο ην επι της κεφαλη]ς αυ[το]υ' ο[υ μετα των οθονιων κε]ιμενον α[λλα χωρις εν τετυλιγ]μενον εις εν[α τοπον· ⁸το τε ουν] εισηλθεν κ[αι ο αλ]λος μα[θη της ο ε]λθων πρωτος [εις] το μνη

Yahuchanon 20:4b-12a

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se[pu]lchre. ⁵And stooping down to loo[k, he perceived ly[in]g the linen clot[hs], not how[ever he enter.
⁶Appear]ed therefore als[o Shi]m'own Pe[tros, following aft]er him, [and he entered into the sepulc]hre, and he ob[se]rve[d the linen cloths lying,] ⁷and the [facecloth which was upon the hea]d H[i]s, no[t with the linen cloths ly]ing, notwi[thstanding separate fold]ed up in on[e place. ⁸Then therefore] entered a[lso the oth]er adh[erent, who app]eared first [at] the sep-

Yahuchanon 20:4b-12a

μειο[ν] και ϊδεν και ε[πι]στευσεν 9 ο]υδεπ[ω] γ[α]ρ ηδεισ[αν τ]ην γραφ[ην 0 ο]τι δι a αυ[τον] εκ νεκ[ρω]ν ανασ[τη 1 0απη[λθο]ν ουν π[αλι]ν προς αυτους οι μ]αθηται' 11 Μαρχ b δε [ει στηκει προ]ς τω μν[η]μειω ε[ξω [κλαιουσα ως ουν εκλαιεν παρεκυ] [ψεν εις το μνημειον· 12 και θεω]

^a Uncorrected itacism for δει. ^b Scribe altered this to Μαρια, and then a final μ was written superlinearly to amend it to Μαριαμ. ulch[re], and he saw and h[e t]rusted.

Not ye[t] f[o]r they recogni[sed t]he script[ure,
th]at was necessarya H[im] out of de[a]d to be rai[sedu]p. Depa[rte]d therefore a[gai]n to where was their homes the adh]erents. Marchb however [was stood upright befor]e the sepu[lc]hre ou[tside [crying. Just as therefore she cried, she stoo-] [ped to look inside the sepulchre, 12 and she obse-]

^a Uncorrected itacism is apparent, so translated accordingly.
 ^b Difficult to account for how

b Difficult to account for how the scribe got this wrong here (hasn't done so elsewhere). Corrections give Miriam.

Verso

[PME]

ρε]ι δυο [αγγε]λους εν λευ[κοις καθε ζ|ομ[ενου]ς ενα προς τ[η κεφαλη κ]α[ι ενα π]ρος τοις ποσι· [οπου εκει το το σωμα] του $\overline{\text{IY}}$ ¹³και λ [εγουσιν αυτ]η [εκεινοι] γυν[αι] τι κ[λαιεις λε yει α]υτοι[ς] οτ[ι η]ραν [τ]ον $\overline{K}\overline{N}$ [μου και] ουκ οιδα πο[υ] εθηκαν αυ[τον· 14τ]αυτα ειπουσα εσ[τρ]αφη εις τα οπι σ]ω και θεωρει $[το]v\overline{IN}$ εστ[ω]τα >και ουκ ηδει οτι $\overline{\mathsf{K}\Sigma}^{\mathsf{a}}$ εστιν· 15 λ[εγ]ει $αυτ]η \overline{1Σ}$ γυναι τι κλαιεις τι[ναζητ]εις· [ε]κ[ι]νη δοκουσα οτ[ι ο] κη π] ουρος [εστιν λ] εγει αυτω $\overline{K}[\overline{E}]$ ει σ[υ εβ]αστα[σας αυτο]ν ειπ[ε μοι] πο[υ εθηκας αυτον καγω αρ]ω α[υτον ¹⁶λεγει αυτη \overline{I} $\overline{\Sigma}$ μ[αριαμ στ]ραφ[εισα εκεινη λε]γει αυτω [εβραϊστι ραββουνι ο λ]εγετ[αι διδασ [καλε 17 λεγει αυτη $\overline{1\Sigma}$ · μη μου]

Yahuchanon 20:12a-17a

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rveld two [messe]ngers in whi[te sittilng d[ow]n, one at t[he head, a]n[d one a]t the feet, [where was lying the body of Yahushua. 13 And s av to he]r [them ones,] "Wom[an,] why d[o you cry?" She says to t]he[m,] "Beca[use they hav]e taken [t]he Master [my, and] not I recognise whe[re] they have placed Hi[m." ¹⁴These having said, she tu[rn]ed aroun]d, and observed [th]e Yahushua stoo[d upr]ight. But not she recognise that Master^a it exists. ¹⁵S[ai]d to he]r Yahushua, "Woman, why do you cry? Wh[om are you seleking after?" [Thlaft olne was supposing thaft the] gard]ener [He existed. She s]aid to Him, "Mas[ter,] if Y[ou hav]e remo[ved Hi]m, tel[I Me] whe[re You have placed Him, and I shall takle H[im." ¹⁶Said to her Yahu]shua, "M[iriam." Having tur]ned ar[ound that one, she slaid to Him [in Hebrew, "Rhabbouni!" Whch mleains 'Teac-[her'. 17 Said to her Yahushua, "Not Me]

Yahuchanon 20:12a-17a

^a Gives Yahushua. Scribe may've been influenced by the previous use in 20:13. Either way, the same person is being referred to, so no change of meaning to the text.

^a Altered to $\overline{1\Sigma}$.

<u>Recto</u>

$[PM\zeta]$

απτου ουπ]ω γαρ αναβ[εβηκ]α π[ρος τον $\overline{\Pi}$ Ρ] $\overline{\Lambda}$ μου' πορευ[ου δε προς τους αδελ]φους μου κ[αι ειπε αυ τοις αν]αβαι[ν]ω π[ρος το]ν $\overline{\Pi}$ Ρ $\overline{\Lambda}$ μου και $\overline{\Pi}$ Ρ $\overline{\Lambda}$ [$\overline{\Pi}$ $\overline{\Lambda}$] [$\overline{\Pi}$ $\overline{\Lambda}$ [$\overline{\Pi}$ $\overline{\Lambda}$] [$\overline{\Pi}$

Yahuchanon 20:17a-20a

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you touch, not ye]t for have I asce[nde]d to w[here is the Fath]er My. Trav[el however to where are the brot]hers My, a[nd tell them I as]cend to wh[ere is th]e Fa[ther My, an]d Father [of yo]u all, and God [My and

Yahuchanon 20:17a-20a

Θ[Ν] ϋμων' 18ε[ρ]χεται Μαριαμ [η Μα γδ[αλ]ηνη αγ[γε]λλουσα³ τοις μ[α θη[τ]αις οτι εορακα τον ΚΝ· κα[ι ταυ]τα ειπεν αυτη' 19ουσης ουν ο]ψιας τη ημερα εκεινη τη [μια σαβ[β]ατων και τ[ων] θυρω[ν κ]εκ[λει]σμενω[ν οπο]υ ησαν οι μα]θη[ται συνηγμενοι δια τον φοβ]ον [των ϊουδαιων ηλθεν ο ΙΣ και εστη] εις το μ[εσον και λεγει αυτο]ις ειρην[η ϋ [μειν· 20και τουτο ειπων εδειξεν]

^a Scribe inserted a superlinear πα, giving απαγ[γε]λλουσα.

G[od] of you all." ¹⁸Ap[pe]ared Miriam [of Migd[al]ah re[po]rting^a to the a[dher[e]nts that, "I have seen the Master," an[d the]se things He had said to her. ¹⁹Being therefore ev]ening in the day that, on the [One of Sab[b]aths, and t[he] door[s h]ad b[een I]ocked shu[t wher]e existed the ad]her[ents, gathered together because of the fea]r [of the Yahuwdean authorities, appeared the Yahushua and stood upright] in the m[idst, and He said to the]m, "Sereni[ty to [you all." ²⁰And this after He said. He demonstrated]

^a Modifies to a similar word, meaning more or less the same, though with a more informing understanding to the word. Possibly omitted originally due to the similar letters at the start of the word $(\underline{\alpha}\pi\underline{\alpha}\gamma\gamma\epsilon\lambda\lambda o \sigma\alpha)$.

Verso

PIMZ

αυτοις τα]ς χειρα[ς και την πλευ ραν αυτο]υ' εχαρη[σαν ουν οι μα θηται ϊδοντ]ες τ[ον ΚΝ· 21 ειπεν ουν [αυτοις παλιν ειρηνη ϋμειν καθ] [ως απεσταλκεν εμε ο ΠΗΡ καγω] πεμπω ϋμας· 22 και τουτο] ει[πων ενεφυσησεν και λεγ]ει αυτ[οις λαβετε ΠΝΑ αγιον· 23 α]ν τινω[ν αφ [ητε τας αμαρτιας αφεωνται αυ] [τοις αν τινων κρατητε κεκρατην] [ται· 24 Θωμας δε εις εκ των ΙΒ ο λε] γο]μεν[ος Διδυμος ουκ ην] με[τ [αυτων οτε ηλθεν ΙΣ· 25 ελεγον] [ουν αυτω οι αλλοι μαθηται εω] [ρακαμεν τον ΚΝ ο δε ειπεν αυ]

Yahuchanon 20:20a-25a

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to them th]e hand[s and the side Hi]s. Were rejo[icing therefore the adherents, having se]en t[he Master. 21 He said therefore [to them again, "Serenitiy to you all. Exa-] [ctly as dispatched Me the Father, also I] send you all." 22 And this after] He s[aid, He breathed on and sa]id to t[hem, "Accept Spirit set-apart. 23 Wo]uld someo[ne may [be left behind from the mistakes, they have been left behind by th-] [em; would someone be retained, they have been retai-] [ned." 24 Ta'owm however, one out of the Twelve, the one c-] a]lle[d Didymus, not was] wi[th [them when appeared Yahushua. 25 Were saying] [therefore to him the other adherents, "We] [have seen the Master!" He however said to]

Yahuchanon 20:20a-25a

<u>Recto</u>

PM[H]

τοις εαν μη] ειδω [εν ταις χερσιν αυτου τους] τυπους [των ηλων και βαλ]ω τον δ[ακτυλον μου [εις τους τυπους των ηλων και βα] [λω μου την χειρα εις την πλευ]

Yahuchanon 20:25b:27a

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them, "Unless] I may see [in the hands His the] holes [of the nails, and pu]t the f[inger my [into the holes of the nails, and pu-] [t my the hand into the si-] Yahuchanon 20:25b:27a

[ραν αυτου ου μη πιστευσω-] [26 και μεθ ημερας \overline{H} παλιν ησαν] εσω οι μαθ]ητ[αι αυτου και Θωμας με]τ αυτίων ερχεται ο ΙΣ των θυρ]ων· κ[εκλεισμενων και [εστη εις το μεσον και ειπεν] [ειρηνη ϋμειν· ²⁷ειτα λενει τω] Θω[μα φερε τον δακτυλον σου [ωδε και ειδε τας χειρας μου] [και φερε την χειρα σου και] [βαλε εις την πλευραν μου]

[de His, never shall I trust."] [26And after days eight, again were] eating the adhe reints His, and Ta'owm wi]th th[em. Appeared the Yahushua, the doo]rs ha[ving being locked shut, and [He stood upright in the midst, and He said,] ["Serenity to you all." ²⁷Then He said to] Ta'ow[m, "Bring the finger your [here, and see the hands My,] [and bring the hand your and] [put it into the side My,]

Recto

$\overline{P}M\overline{O}$

κα]ι μη γινου απ[ιστος αλλα πισ τος.] 28απεκριθη Θω[μας και ειπεν α]υτω ο $\overline{K\Sigma}$ μου κ[αι ο $\overline{\Theta\Sigma}$ μου 29 λεγει α]υτω $\overline{\text{IS}}$. οτι ε[ωρακας με πεπισ τ]ευκας· μα[κα]ριο[ι οι μη ιδον τ]ες και πι[στ]ευσ[αντες 30πολ λα] μεν ουν και [αλλα σημει α] εποιησεν ο ΙΣ ενωπ[ιον των μαθητων αυτου' α ου[κ εστιν γε]γραμμενα [ε]ν ^a βιβλ[ιω του τ]ω 31 ταυτα δε γεγραπται [ϊνα πισ]τευηται οτι $\overline{IΣ}$ εσ[τιν ο $\overline{XΣ}$ ο $\overline{Y\Sigma}$ του $\overline{\Theta Y}$] και ϊνα π[ιστευοντες ζωην εχητε εν τω ονο]μα[τι αυτου·

Yahuchanon 20:27b-31a

^a A superlinear τω

included here.

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anld do not come into existence as dis[trusting, notwithstanding trusting."] 28 Responded Ta'ow[m and said to H]im, "The Master My a[nd the God My!" ²⁹Said to h]im Yahushua, "Because you ha[ve seen Me you have tr]usted? Bl[es]se[d are those not having s]een, yet pl[ac]e tr[ust." 30Numerous] indeed therefore and [other miracles] accomplished the Yahushua befo[re the adherents His. which no t exist as ha]ving been written [i]n a boo[k thi]s. ³¹These However have been written [in order that you all m]ay trust that Yahushua ex[ists as the Messiah, the Son of God, and in order that those who trust life may acquire by the nalm[e His.

Yahuchanon 20:27b-31a

^a Inserts the. Could be excluded.

Verso

\overline{PN}

 $^{21:1}$ μ[ετα ταυτ]α εφαν[ε]ρω[σ]εν [εαυ τον παλιν ΙΣ] τοις μαθητα[ις επι της θαλασσης] της τιβεριαδίος εφανερωσεν δε ο]υτως 2ησα[ν ο μου Σιμων Πετρο]ς και Θωμ[ας ο λεγομενος] Δ[ι]δυμος και [Να θαναηλ ο απ]ο Κα[να της] Γαλ[ι

Yahuchanon 21:1-4a

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21:1 Af[ter thes]e, He re[v]ea[l]ed [Himself again Yahushua] to the adheren[ts, upon the seal of Tiberia[s. He was revealed now in thi]s way. 2Wa[s together Shim'own Petro]s and Ta'o[wm, the one called] D[i]dymus, and [Nathaniy'el, the one fro]m Ka[na of] Gal[iyYahuchanon 21:1-4a

λαιας και] οι του Ζεβεδα[ι]ου κ[αι αλλοι] εκ των μαθητων αυ[του δυο· 3 λ]εγει αυ[τοι]ς Σιμων Π[ε τρος υπα]γω α[λιε]υε[ι]ν λεγο[υσιν αυτω ε]ρχο[μεθα και η]με[ις συν σοι εξηλθον και ενεβ]ησ[αν εις [το πλοιον και εν εκεινη τη νυκ] [τι επιασαν ουδεν· 4 πρωιας δε] [ηδη γενομενης εστη $\overline{1\Sigma}$ εις]

lah, and] the sons of Zabd[i]y, a[nd other] out of the adherents Hi[s two. 3S]aid to th[e]m Shim'own P[e-tros, "I am go]ing off t[o f]i[s]h." The[y said to him, "W]ill com[e also w]e a[ll together with you." They went out and emba]rk[ed into [the boat, and in that the nig-] [ht they caught nothing. 4Morning now] [already coming to be, was stood upright Yahushua on]

<u>Recto</u>

$\overline{P}\overline{N}\overline{A}$

τον αι]γιαλ[ον ου μεντοι] εγνω[σαν οι μαθηται οτι ΙΣ εσ]τιν 5λε[γει ουν αυτοις ΙΣ παιδι]α μ[η τι προσ φαγιον εχετε] α[πεκρι]θη[σαν αυ τω ου· 6 ο δε ει]πεν αυ[το]ις· β[αλετε εις] τα δεξια μερη τ[ου πλοιου το δικτ]υον και ευρησετα[ι ^a οι δε ειπα]ν δι ολης νυκτος [εκοπια σαμε]ν και ουδε[ν] ελαβ[ομεν επι δε τω] σω [ο]νομ[ατι χαλασω τα [δικτυα· και τουτο ποιησαντες] [συνεκλεισαν πληθος ιχθυων] [πολυ διερρησσετο δε τα δικτυα] [αυτων· και κατενευσαν τοις] [μετοχοις εν τω ετερω πλοιω] [του ελθοντας συλλαβεσθαι αυ] [τοις· ⁷λεγει ουν ο μαθητης εκει] [νος ον ηγαπα ο ΙΣ τω πετρω ο]

Yahuchanon 21:4b-7a

^aThe rest of the words

following from here, up to

21:7, are interpolated from

Luke 5:5.

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the bleac[h. Not however] unders[tood the adherents that Yahushua it exis]ted. ⁵Sa[id therefore to them Yahushua, "Childrlen, not anything have you to eat acquired?"] Th[ey respo]nd[ed to Him, "No." ⁶He however sa]id to th[e]m, "C[ast to] the right side of t[he boat the n]et, and you all shall discove[r." a They however saild, "Thoughout the entire night [we were labourin]g, and noth[ing] we acce[pted. Upon however the Your [n]am[e, I shall lower the [net." And this having accomplished,] [they caught multitude of fish] [many, were tearing now the net] [theirs. And they signaled to the] [helpers in the other boat,] [to appear to help th-] [em. ⁷Said therefore the adherent, that] [one whom cherished the Yahushua, to Petros, "The]

Yahuchanon 21:4b-7a

a This is the longest, and only, interpolation from other books seen in \$366. There are a few harmonisations (in the form of omissions), but nothing quite like this. Doesn't seem to be a characteristic of the scribe, so there was either another exemplar being used, or the main exemplar being worked from had this interpolation.

Verso

PN[B]

ΚΣ] εστι[ν τον επενδυ]την δ[ιεζω σα]το· [ην γαρ γυμνος και εβα λεν ε]α[υ]τον [εις την θαλασ σαν 8 ο]ι δ[ε αλλοι] μ[αθηται τω πλοι αριω η]λθο[ν ου] γαρ η[σαν μα

Yahuchanon 21:7b-12a

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Master] He exis[ts." The outer garm]ent he ti[ed arou]nd, [he was for naked, and he propelled h]i[m]self [into the sea. 8Th]e how[ever other] ad[herents in the boat ap]pear[ed, not] for w[as faYahuchanon 21:7b-12a

κραν απο τ]η[ς] γης αλλ ως απο [πη χων διακο]σιων· συροντες τ[ο δικτυον τ]ων ϊχθυων ⁹ως ουν [α πεβησαν εις] την [γ]ην' βλεπου σιν ανθρακιαν κειμε]νην και [οψαριον επικειμενον και αρτον·] [¹⁰λεγει αυτοις ο ΙΣ ενεγκατε] [απο των οψαριων ων επιασατε] [νυν· ¹¹ανεβη ουν Σειμων Πετρος κ] [ειλκυσεν το δικτυον εις την γην] [μεστον ιχθυων μεγαλων PNΓ] [και τοσουτων οντων ουκ] [εσχισθη το δικτυον ¹²λεγει αυ]

r from t]h[e] land, notwithstanding about from [cubit two hu]ndred, dragging t[he net o]f fish. ⁹Just as therefore [the-y disembarked onto] the [la]nd, they perceived a charcoal fire that had been se]t up, and [fish was set upon it, and bread.]

[¹¹⁰Said to them the Yahushua, "Bring]

[from the fish that you all have caught]

[now." ¹¹Ascended therefore Shim'own Petros, and]

[pulled the net onto the land,]

[full of fish large 153.]

[Yet so many existing, not]

[was torn the net. ¹²Said to th-]

Recto

Yahuchanon 21:12a

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Yahuchanon 21:12a

 $\overline{P}\overline{N}[\Gamma]$

τοις ο $\overline{IH\Sigma}$ δευτε] αρ[ιστησα]τε·

[Sixteen or seventeen lines missing]

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em the Yahushua, "Come, eat b[reakfa]st."

[Missing Yahuchanon 21:12b-16]

Verso

Yahuchanon 21:17a

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Yahuchanon 21:17a

 $\overline{P}\overline{N}\overline{\Delta}$

17λε[γει αυτω το τριτον Σιμων

¹⁷Sa[ys to Him the third time Shim'own

Appendix

Itacisms in \$\mathbb{3}66

As will have been noticed in the numerous notes during the main transcription above, *itacisms* have been mentioned more than once (twenty-five times to be exact). What exactly are *itacisms*, and why does **\$**66 seem to have so many (to which comments haven't been accorded for them all)?

Itacisms (or iotacisms) is the name given to the development of certain letter sounds, in the Greek language, that started to be pronounced exactly like the Greek letter iota (ι); these being η, υ, and the digraphs ει, οι, ηι, υι. Itacism also includes other letters that sounded the same, such as o and ω, and αι and ε.

In the case of manuscript transcription, it was common for a copyist to not only look at the words he was copying, but also to read the words out loud when doing so. Another copying method was to have someone read out the manuscript, whilst others wrote down what he said, therefore making several copies at once with numerous scribes.

Obviously in the case of letters that sounded the same, it was quite common for scribes to write down whichever letters they believed were being spoken. \$\mathbb{9}66\$ is a prime example of such a thing occurring.

Looking through the numerous papyri that have been recovered from the Koine-Greek period, *itacisms* were rampant in written compositions, and not just in copyings of other writing. Itacisms would've been read and understood quite frequently. However, as with the ever need to be exact, they would be corrected more often than not in manuscripts such as \$\mathbf{3}66\$, due to what their intended use would be.

Does this mean the scribe wasn't 'careful'? Far from it. That the scribe seems to have been *pronouncing* everything as they went along, and that they did indeed correct themselves in numerous instances, the scribe was a very careful one. Most errors are not usually more than one or two letters, and 99% of them have been corrected either by the scribe themselves, or one of the correctors.

As J. R. Royce notes in his extremely detailed monograph, Scribal Habits in Early Greek New Testament Papyri (pp 404):

[T]he total activity is indeed rather careful, and this care is shown clearly by the fact that the papyrus, when it left the scribe's hands, contained a fairly low percentage of nonsense readings.

Therefore, \$\mathbb{9}66\$ is a very good manuscript, containing a glimpse to the original composition itself. \$\mathbb{9}66\$ has also been handy in determining the *pronunciation* of Greek in the Koine-Period. The itacisms contained with in \$\mathbb{9}66\$, and other manuscripts, have helped in the development of the *Restored Koine* prouniciation, which aims to give the pronunciation that those not only writing, but hearing Greek, would have been accustomed to in the early centuries of the common era.

Learn about the Restored Koine pronunciation here: https://www.biblicallanguagecenter.com/koine-greek-pronunciation/